

Figure S1. Repetitive elements in *Gossypium raimondii* putative Gy type C subunit sequence. The elements are highlighted in yellow/green. The alignment of the elements is shown below;

* Indicates identical amino acids	
MAARSGGSSSSVPTLPPFCPRSPFPEYDLYGRKREAAKTQMLEREISFLIEELKLKSVGLQPSARPKCEKVTDFVMANSDFLIPTRNKRNRSRFRKWLGGIPFNFLSWICMCCCYSACHLKCLQLGQCCDLNCCSSCISLCKRCRCCSGS;EHSCKKCSKSLDLSKCLNCTSKCKSS;NNPDKLDCNPKCKSC;NLTNKLDCSSCKCSL;NSLKLNLDCSSCKCSKSLDLSKCLNCTSKCKSS;DCKSLCSCTTIPKWF;NPHCNCLPCLSSCLIKWRKCSFPKSGCKKISGRCNCCIPQFPGCTGCPCKKWCSCPKVTRCCSYTKTKSNPCFLF*	
EHSCKCSK-C	
DLPCKCSK-C	
NCTSKCSK-C	
NCNPKCKS-C	
DCNPKCKS-C	
NCNPKCKS-C	
DCSSCKCSLCL	
DCSSCKCSLCL	
DCSSCKCSK-C	
NCSSCKCSLCL	
DCSSCKCSK-C	

Figure S2. Insertions/deletions in Gy type C gene. * indicates identical nucleotides.

A.thaliana	ATGTCGTCTCTCTTGGCGGTGGCGAAGGAGGAGAAATCAGCTCGTGGTGAAGT	60
B.rapa	ATGGCTTCTACTTTCATGAGGTGCAAGTA-----GCTGGTGAACA	42
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A.thaliana	AGTTATCGTGTCTTTGCTCCGCTGCTCTTACCACCGCTGTCTCTAAGTCTCCACCAG	120
B.rapa	GGT----TTGGCTCTTGTCAAGTCATCTCTACCGCCCTCTGCCAAGTCTCCGCCGCG	99
	* * * * *	
A.thaliana	TATCCAGATTGTACGGGAACCCAGAGAGCGCGAGAGTTAGATGCTCGAGAGAG	180
B.rapa	TATCCAGATTGTACGGGAACCTAGAGAGCGCGAGAGTTAGATGCTAGAGAGAG	159

A.thaliana	ATTGGTTTTTCGAGGGCGAAATTAATTCATCGAAGCGTACAAACCGCATCTAGATGC	240
B.rapa	ATTGGTTTTTCGAGGGAGAAATTAATTTGTGGAAGCTTGCAACCTCGTCCAGATGC	219

A.thaliana	ATCAAGAAGTCTCTGATTTTGTGTGCAAAATTCGACCATGATCCCTGCACAACGA	300
B.rapa	TGCAAGAAGGTCTCTGATTTTGTGTGCAAAATTCGACCATGATGATACCTGCACAACGA	279

A.thaliana	AAAAGTCGAAGATCCTCCGGTTCTGGAAGTGGCTCTGTGGCCCATGTTTGAGCTGGTG	360
B.rapa	AGAAGTCGAAGATCCTCCGGTTCTGGAAGTGGCTCTGTTCGCCATTGAGGAAGCCAAATCTGC	339
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A.thaliana	AGTTTCTCGTGTGTGTCGCAATCCAAATGTTGTCGCATCTAGGAACCAAGTCTGCG	420
B.rapa	ATTTCTCTGCTGTTGTGCCATCGAGTGTGTGTCGCATCTAGGAAGCCAAATCTGCG	399

A.thaliana	AACGTACATCTTGCAGCTGTATAGGCTCCAAATGCTGCTAGCGGTATGCTGCTCAAC	480
B.rapa	AACGTACATCTTGCAGCTGTATAGGCTCCAAATGCTGCTAGCGGTATGCTGCTCAAC	459
	* * * * *	
A.thaliana	ATTTGTGTTGCCCGAGA-----CTAAGTCGCCGAGCTGTTCTATGC	483
B.rapa	AGCTGTGTTGCCCGAACCCTGAGCTGCCCAATGCTGAGCTGCCGAGCTGTTCTATGC	519
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A.thaliana	TTCCGAGTTCTCTGCTGT-----TTCCGAGTTCTCTGCTGT	531
B.rapa	TTCCGAGTTCTCTGCTGT-----TTCCGAGTTCTCTGCTGT	579

