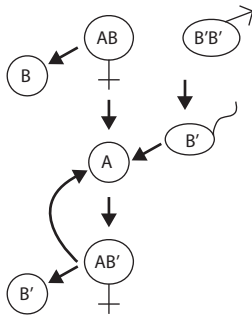


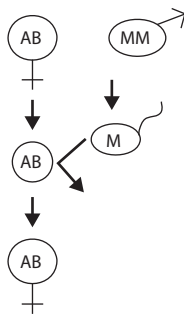
(a) Forms of non-meiotic reproduction



Parthenogenesis

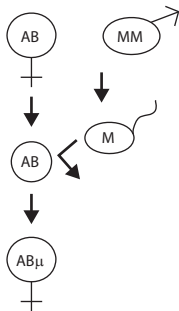


Hybridogenesis

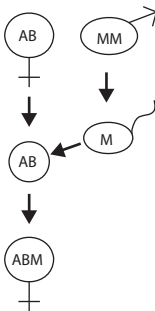


Gynogenesis

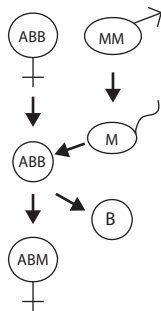
(b) Forms of paternal leakage in gynogenesis



Addition of
microchromosome



Polyploidization



Exchange of
genetic material:
Kleptogenesis