

Inside the hive

(a) Hygienic behavior (HB)

Brood cell

Larva

Uncapped

Removed

(b) Varroa sensitive hygiene (VSH)

Varroa mite

Reproductive Varroa mite

(c) Brood infestation (BI)

(d) Phoretic infestation (PI)

(e) Natural drop (ND)

Nurse
honey bee