A.thaliana	-----TCTTTGTCGGAGATCTCTGCTGCATTCGAGCTGTTTCCGAGTTGCGT	591
B.rapa	TGCTGTGTTGTTTGTCCGACTTATGTTGTTCGATCCCACTGTTTCCGAGTTGCGAG-	638

A.thaliana	TGCACCTGCACCTGCTGCTGAATAAAAGAGAGCTCATGCTGCAGTGCACCTGCA--	650
B.rapa	-----TCGACCATCATGCTCT--TAATAAGAAGAGCTCATGCTGCAGCTGCACTGCAC	690

A.thaliana	-----GATCAGATGGTCACTCTGTTTGTAGTTGCCCAAGGTACGACTTTGCTCTGTTG	705
B.rapa	TGCAGATCAAAATGGTCACTCTGTTTAAATGCTTAAAGCTACGACTTTGT--TGTGT	747

A.thaliana	TTTTCGAATTGTAAAAATCATGTTCTTAATCCTTGTGTTAGCTTTCTAA	756
B.rapa	TTTTCGAATTGTAAAAATCATGTTCTTAATCCTTGTGTTAGCTTTCTAA	798

Figure S3. Projection of exon boundaries on protein sequence of GYC subunits from selected eukaryotic species; conserved DFL motif highlighted in green; hyphen and amino acids highlighted in yellow display positions of exon boundaries.

