

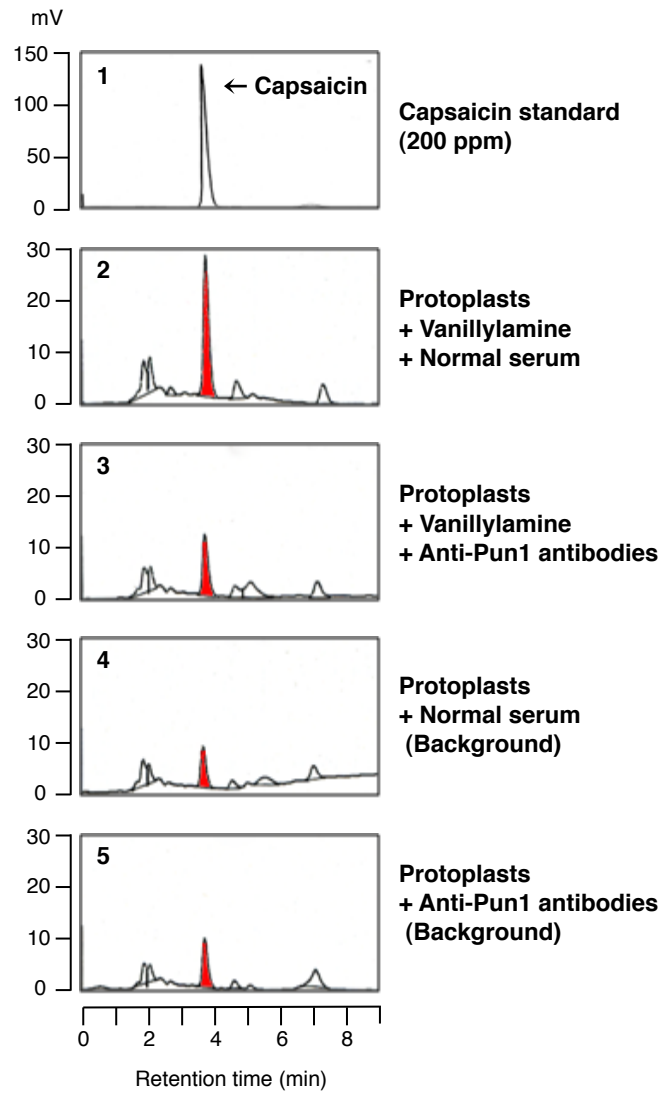


Figure S3. HPLC chromatograms of de novo capsaicin synthesis products from the in vitro cell-free assay using protoplasts. The main peak (red) in each chart represents capsaicin. This experiment was repeated twice and produced the same results.