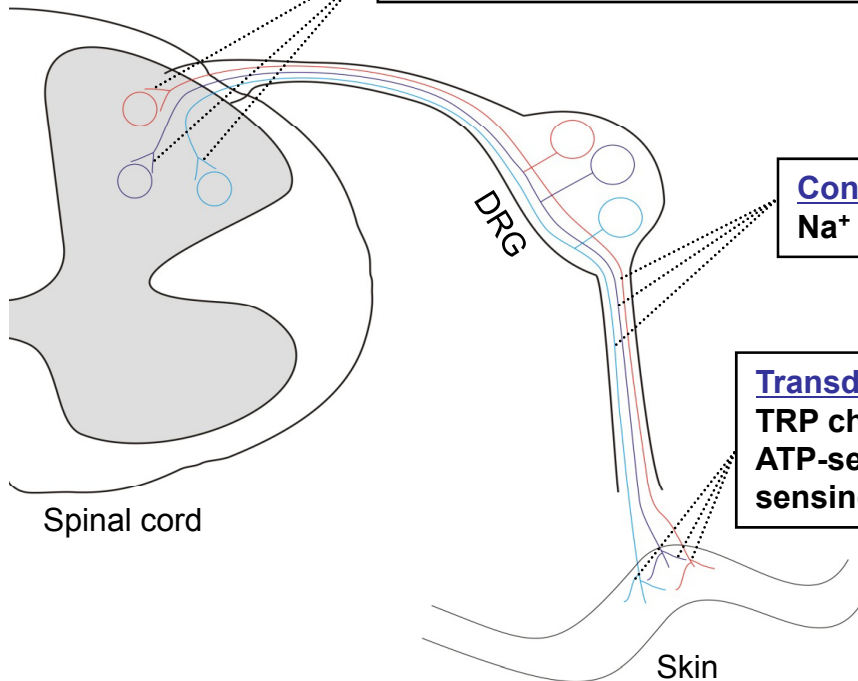


Modulation of Synaptic Transmission

Ca²⁺ channels, GABA_AR, Glutamate-R



Conduction

Na⁺ channels, K⁺ channels

Transduction

**TRP channels, Na⁺ channels,
ATP-sensitive receptors, acid-
sensing ion channels...**