Plants	Arabidopsis thaliana AtGG1 (AGG1)	MREETVYVEQEBSVSHGGKHRI LAELARVEQEVAFLEKELEVENTDIVSTVCELLSVIEKGFENGPNLNGDRWFEGPNGEGRCRLIL
	Arabidopsis thaliana AtGG2 (AGG2)	MEAGSSNSSQGLSGRVVDTGRKHRIQAEKLKLEQAEARFLELEQLEKMNASASCKFLDSVDSKFTPTGTPVNATWDQWFEPKPEAKRCGCSLIL
	Arabidopsis thaliana AtGG3 (AGG3)	MSAIPGGGGGGGRHSAAAGVSSSLAPSSLPPRPSPFPEYDLYGRKREAAQVLEIREIGFLGEIKFIEGVQPASRCIKRVSDPVAANSRKRSRSPFRFKWLQPCLSLVLSPCCCKSKCHLRPKCCNCTSCSCTISGKCCDGSCCNCCCPRLSRSPSCPRGWCSCPFMSCCIPFCFRSCSCTFRPLNKKHSSCCSCNCKIRWSSCFSPKVLKSCCFNCNKLNSPCLLAF
	Oryza sativa OsGGA (RG1)	MQAGGGGADGTGRHRIQAEKLKLEQAEARFLELELELDTKVSAAQLQIMVTAESKAFVTTGPACQSWDRWFEGPDQLRRCWKFL
	Oryza sativa OsGGB (RG2)	MRGSAENGEEQPPRNHLDDAREEKEVERRAARFVSQQQQRRPRTVTCGGAAMSVGYVKHRLSAAIARLDQELQSLQDELNELETMPASAACQVITSTEGKSPITIGPENASMERWFRVRSSSNNKWSKGSDFS
	Oryza sativa OsGGL (GS3)	MAMAAPRPKSPAPPDFCGRRRLQLADALHREIGFLGEINSLEGIHAASRCCKRVEDEFGRTPFTSSSKRSHDSHHFLKFKCLCRASACLSYLSWICCCSAAGCSCSSSSSSFNLRKFSCCCNCCNCCSSSSSSGGAALTKSPRCRRRSOCCRCOOGVGVACASCSCSPACACAPPACGSCRCCTCPCPFGGCSCAOPACRCCCGVPRCCPFCL
	Oryza sativa OsGG2	MSEAPRPSPRPYPDLQGRRLRLQMLINREVGFLQELGLDERIQPVSRCKRNEFVGAGSKLNKKHRSCLYRWILSKLNCNLCLCCKWRCLPKPKRPFCCSCCSCDCTSCRPSGCGLKAPSSCOCKSCNCCSDCTCLSPSGCTGGCHRPCLGGGGGCPFPDCCSCCKCSCKSPCTSCSAGGCKPSCSGCTGCGSSGGGCPCKSCCAAPPCGLLALRWLSRBSCKQKPSCKCKQSCCEGFPSCCCGCGGKSACCCGRCPLCGLATPAPSCPECSGCGSCSPCKDCKGSRSPCGNPGCAQGLCL
	Oryza sativa OsGG3 (DEP1)	MGEARVMAEPKSPRPYPDLQGRRRMLQEVILSREITFLDELHFLGAQPVSRSGCIKINEFVGTKRKRHRSCRLFRWILSKLICISCLCYCKCKSPKRPKRLNCSGCCDPCCKPNCSCACGSCPCDCCSCKPNCSCCKTFCCKPKNCSGSCPCSCDCTCCKPSTCTFNPFCPKSLYSCFKRIPSCFKPSQNCSSNCCCTCLPSCCKGKCAPSCGCGNGCPCSCGCGGCPSCGCGNGCLPSCGCGNGGSCSCAQCKPDCGSCCTNCCSPCKPNCGCCGECRCADFCSCPCKCSNFIKSCSACGCSLCKCPCTTQCPSCQSSCKFRQSCCKQCSGCCGQFSCCEGHCCSLKFPSCPCSCGCVWSKNCITEGCRPCRNPCCLSGCLC
	Brachypodium distachyon ADN0100059	MQVFGGGGGAGREAGDTGRHRIQAEKLKLEQAEARFLELEQLEKTDIISALQLVLTIEGKAFVTTGVAYQSWDRWFEGPEDLRCKCKWL
	Brachypodium distachyon ADN0100065	MRGEANGRGREEEQQQQVQGEADGAARFSSGQQPAAAAAATRGVGYVKHRLSAAIARLDQELQSLQDELNELETMPASAACQVITSTGQKSPITSSPENSNDRWFRVPSRSSKWWTSRGSNFS
