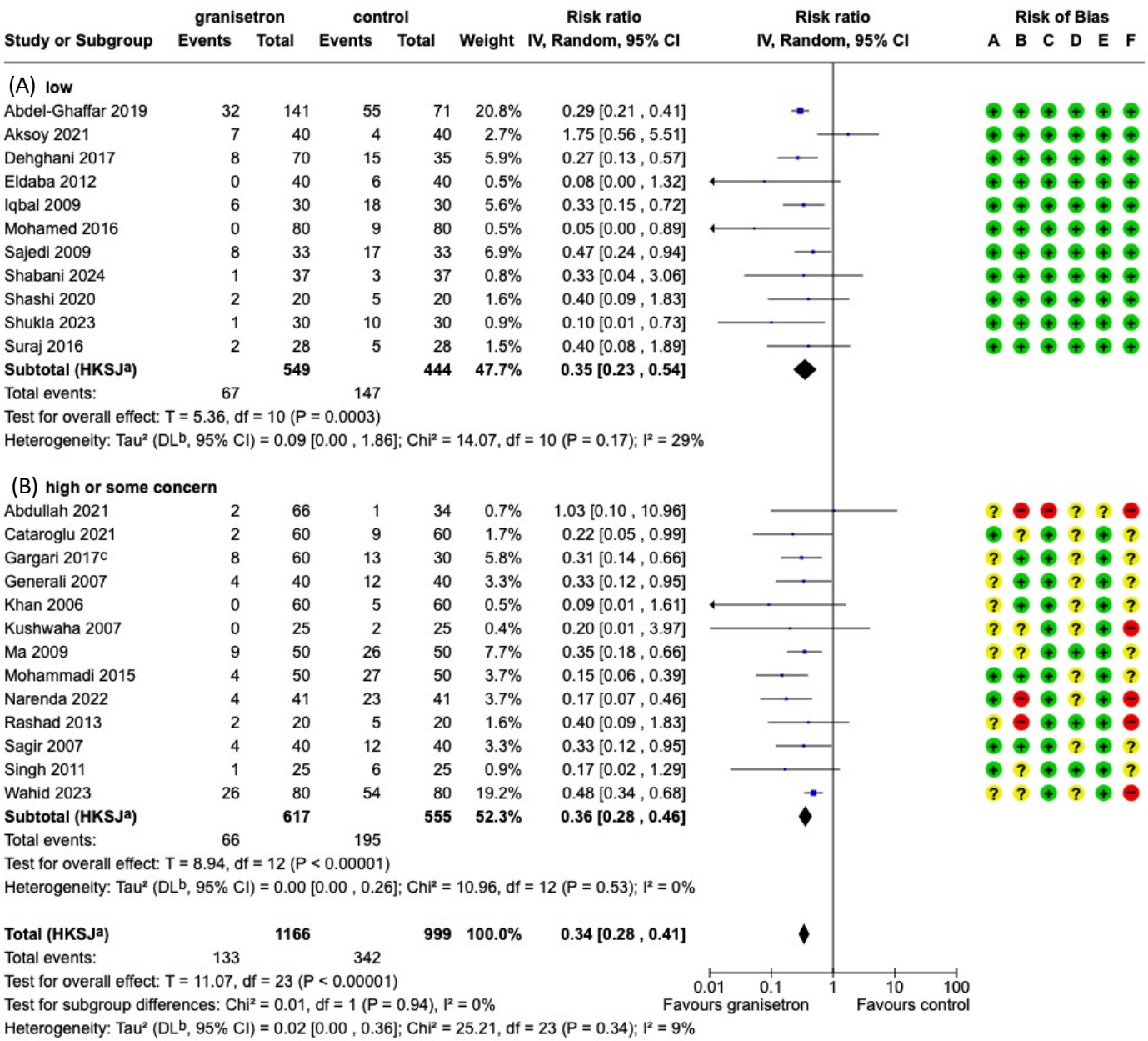
Additional file 5: Forest plot of shivering incidence by risk of bias



Footnotes

[a]CI calculated by Hartung-Knapp-Sidik-Jonkman method.
[b]Tau² calculated by DerSimonian and Laird method.
[c]1mg 5/30, 3mg 3/30

Risk of bias legend

(A) Bias arising from the randomization process
(B) Bias due to deviations from intended interventions
(C) Bias due to missing outcome data
(D) Bias in measurement of the outcome
(E) Bias in selection of the reported result
(F) Overall bias

This plot shows the incidence of shivering in (A) studies with a low risk of bias and (B) studies with a high or some concerning risk of bias. IV: Inverse Variance