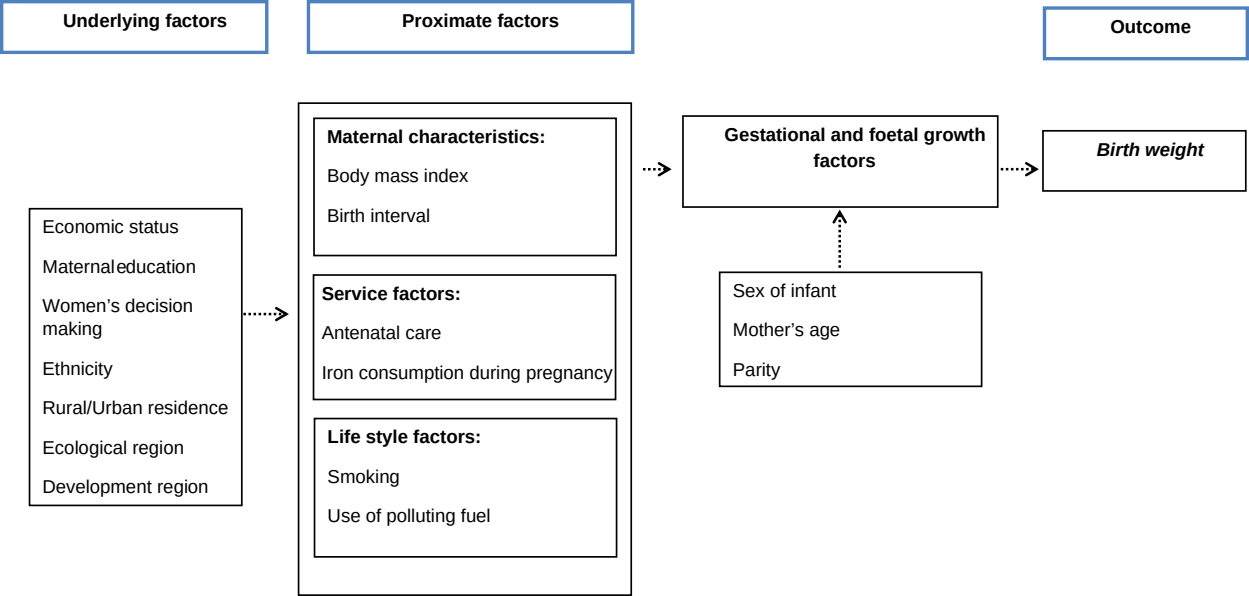
Underlying factors
Proximate factors
Outcome
Economic status
Maternal education
Women's decision making
Ethnicity
Rural/Urban residence
Ecological region
Development region
Maternal characteristics:
Body mass index
Birth interval
Service factors:
Antenatal care
Iron consumption during pregnancy
Life style factors:
Smoking
Use of polluting fuel
Gestational and foetal growth factors
Sex of infant
Mother's age
Parity
Birth weight