

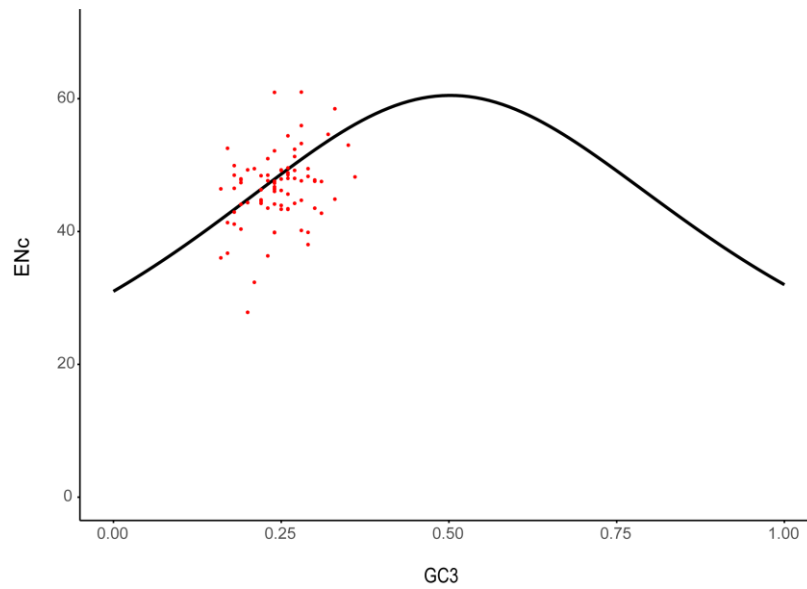


Fig S1 ENC-plot of *Styrax*. ENC refers to the Effective Number of Codons, which measures the degree of codon usage bias within a gene. GC3 means Guanine-Cytosine content at the third codon position, used to assess evolutionary characteristics of genes. The ENC-plot distinguishes whether the driving factor behind codon bias is natural selection or mutation-drift equilibrium.