Fungi	Brachypodium distachyon ADN0100072	MVAPRPKSPSPADPCGRHHLQAVLDALHREIGFLGEISVSEGVHAASKCKRVEDEFVGKNAFTSKKANTDRHLKFKFARTCLSYLSLWMCDCGCFPSVLQGPTSCSCGALGLGCCSTEGBCRCVRGCGGGCGCCCCRCRSPCRSTFRSPRCSCGCTCSCPCSSSSCAPSPSCCRAPRCYLCIS
	Jatropha curcas BABX01002540	MDSETASSVDEQVGAAGASVAGADTGRHRI LAEVRKVEQEIKLQLELELEKTDNVSTICELLRNVIQISFTIGVFNPLMDRWFEQPSGQGRKWIL
	Carica papaya ABIM01007700	MAVPPGGGSGVPLPPCPKSPPEYDLYGRKRGMAKVLLEIREIGFLGEVKSQVQLQPAKCKRVEZDFVARSKHKKHRSRCRFRWKLQCLPCLSLWICCCCHSCQSCVKCPQCPKRCBCLKCPQCPKPCPKPCPRCCDNCDCGCHNCSCKSCFSPCRVKCGWFCPCSCSACPLPSCCCRTISGSKWCSFRPLPSCPDCSSCCRWGSCPKPKPKPVLCCSCKQLCNCPCFLF
	Baccaria bicolor ABFE01000145	MNARPHQSMSELKRLRLTEHNQRLDLARFVRSEASTLIRYCKTTHPSVWGVPVKMEDPYAPPAQCCNCVIM
	Aspergillus clavatus DS027059	MAPVELRSQGVNKKQSVADLKYRLRLTELNARLKELDLRFKRVSEASMLINYCNNTRPVWVGVDKREDPYAFQGGCGCTVM
	Stramenopiles Phytophthora infestans RATU01005457	MSDAASKRLSEIARLEIDLKLEASCTTSEAAKIAEYQGSTAGENDSGFNPWQSGQGGGCSIL
	Amoebozoa Dictyostelium discoideum AAFI02000012	MSESQLKVLKENETLKAQLEKSTTILKVSEACELDQYCTKTSFGWSEGENETKPLNGGCSVL
	Ichthyosporaea Capsaspora owczarzaki (Holozoa) ACF0S1000456	MVDQTERMKTVDAISAELEFNRIKVSAAKLDKDYCKDTKPSINGRLDKNENYAKRGKGCVL
	Exodes scapularis ABJB010297719+ ABJB010087644	MSTLQQKRVVEQLRREAALRWVESTAIEDLKVIYREHENGFGHVSQANFPREKSSCILL
	Caenorhabditis elegans Z67883 (gpc-1)	MENIKASTQLCABANIQRKRVSEVSKLLDFCEKKNTRVSGPTDQNPFPQEKSCSVL
Animals	Saccoglossus kowalevskii ACQM01040230	MSSAKAAEQNVAAKYQLNTERIPASKSIKLVQVIQDNEFPVVDKKNPWADRGC SIL
	Branchiostoma floridae ABEP02001366	MSWGSQDNVAILMKQVEQLRREALMERVKVSQAALRNVTQNAQHRVGFPSQNPFKESKCNIL
	Danio rerio CAB201009074	MSTNNIAQARKLVEQLRLEAGRIKVSKAADLMSYCKQHARSVGVPTSENFPKDKKFC SIL
	Xenopus tropicalis NAMC0111108+AMC01111109	MSTSNIAQARKLVEQLRLEAGRIKVSKAADLMSYCKQHARSVGVPTSENFPKDKKFC SIL
	Homo sapiens GNGL1	MPVINIEDLTEKDKLMEVDQLKKEVTLERMLVSKCCCEVRDVEERSGEVKGIPEDKNPFELKGGCVIS
	Homo sapiens GNGL2	MSKSTASTNNIAQARVTVQQLRLEASIERIKVSASADLMSYCEBHARSIGTIPSENFPKDKKTCIIL

