

Assessed for eligibility (n=102)

Randomized (n=60)

Excluded (n=42)

Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=38)

Refused to participate (n=1)

Surgery cancelled (n=3)

Allocated to goal-directed
therapy group (n= 30)

Received goal-directed therapy
(n= 30)

Allocated to standard care group
(n= 30)

Received allocated standard
care management (n=30)

1 patient did not achieve
predefined goals
2 patients died

2 patients died

Analyzed (n=30)

Analyzed (n=30)