

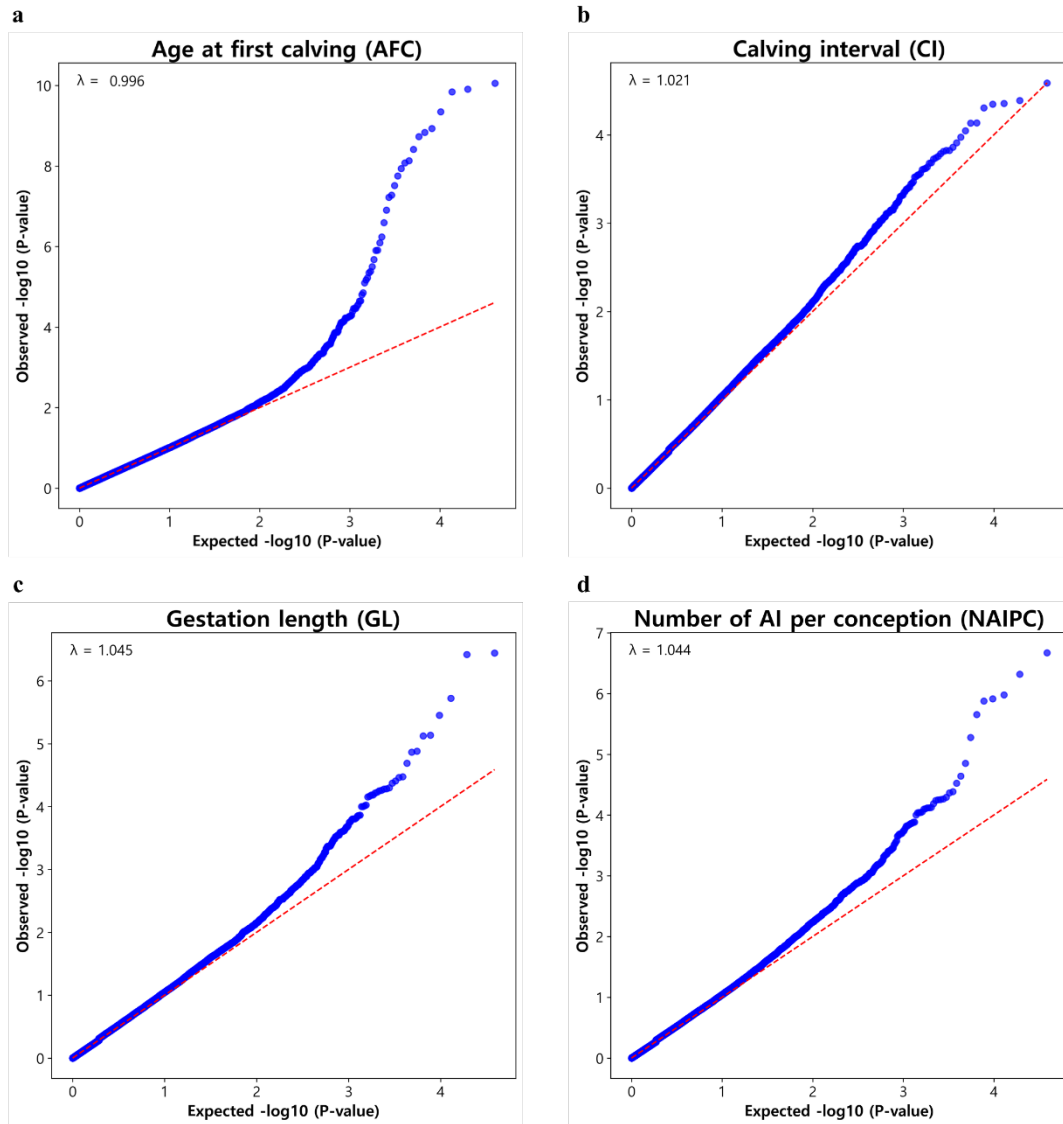


Fig. S2 The quantile-quantile (QQ) plots and genomic inflation factor (λ) of the GWAS analysis for reproductive traits in Korean Hanwoo cows. Description: QQ plots showing late separation between the observed and expected p-values ($-\log_{10}P$). The genomic inflation factor (λ) is close to 1, indicating that there is no population stratification.