

Table S1. Data overview. Number of samples used in this study.

	Human from Shanghai	Human from Moscow	Crab- eating macaque	Rhesus macaque	Cow	Goat	Yak	Pig
Individual samples	10	9	2	2	4	4	2	4
Pooled samples	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Volume	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml	5 ml
Collection Location	Sgh	Msk	Sgh	Sgh	Msk	Msk	Sgh	Sgh
Lactation Stage	7 – 24 days	7 – 336 days	21 – 26 days	11 – 18 days	156 – 279 days	82 – 101 days	30 – 90 days	15 – 18 days