

Table S4. Comparison Between the excluded participants and the included participants.

Variable	excluded N = 47,135¹	included N = 12,707¹	p-value²
sex			<0.001
Female	23,499 (50%)	6,714 (53%)	
Male	23,636 (50%)	5,993 (47%)	
Age	28.11 (25.07)	48.45 (16.60)	<0.001
Age strata			<0.001
20-39	7,262 (33%)	4,282 (34%)	
40-59	6,632 (30%)	4,684 (37%)	
>=60	8,169 (37%)	3,741 (29%)	
Unknown	25,072	0	
Race and ethnicity			<0.001
Mexican American	9,224 (20%)	1,690 (13%)	
Non-Hispanic Black	10,681 (23%)	2,681 (21%)	
Non-Hispanic White	16,108 (34%)	5,290 (42%)	
Other Hispanic	5,214 (11%)	1,284 (10%)	
Other race/multiracial	5,908 (13%)	1,762 (14%)	
Marital status			<0.001
coupled	12,538 (57%)	7,846 (62%)	
singled or separated	9,525 (43%)	4,861 (38%)	
Unknown	25,072	0	
Education levels			<0.001
less than high school	6,432 (29%)	2,264 (18%)	
high school	5,177 (24%)	2,744 (22%)	
more than high school	10,402 (47%)	7,699 (61%)	
Unknown	25,124	0	
PIR	2.14 (1.57)	2.69 (1.65)	<0.001
Unknown	5,798	0	
PIR levels			<0.001

Variable	excluded N = 47,135 ¹	included N = 12,707 ¹	p-value²
<=1.3	17,210 (42%)	3,561 (28%)	
1.31-1.85	5,697 (14%)	1,616 (13%)	
1.86-3.50	9,081 (22%)	3,103 (24%)	
>3.5	9,349 (23%)	4,427 (35%)	
Unknown	5,798	0	
Cancer	2,268 (10%)	1,100 (8.7%)	<0.001
Unknown	25,103	0	
Frailty index	0.13 (0.07)	0.11 (0.08)	<0.001
Unknown	43,665	0	
frailty prevalence			<0.001
non frail	2,991 (86%)	11,309 (89%)	
frail	479 (14%)	1,398 (11%)	
Unknown	43,665	0	
Moderate/severe frailty prevalence			<0.001
non severe frail	3,412 (98%)	12,337 (97%)	
severe frail	58 (1.7%)	370 (2.9%)	
Unknown	43,665	0	
LE8 score	54.11 (13.39)	64.91 (14.41)	<0.001
Unknown	45,436	0	
LE8 strata			<0.001
Low (0-49)	613 (36%)	1,929 (15%)	
Moderate (50-79)	1,046 (62%)	8,658 (68%)	
High (80-100)	40 (2.4%)	2,120 (17%)	
Unknown	45,436	0	

PIR, poverty income ratio. LE8, life's essential 8.

Data are presented as mean (SD) for continuous variables and frequencies (percentages) for categorical variables; low LE8 was defined as an LE8 score of 0 to 49, moderate, 50 to 79, and high, 80 to 100. Frailty index ranges from 0 to 1. Frailty was defined as a frailty index of ≥ 0.21 . Moderate/Severe frailty was determined by the frailty index that exceeded 0.30.

¹n (%); Mean (SD)

Variable	excluded N = 47,135 ¹	included N = 12,707 ¹	p-value ²
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²Pearson's Chi-squared test; Wilcoxon rank sum test