

Table S1. Excavated sites, estimated dates and cultures of the carbonated rice grains in the current study. (Excel file, with Chinese translation

Archaeological sites	Abbreviation	考古遺址	Archaeological culture	考古文化	Estimated dates
Nankuanli East	NKLE	南關里東	Dapenkeng culture	大坌坑文化	~4800BP
Youhsienfang	YHF	右先方	Niuchouzi culture	牛稠仔文化	~3800 BP
Wuchiansuo	WCT	五間厝	Niaosong culture	蔦松文化	~1400-500 BP
Huilaili	HLL	惠來里	Fanziyuen culture	番仔園文化	~1300 BP