

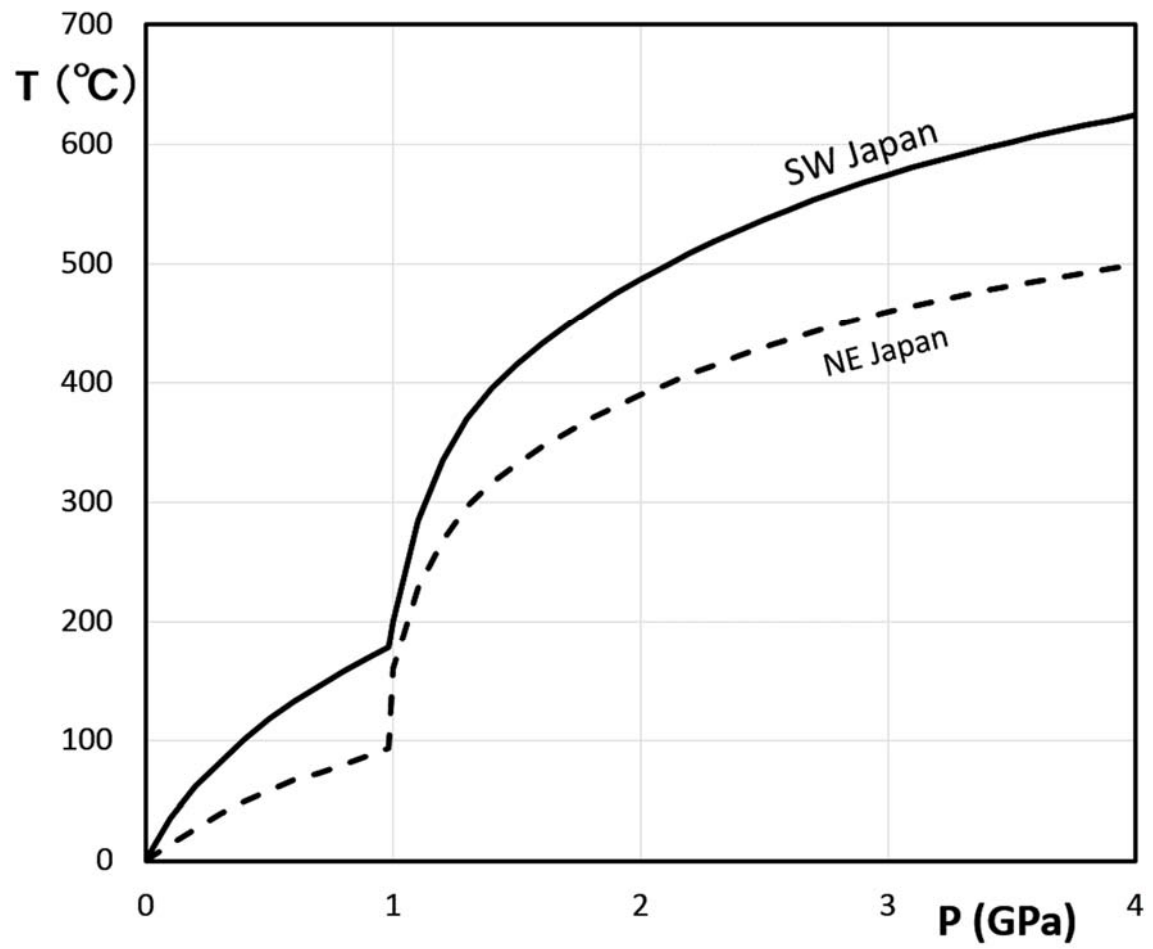


Fig.S1 Calculated geotherms along the subducting slab for southwest Japan (SW Japan) and northeast Japan (SE Japan), based on the formulation of England and Wilkins (2004), with the parameters listed in the main text.