

Participants randomized
males, n = 244
females, n = 182

Control
males, n = 81
females, n = 63

PDX/GOS
males, n = 81
females, n = 61

GOS
males, n = 82
females, n = 58

Did not consume study formula
males, n = 1
females, n = 1

Did not consume study formula
males, n = 2
females, n = 1

Did not consume study formula
males, n = 0
females, n = 2

Control
males, n = 80
females, n = 62

PDX/GOS
males, n = 79
females, n = 60

GOS
males, n = 82
females, n = 56

Discontinued
Formula-related
males, n = 9; females, n = 11
Not formula-related
males, n = 9; females, n = 13

Discontinued
Formula-related
males, n = 12; females, n = 9
Not formula-related
males, n = 13; females, n = 8

Discontinued
Formula-related
males, n = 13; females, n = 6
Not formula-related
males, n = 18; females, n = 11

Completed
males, n = 62
females, n = 38

Completed
males, n = 54
females, n = 43

Completed
males, n = 51
females, n = 39