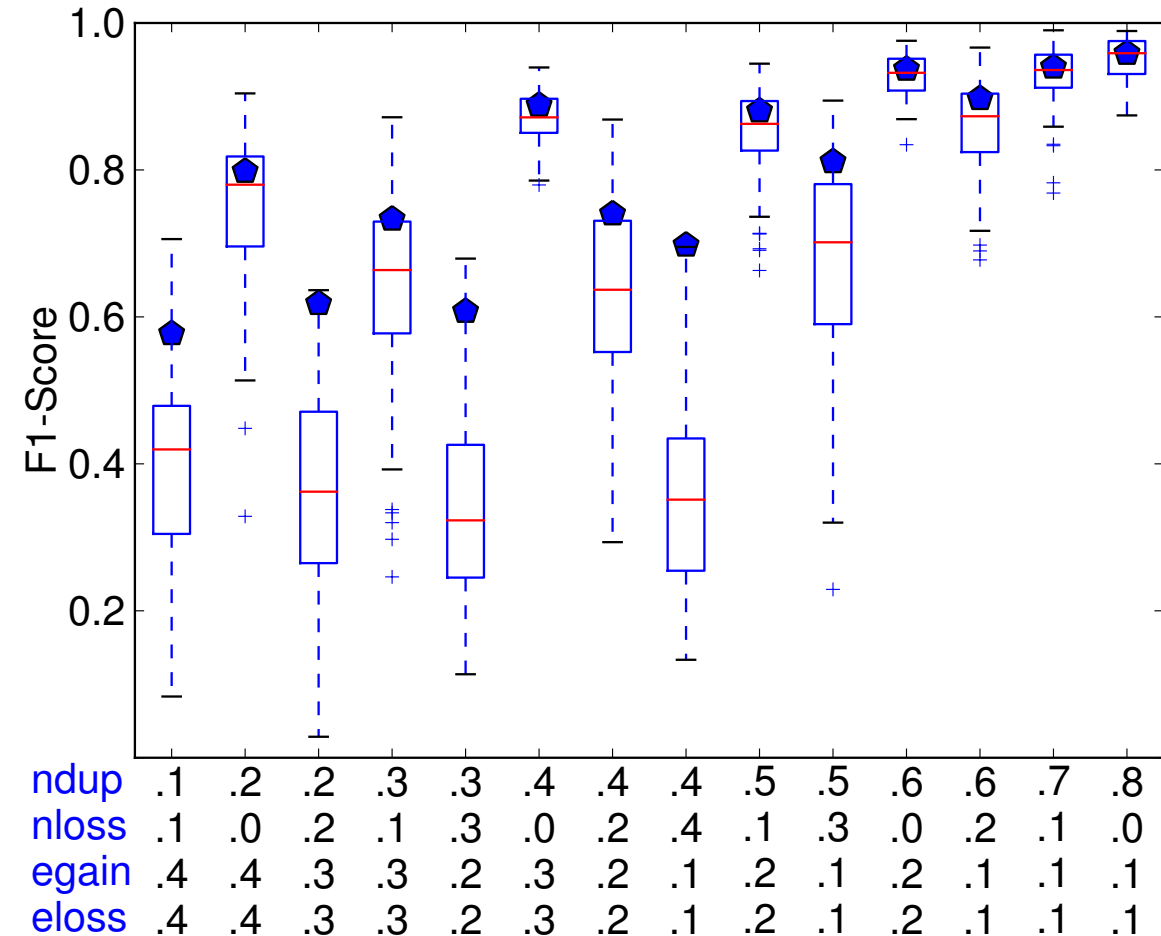
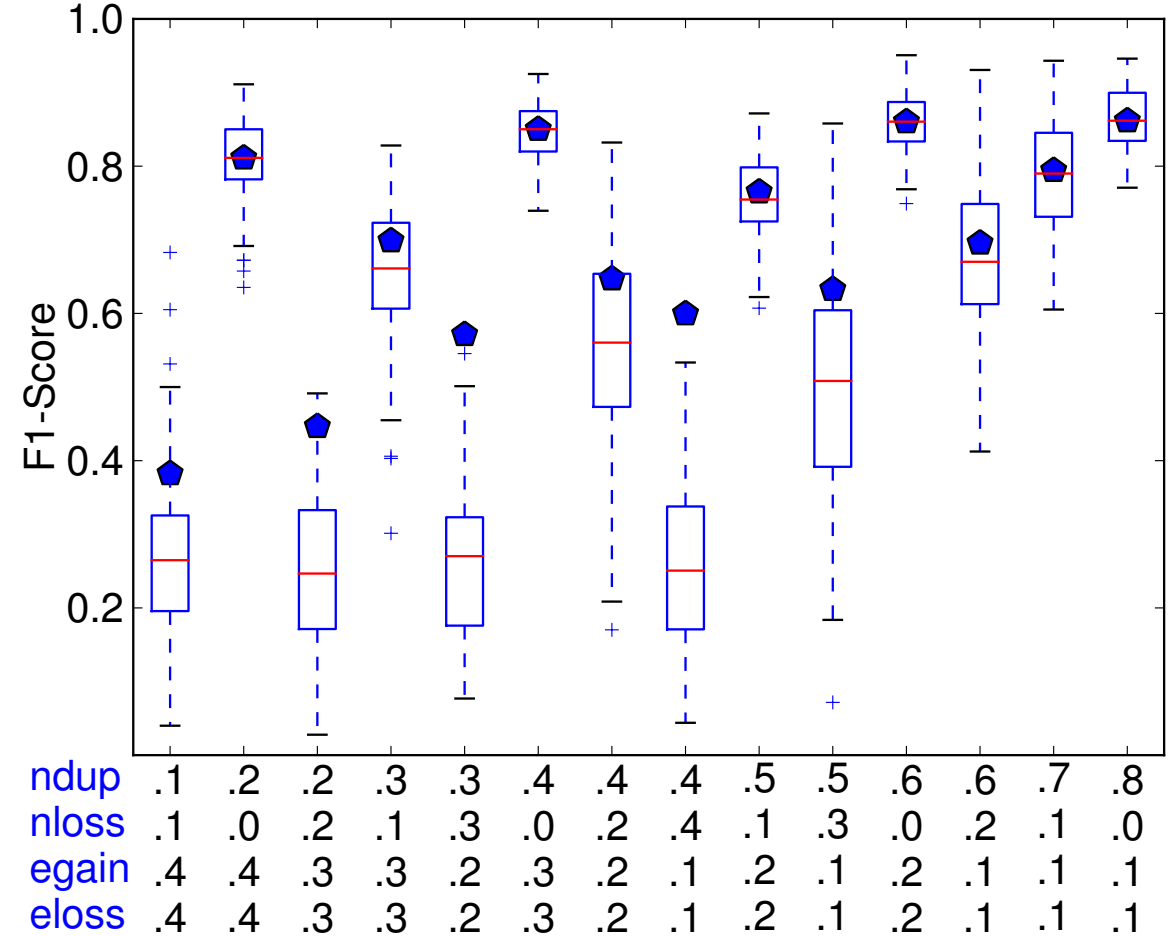
