

714 **Supplementary Materials**

715 Additional file 1 — The WHO 11-point COVID-19 clinical status scale.

0:	Uninfected, no viral RNA detected
1:	Asymptomatic, viral RNA detected
2:	Symptomatic, independent
3:	Symptomatic, assistance needed
4:	Hospitalized, no oxygen therapy
5:	Hospitalized, oxygen by mask or nasal prongs
6:	Hospitalized, oxygen by non-invasive ventilation or high flow
7:	Intubation & mechanical ventilation, $pO_2/FiO_2 \geq 150$ (or $SpO_2/FiO_2 \geq 200$) ^a
8:	Mechanical ventilation, $pO_2/FiO_2 < 150$ (or $SpO_2/FiO_2 < 200$) or vasopressors
9:	Mechanical ventilation, $pO_2/FiO_2 < 150$ and vasopressors, dialysis, or ECMO ^b
10:	Dead

^a pO_2 : partial pressure of oxygen, FiO_2 : fraction of inspired oxygen, SpO_2 : oxygen saturation.

^bECMO: extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.

Table A1 The WHO 11-point COVID-19 scale definition[30]