

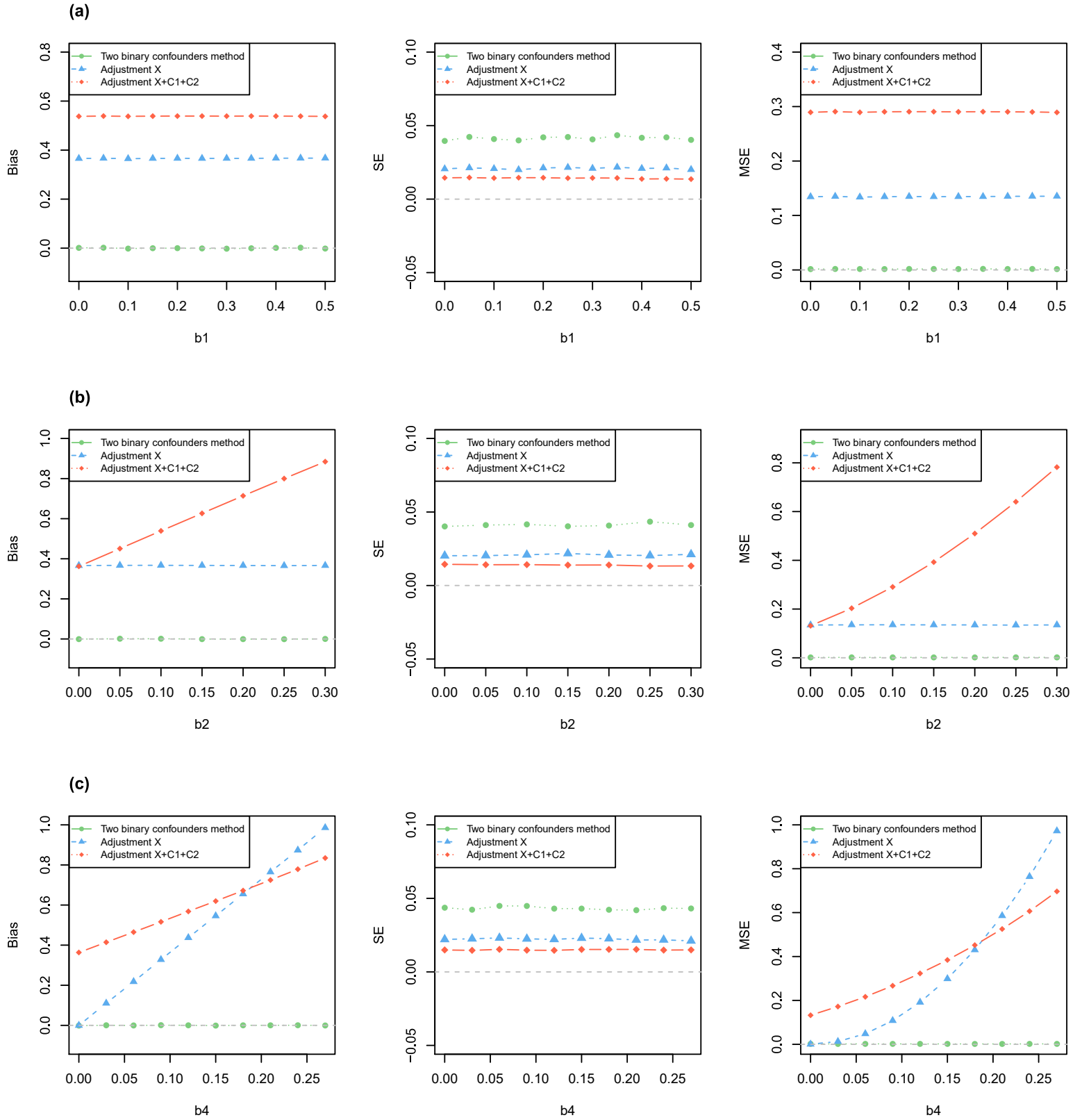


Figure S9 The Simulation C1 result. Results shows the estimated biases, SE and MSE from the 3 models for varied effects of (a) X on Y , (b) C_1 on Y , (c) U on Y .