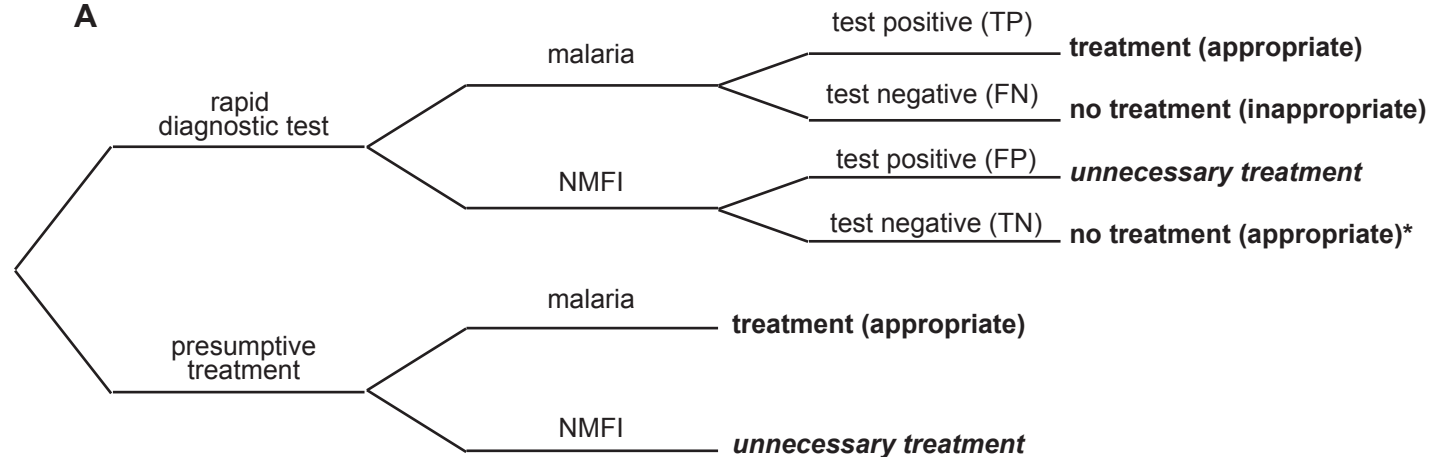
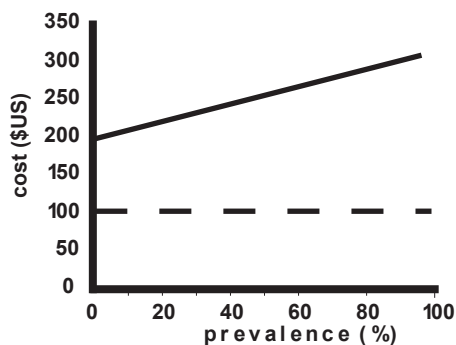


A**B**

$$\frac{\Delta COST}{\Delta unnecessary treatments} = \frac{c_{dx} - c_{tx} [spec + (1 - sens - spec) \cdot prev]}{(1 - prev) \cdot spec}$$

C

— rapid diagnostic test
 - - - presumptive treatment

D