

1454 records identified by database search

204 duplicates removed

1250 records remain after duplicates removed: random sample of 210 to be taken: 470 titles and abstracts screened

260 excluded (non-RCTs)

210 selected for inclusion (104 reports of PIs, 106 reports of NPIs)

2 excluded (1 non-primary RCT report, 1 duplicate)

198 included in review (98 reports of PIs, 96 reports of NPIs, 4 reporting both a pharmacologic intervention and a non - pharmacologic intervention)

10 used for piloting