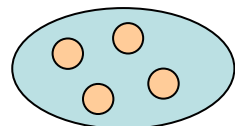
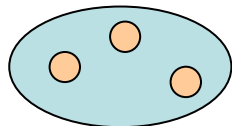


humans enter primitive & crowded housing conditions

1930's



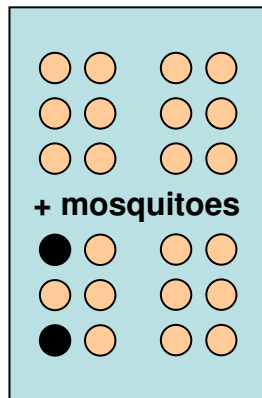
+ mosquitoes



malaria nearly extinct
in rural community

mobilization

1941

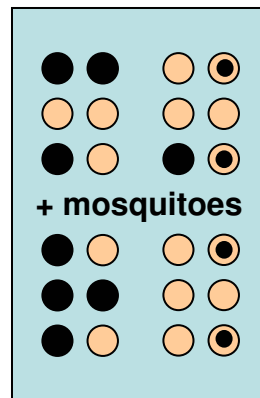


mosquito triggered
relapses

demobilization

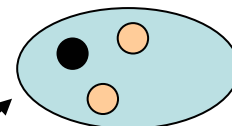
position warfare

1942-44

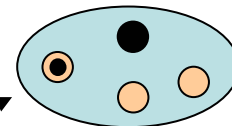


relapses and increasing
primary infections in
the cold season

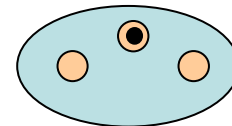
1945 epidemic



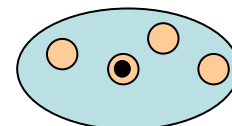
+ mosquitoes



relapses in
rural community



no mosquitoes



no relapses in
urban community



human
household



military
barrack



healthy human



human carrier of
dormant *Plasmodium*



malaria episode in human