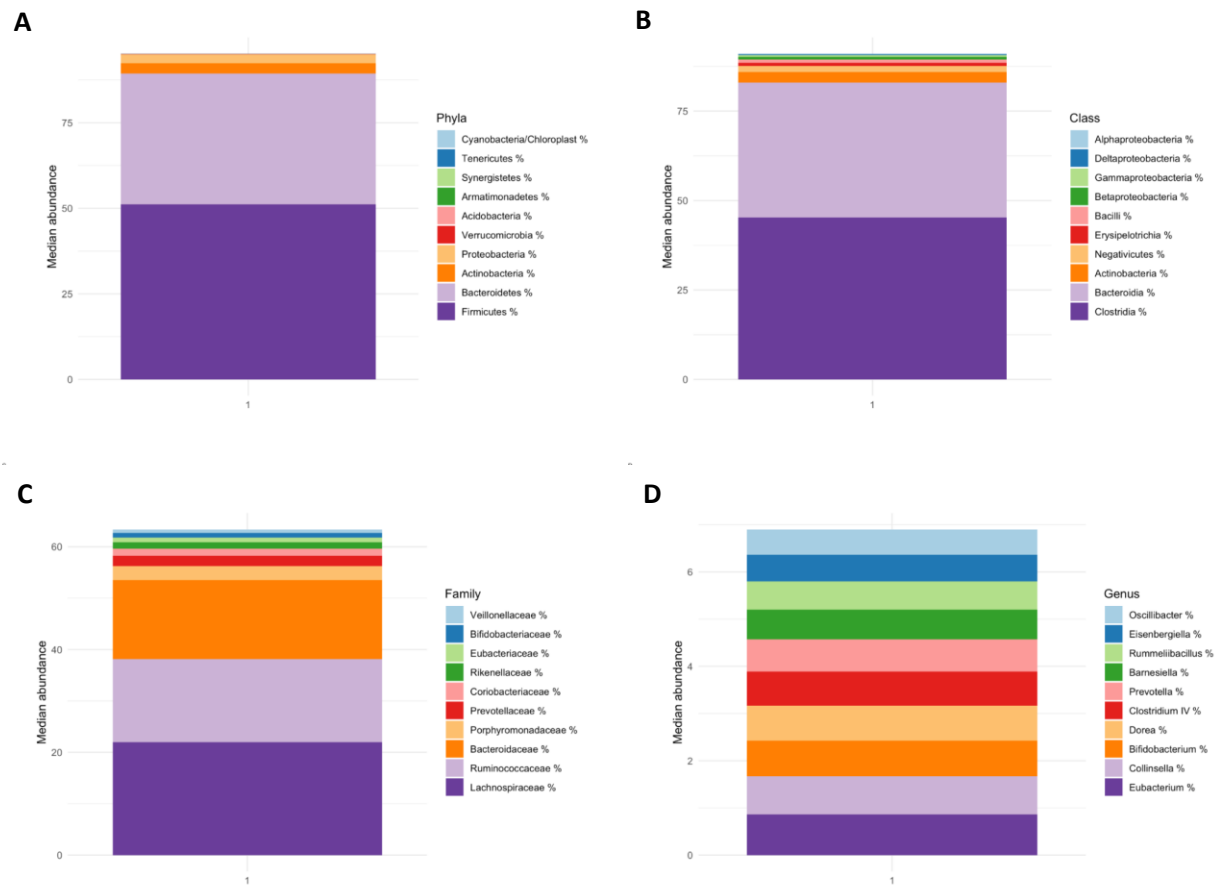


Supplementary Figure S1



Supplementary Figure S1. Population-based ranges of gut microbiota composition across taxonomic levels. Stacked bar plots showing the median relative abundance of major taxa at different taxonomic levels: (A) phylum, (B) class, (C) family, and (D) genus. Only the most abundant taxa are displayed, while less abundant taxa are grouped as “Other”. Note that y-axis scales differ across panels.