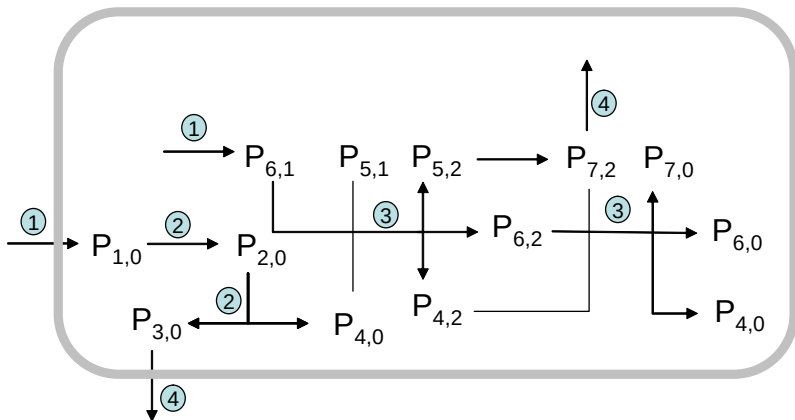




- ① generation
- ② modification
- ③ compartmental exchange
- ④ degradation