

Table S3. Pairwise comparisons of area under the receiver operator characteristic curve of early warning scores for in-hospital mortality and mechanical ventilation among emergency patients with COVID-19 without do-not-resuscitate status

		In-hospital mortality			
		qSOFA	MEWS	NEWS	REMS
Mechanical ventilation	qSOFA		0.040	<0.001 (0.0001)	<0.001
	MEWS	<0.001		0.001 (0.0008)	<0.001 (0.0002)
	NEWS	<0.001	<0.001 (0.0003)		0.116
	REMS	<0.001	0.017	0.897	

Abbreviations: qSOFA, quick Sequential Organ Failure Assessment; MEWS, Modified Early Warning Score; NEWS, National Early Warning Score; REMS, Rapid Emergency Medicine Score.