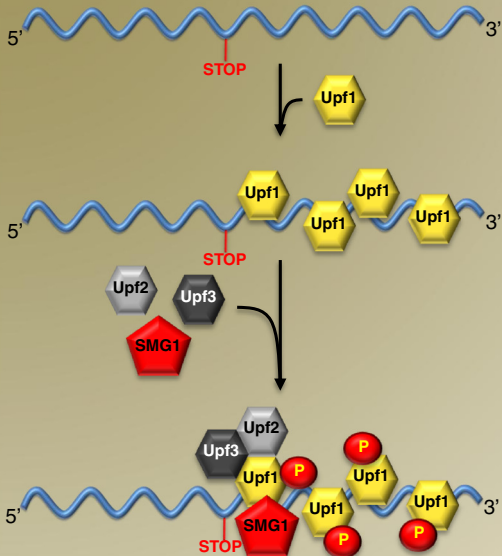


NMD

viral RNA



ZAP-mediated

Multiple spliced viral RNA

