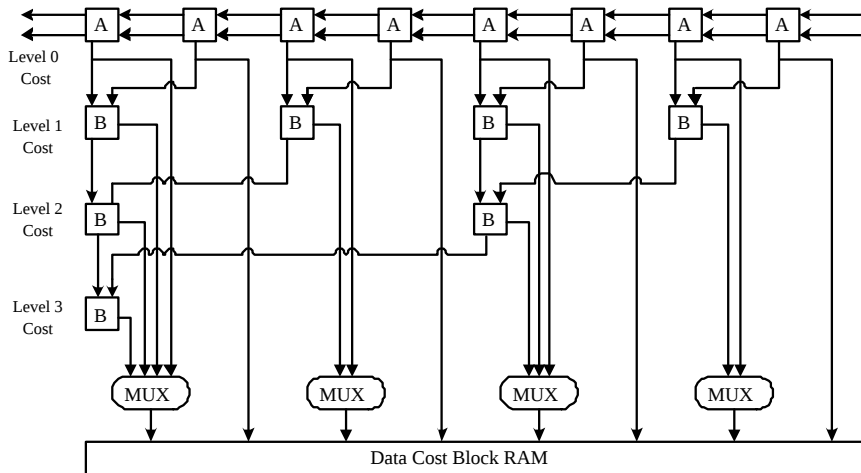
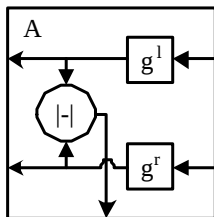
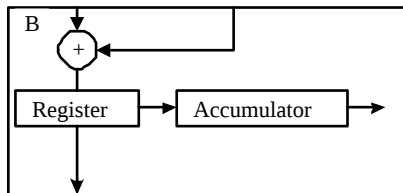




(a) Hierarchical summation



(b) Data cost module A



(c) Summation module B