

Table S1. All the expectations of $E(x)$, $E(b)$, and $E(c)$ when $(G_F, G_M, G_O) \in \Omega_1$.

G_O	G_F	x	$P\{G_M G_F, G_O\}$	b	c	$E(b G_O, G_F)$	$E(c G_O, G_F)$	$E(x G_O, G_F)$
$G_O = 0$	$G_F = 0$	$x = -1$	$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	0	1	0	MAF	$-\text{MAF}$
		$x = 0$	$P\{G_M=0 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	-	-			
	$G_F = 1$	$x = -2$	$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	0	2	0	$1 + \text{MAF}$	$-(1 + \text{MAF})$
		$x = -1$	$P\{G_M=0 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	0	1			
$G_O = 1$	$G_F = 0$	$x = 0$	$P\{G_M=2 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	-	-	$1 - \text{MAF}$	0	$1 - \text{MAF}$
		$x = 1$	$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	1	0			
	$G_F = 1$	$x = -1$	$P\{G_M=2 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}^2$	0	1	$1 - \text{MAF}^2$	$2\text{MAF} - \text{MAF}^2$	$1 - 2\text{MAF}$
		$x = 0$	$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = 2\text{MAF} \cdot (1 - \text{MAF})$	1	1			
		$x = 1$	$P\{G_M=0 G_F, G_O\} = (1 - \text{MAF})^2$	1	0			
	$G_F = 2$	$x = -1$	$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	0	1	0	MAF	$-\text{MAF}$
		$x = 0$	$P\{G_M=0 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	-	-			
	$G_O = 2$	$G_F = 2$	$x = 0$	$P\{G_M=2 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	-	-	$1 - \text{MAF}$	0
$x = 1$			$P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	1	0			
$G_F = 1$		$x = 1$	$2 P\{G_M=2 G_F, G_O\} = \text{MAF}$	1	0	$2 - \text{MAF}$	0	$2 - \text{MAF}$
		$x = 2$	$2 P\{G_M=1 G_F, G_O\} = 1 - \text{MAF}$	2	0			