

Four inter-related features

- General tax financed scheme
- Universality
- Extension of benefit package/deepening risk protection
- NHSO secures funding for UCS

Policy actors

Policy makers

- Policy elites
- Politicians

Technical

- Academics
- Researchers

Healthcare providers

- Private sector
- MOH/University hospitals

Public perspectives

- Civil society representatives

Powers of actors,
governance
structure and
process of decision
making

Factors influencing actors

- Values and beliefs
- Past experiences
- Interest, vested interest
- Motivations
- Use of evidence in their deliberations

Final decision
on the design

Features

- Feasibility: technical, financial and political
- Simple versus complex
- Distribution of benefit across society

Contextual environment

- Social and economic development
- Economic and financial policy
- Political context
- Pressure for quick decision
- Political moment