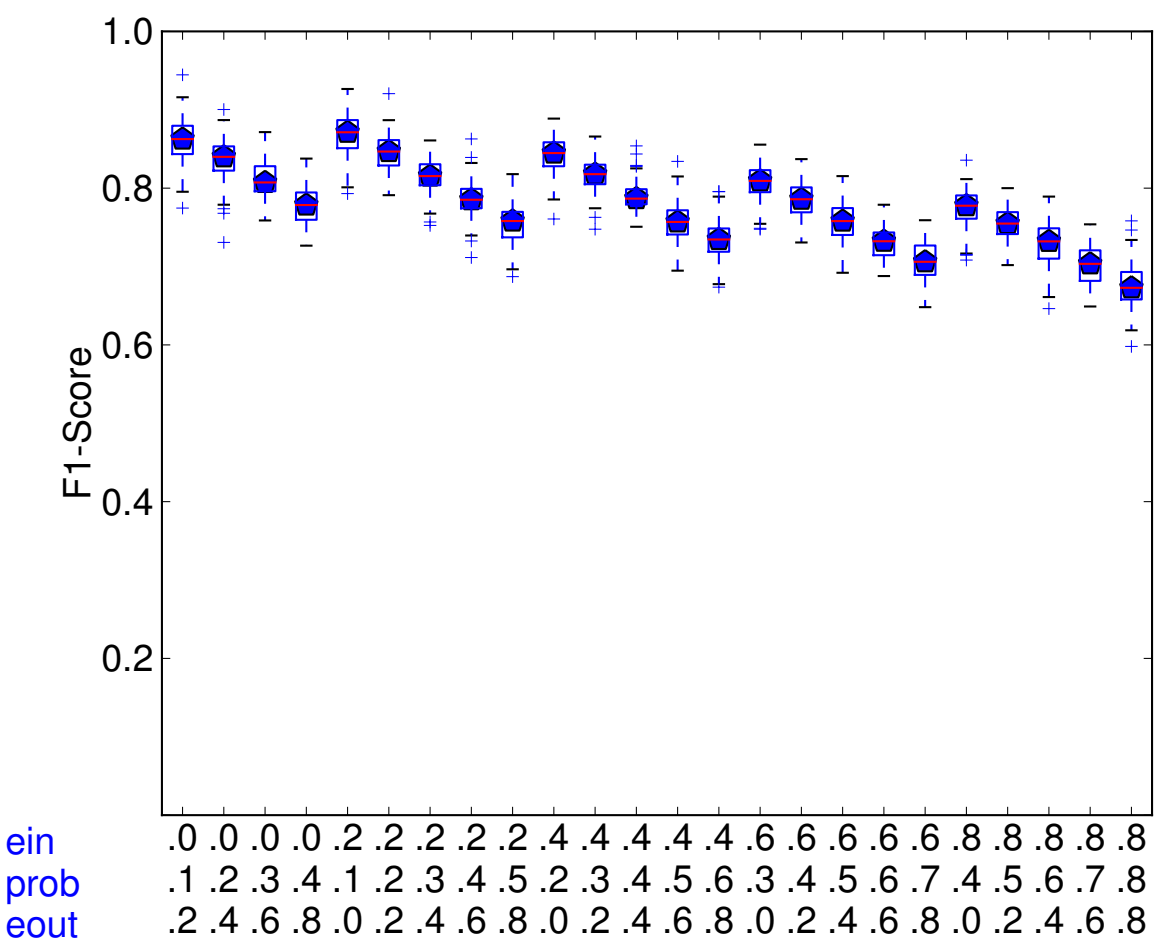




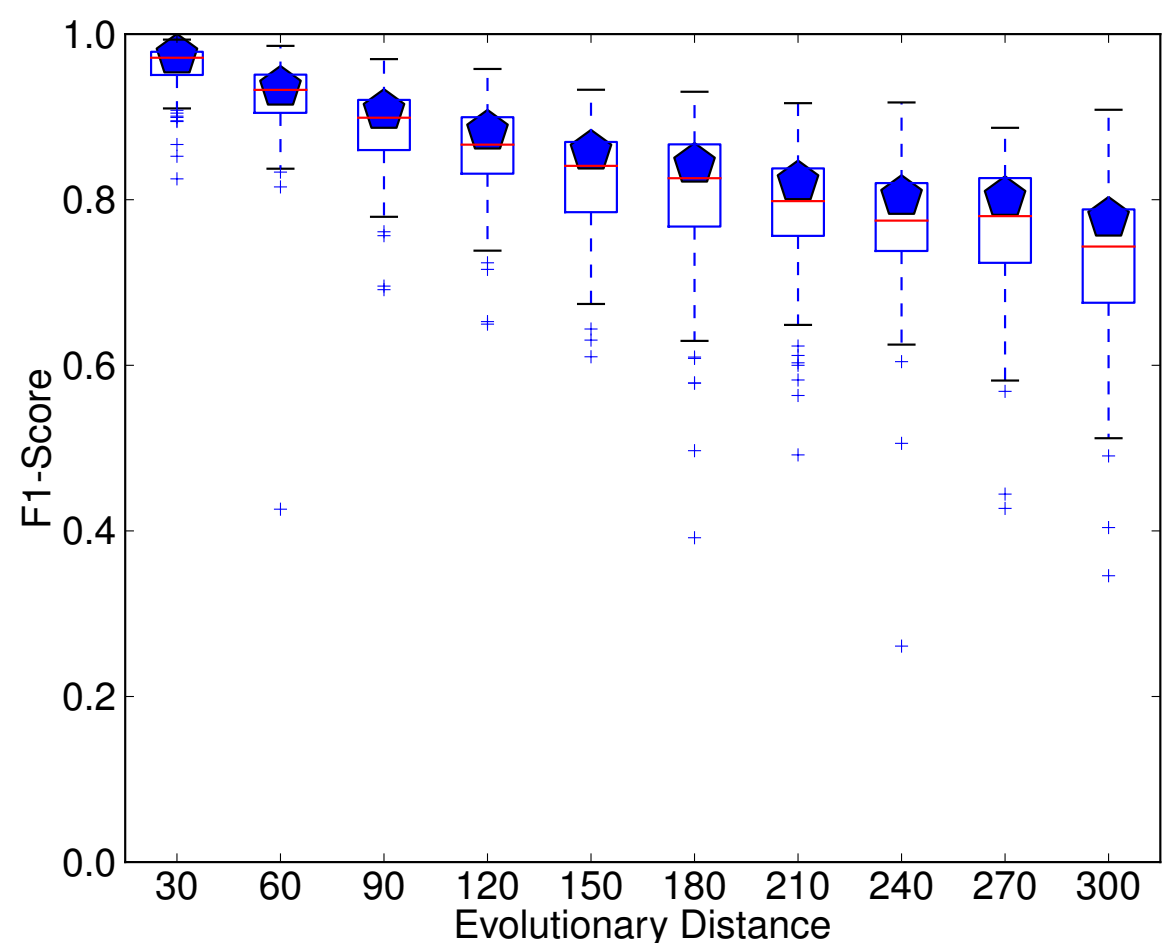
(a) Degree-dependent model



(b) Degree-independent model



(c) Foster et al. model



(d) Divergence of G_1 and G_2 from ancestor