

Table S4: Tools and databases used for the annotation of sequence variants

Annovar Name	Description	Source
RefSeq Annotation		
Gene.refGene	RefGene gene Symbol	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq
GeneDetail.refGene	Variant in HGNC Notation per transcript	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq
ExonicFunc.refGene	Type of mutation (synonymous, frameshift, etc.)	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq
AAChange.refGene	Variant at protein level in HGNC Notation	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/refseq
cytoBand	Cytological Bands	http://www.software.broadinstitute.org/software/igv/cytoband
genomicSuperDups	Known Large Duplications	http://varianttools.sourceforge.net/Annotation/GenomicSuperDups
SNP databases		
snp142	SNP name in dbSNP v142	http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/snp
avsnp142	SNP name	http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/snp
Frequencies		
X1000g2015aug_all	1000 Genomes Frequencies All	http://www.internationalgenome.org/category/population
X1000g2015aug_afr	1000 Genomes Frequencies African	http://www.internationalgenome.org/category/population
X1000g2015aug_eas	1000 Genomes Frequencies East Asian	http://www.internationalgenome.org/category/population
X1000g2015aug_amr	1000 Genomes Frequencies American	http://www.internationalgenome.org/category/population
Kaviar_AF	Kaviar Frequencies	http://www.db.systemsbiology.net/kaviar
Kaviar_AC	Kaviar Variant Count	http://www.db.systemsbiology.net/kaviar
Kaviar_AN	Kaviar Total Allele Count	http://www.db.systemsbiology.net/kaviar
cpg69	Cancer Genome Frequencies	http://www.completegenomics.com/public-data/69-genomes/
gnomAD_genome_ALL	Genome Aggregation Database (gnomAD) Genome Frequencies All	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_AFR	gnomAD Genome Frequencies African	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_AMR	gnomAD Genome Frequencies American	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_ASJ	gnomAD Genome Frequencies Ashkenazi Jewish	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_EAS	gnomAD Genome Frequencies East Asian	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_FIN	gnomAD Genome Frequencies Finnish	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_NFE	gnomAD Genome Frequencies Non-Finnish European	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_genome_OTH	gnomAD Genome Frequencies Other	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
esp6500siv2_all	esp 6500 Frequencies All	http://www.evs.gs.washington.edu
esp6500siv2_aa	esp 6500 Frequencies African American	http://www.evs.gs.washington.edu
esp6500siv2_ea	esp 6500 Frequencies European American	http://www.evs.gs.washington.edu
gnomAD_exome_ALL	gnomAD Exome Frequencies All (as above)	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_AFR	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_AMR	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_ASJ	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/

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gnomAD_exome_EAS	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_FIN	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_NFE	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_OTH	gnomAD Exome Frequencies	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
gnomAD_exome_SAS	gnomAD Exome Frequencies South Asian	http://gnomad.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_ALL	ExAC Frequencies All	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_AFR	ExAC Frequencies African	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_AMR	ExAC Frequencies American	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_EAS	ExAC Frequencies East Asian	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_FIN	ExAC Frequencies Finnish	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_NFE	ExAC Frequencies Non-Finnish European	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_OTH	ExAC Frequencies Other	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
ExAC_SAS	ExAC Frequencies South Asian	http://exac.broadinstitute.org/
Functional Annotation		
cosmic70	Cosmic database	https://cancer.sanger.ac.uk/cosmic/
CLINSIG	Clinical significance in ClinVar	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
CLNDBN	Variant disease name	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
CLNACC	Variant Accession and Versions	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
CLNDSDB	Variant disease database name	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
CLNDSDBID	Variant disease database ID	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
ICGC_Id	International cancer genome consortium ID	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
ICGC_Occurrence	International cancer genome consortium occurrence	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
nci60	60 human cancer cell lines	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
Prediction Scores		
CADD13_RawScore	Combined annotation dependent depletion score	https://cadd.gs.washington.edu/
CADD13_PHRED	Combined annotation dependent depletion prediction	https://cadd.gs.washington.edu/
SIFT_score	sorting intolerant from tolerant score	http://sift.bii.a-star.edu.sg/
SIFT_pred	sorting intolerant from tolerant prediction	http://sift.bii.a-star.edu.sg/
Polyphen2_HDIV_score	Polyphen2 score based on HDIV.	http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/
Polyphen2_HDIV_pred	Polyphen2 prediction based on HDIV	http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/
Polyphen2_HVAR_score	Polyphen2 score based on HVAR.	http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/
Polyphen2_HVAR_pred	Polyphen2 prediction based on HVAR.	http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/
LRT_score	LRT score	http://www.doclogica.com/
LRT_pred	LRT prediction	http://www.doclogica.com/
MutationTaster_score	MutationTaster score	www.mutationtaster.org
MutationTaster_pred	MutationTaster prediction.	www.mutationtaster.org
MutationAssessor_score	MutationAssessor score	http://mutationassessor.org/r3/

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MutationAssessor_pred	MutationAssessor prediction	http://mutationassessor.org/r3/
FATHMM_score	FATHMM score	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk
FATHMM_pred	FATHMM prediction	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk
PROVEAN_score	PROVEAN score	http://provean.jcvi.org/index.php
PROVEAN_pred	PROVEAN prediction	http://provean.jcvi.org/index.php
VEST3_score	VEST V3 score	https://omictools.com/vest-tool
CADD_raw	CADD raw score.	https://cadd.gs.washington.edu/info
CADD_phred	CADD phred-like score	https://cadd.gs.washington.edu/info
DANN_score	DANN score.	https://omictools.com/dann-tool
fathmm.MKL_coding_score	fathmm-MKL score for one coding variant	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk/fathmmMKL.htm
fathmm.MKL_coding_pred	fathmm-MKL prediction for one coding variant	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk/fathmmMKL.htm
MetaSVM_score	MetaSVM score.	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
MetaSVM_pred	MetaSVM prediction	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
MetaLR_score	MetaLR score	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
MetaLR_pred	MetaLR prediction	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
Eigen	Eigen	https://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/
Dann	Dann score	https://omictools.com/dann-tool
FATHMM_noncoding	FATHMM score for one noncoding variant	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk
FATHMM_coding	FATHMM score for one noncoding variant	http://www.fathmm.biocompute.org.uk
GWAVA_region_score	GWAVA region score	https://www.sanger.ac.uk/sanger/StatGen_Gwava
GWAVA_tss_score	GWAVA score	https://www.sanger.ac.uk/sanger/StatGen_Gwava
GWAVA_unmatched_score	GWAVA unmatched score	https://www.sanger.ac.uk/sanger/StatGen_Gwava
Conservation Scores		
integrated_fitCons_score	Fitness Consequences	https://compugen.cshl.edu/fitCons/
integrated_confidence_value		
GERP++_RS	GERP++ Genomic Evolutionary Rate Profiling	https://mendel.stanford.edu/SidowLab/downloads/gerp
phyloP7way_vertbrate	PhyloP score for 7 vertebrate species (Phylogenetic Hidden Markov Model)	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
phyloP20way_mammalian	PhyloP score for 20 mammalian species	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
phastCons7way_vertbrate	PhastCons score for 7 vertebrate species	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
phastCons20way_mammalian	PhastCons score for 20 mammalian species	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar
SiPhy_29way_logOdds	SiPhy score for biased substitutions (SIte-specific PHYlogenetic)	www.openbioinformatics.org/annovar