Table S1. Amino acid content (%) and approximate length of the cysteine-rich domain of type C Gy subunits

Species / amino acids	A	R	N	D	C	E	Q	G	H	I	L	K	M	F	P	S	T	W	Y	V	Number of aa in C-tail
Gymnosperms																					
Cycas rumphii DR061731	2.9	8.7	1.4	4.3	18.8	2.9	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.8	2.9	10.1	0	8.7	2.9	12	0	7.2	1.4	1.4	69
Zamia furfuracea CB095456	0	13	0	4.3	20.3	2.9	1.4	0	2.9	7.2	4.3	10.1	1.4	8.7	1.4	12	1.4	5.8	0	2.9	69
Picea sitchensis DR533730	2.6	6.6	3.9	1.3	23.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	5.3	2.6	14.5	0	9.2	2.6	9.2	1.3	6.6	1.3	2.6	76
Picea glauca DR579171	2.6	6.6	3.9	1.3	23.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.3	2.6	14.5	0	9.2	2.6	9.2	1.3	6.6	2.6	2.6	76
Dicots																					
Arabidopsis thaliana AtGGC1 (AGG3)	0.7	4.9	4.9	1.4	32.2	0	0.7	2.8	0.7	2.8	6.3	7.7	0.7	4.2	6.3	18	1.4	2.8	0	1.4	143
Brassica rapa AC189411	1.2	4.3	4.9	0.6	34.1	0.6	0	2.4	0.6	1.2	5.5	8.5	0	5.5	8.5	17	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.2	164
Aquilegia formosa DT735500	0.9	3.8	4.7	0	31.1	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.9	0.9	5.7	11.3	0	5.7	5.7	12	2.8	4.7	0.9	1.9	106
Glycine max CX701891	4.8	6.5	4.8	1.6	30.6	0	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.6	6.5	8.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	16	1.6	1.6	0	1.6	62
Medicago truncatula ACl69626	3.3	1.7	5	0	21.7	0	0	5	1.7	5	8.3	11.7	0	6.7	3.3	18	3.3	1.7	3.3	0	60
Glycine max FD994755+BT095007	0	2.2	2.9	0.7	36.8	1.5	0.7	4.4	0	1.5	5.9	7.4	0.7	5.1	11	11	3.7	3.7	0	0.7	136
Medicago truncatula AC202480	0	0.7	5.8	1.4	32.4	0	0.7	2.9	0.7	0.7	6.5	6.5	0.7	5.8	9.4	15	5	3.6	0.7	1.4	139
Populus trichocarpa DT488475	0.8	5	5.8	0.8	34.2	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.7	3.3	7.5	5.8	0	2.5	9.2	10	4.2	4.2	0	0.8	120
Solanum lycopersicum B1210240	0	3.3	5.8	0	34.7	0	0.8	0.8	0	2.5	5	8.3	1.7	3.3	9.1	16	2.5	4.1	1.7	0.8	121
Solanum tuberosum BQ116994	0	3.4	5	0	34.5	0	0.8	0.8	0	2.5	5.9	8.4	1.7	2.5	9.2	16	1.7	4.2	2.5	0.8	119
Centaurea maculosa EHT39324	0.8	2.4	3.9	2.4	37.8	0	0	3.1	0	1.6	4.7	7.9	0.8	4.7	10.2	15	1.6	2.4	0.8	0	127
Raphanus raphanistrum FD976826+FD981034	2.2	4.4	4.4	1.1	33.3	1.1	1.1	4.4	1.1	2.2	7.8	5.6	0	3.3	7.8	14	2.2	2.2	0	1.1	90
Gossypium raimondii CO121496+CO121497	0.4	1.8	4.7	3.3	34.2	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.5	5.5	9.1	0	2.5	4.4	22	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.4	275
Vitis vinifera AM427921	0.5	5.9	6.4	2.7	33.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	4.5	4.5	0.9	6.8	6.4	18	0	3.2	0.5	0.5	220
Beta vulgaris FG344262	1.3	8	5.3	1.3	29.3	2.7	6.7	4	2.7	1.3	8	10.7	0	2.7	1.3	11	0	1.3	0	2.7	75
Curcuma longa DY386604	1	8.8	2.9	0	23.5	1	0	3.9	2.9	3.9	2.9	2.9	1	3.9	6.9	17	6.9	3.9	2	4.9	102
Zingiber officinale DY350004	1	4	1	1	26.7	2	0	5.9	2	3	5	5	1	2	5.9	18	5	5	3	4	101
Elaeis guineensis EL690747	1.9	13.2	4.7	0	31.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	0.9	3.8	5.7	5.7	0.9	1.9	5.7	9.4	2.8	4.7	0	0.9	106
Cenchrus ciliaris EB660797+EB671123	9	7.4	0	0.8	30.3	0	0.8	10.7	0	0.8	5.7	4.1	0.8	2.5	7.4	14	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	122
Monocots																					
Sorghum bicolor XM_002465107	9.5	8.6	0	0.9	29.3	0	0.9	12.1	0	0.9	7.8	4.3	0	1.7	8.6	8.6	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	116
Zea mays NM_00151000	9.6	7	0	0.9	27.8	0	0.9	6.1	0	0.9	7.8	4.3	0.9	2.6	11.3	11	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.7	115
Oryza sativa CT835094 OsGGC1 (GS3)	8.8	8.8	2.7	0	32	0	0	6.8	0	0.7	4.8	2.7	0	2	8.8	17	1.4	0.7	0.7	2	147
Sorghum bicolor XM_002444424	5.3	4.8	1.9	0.5	31.6	1	1.4	10.5	1	0.5	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.4	7.7	19	5.3	1	0	1.4	209
Saccharum officinarum CA230674+CA230756	6.6	5.6	1.5	1	31.3	1	1.5	10.1	1	0.5	4	2.5	0.5	1.5	9.1	17	4	0.5	0	0.5	198
Zea mays EU976637	3.3	5.7	1.4	0.9	30.2	1.9	1.4	10.8	0.9	0.9	4.7	2.8	0.5	1.9	9.4	18	4.2	0.9	0	0.5	212
Triticum aestivum CJ36838+CJ666924	2.4	3.8	2.4	1.9	33.7	2.9	2.9	10.1	0	1.4	3.4	5.8	0	2.9	7.2	15	1.4	1.9	0	0.5	208
Sorghum bicolor XM_002460230	2.3	2.6	5.5	2.3	33.8	0.6	1.9	4.5	0.3	0.6	3.2	7.1	0	2.9	8.8	18	0.9	1.9	2.3	0	308
Zea mays NM_001158725	1.6	3.4	4.4	2.8	32.8	0.9	1.9	5	0.3	0.9	2.8	7.2	0.3	3.8	8.4	18	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.3	320
Phyllanthus edulis FP100709	0.6	3.1	5.1	1.7	33.7	2.9	2.6	4	0	1.4	1.7	6.9	0	3.4	8	21	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	350
Oryza sativa NM_001069822 OsGGC3 (DEP1)	1.8	2.7	4.7	1.5	34.7	1.8	2.4	7.1	0.3	1.8	3	6.2	0	2.7	8.3	17	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	337