

Table 1 – Mean and standard deviation of qualitative observation scores at each time-point

	Baseline (n_i = 33 / n_c = 31)		2 months (n_i = 32 / n_c = 30)		6 months (n_i = 30 / n_c = 22)		12 months (n_i = 28 / n_c = 25)	
	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control
	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)
Supportive presence	12.52 (2.12)	12.00 (1.90)	12.50 (2.50)	11.57 (2.36)	12.87 (2.15)	11.27 (2.39)	11.43 (1.73)	11.20 (2.12)
Respect child autonomy	10.85 (2.14)	10.87 (2.90)	11.81 (2.75)	11.80 (2.11)	12.47 (2.79)	11.82 (2.68)	11.86 (2.55)	12.24 (2.67)
Cognitive development	7.24 (2.18)	6.97 (2.21)	7.13 (2.76)	6.20 (1.88)	7.77 (2.37)	6.14 (1.73)	6.61 (2.06)	6.84 (2.17)
Hostility	4.64 (1.83)	4.16 (1.86)	4.16 (1.44)	4.13 (1.41)	4.17 (1.90)	4.14 (1.93)	4.29 (2.09)	4.24 (1.76)
Confidence	13.73 (2.54)	12.32 (2.52)	13.53 (1.92)	12.27 (1.91)	13.53 (2.29)	12.95 (2.40)	12.82 (1.47)	12.68 (2.29)
Enthusiasm	12.97 (2.14)	12.52 (2.38)	13.41 (2.06)	12.63 (1.88)	13.20 (2.16)	13.23 (2.29)	12.96 (1.53)	13.28 (1.79)
Negativity	4.79 (2.01)	4.71 (2.34)	4.63 (1.66)	4.53 (1.72)	4.63 (2.20)	4.36 (1.79)	3.86 (1.11)	3.64 (1.32)
Persistence	10.85 (2.35)	10.71 (2.84)	12.06 (2.84)	11.07 (1.89)	12.53 (3.16)	11.95 (2.26)	11.39 (2.11)	11.72 (2.44)
Affection	12.00 (1.50)	11.39 (2.03)	11.69 (2.24)	11.17 (1.26)	12.13 (1.96)	11.27 (2.16)	11.29 (1.05)	11.56 (1.83)
Felt security	11.67 (2.31)	10.94 (2.42)	11.78 (2.21)	10.80 (1.54)	12.03 (2.04)	10.77 (2.76)	10.93 (1.30)	11.20 (2.06)

Table 2 – Mean and standard deviation of quantitative observation scores at each time-point

	Baseline (n_i =33 / n_c =31)		2 months (n_i =32 / n_c =30)		6 months (n_i =30 / n_c =22)		12 months (n_i =29 / n_c =25)	
	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control	Intervention	Control
	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)
Showing affection	0.30 (0.59)	0.26 (0.58)	0.25 (0.57)	0.17 (0.46)	0.30 (0.54)	0.27 (0.70)	0.17 (0.60)	0.12 (0.33)
Non-descriptive praise	2.85 (2.41)	3.61 (2.69)	4.09 (3.01)	3.53 (2.71)	3.20 (3.09)	2.77 (2.84)	4.62 (3.80)	3.20 (3.33)
Descriptive praise	0.61 (0.93)	0.77 (1.18)	0.84 (1.05)	0.77 (1.38)	0.90 (1.24)	0.73 (1.20)	0.86 (1.75)	0.64 (0.81)
Incidental teaching	0.73 (1.15)	0.61 (0.99)	0.44 (0.76)	0.43 (0.90)	0.77 (1.10)	0.50 (0.91)	1.17 (1.00)	0.92 (1.12)
Ask, say, do	0.79 (1.08)	0.26 (0.68)	0.28 (0.58)	0.50 (0.68)	0.40 (0.72)	0.32 (0.57)	0.21 (0.56)	0.48 (0.71)
Directed discussion	0.39 (1.27)	0.16 (0.58)	0.22 (0.49)	0.17 (0.46)	0.37 (0.89)	0.14 (0.35)	0.31 (0.71)	0.04 (0.20)
Planned ignoring	0.30 (0.59)	0.16 (0.45)	0.22 (0.49)	0.23 (0.68)	0.10 (0.31)	0.05 (0.21)	0.10 (0.41)	0.04 (0.20)
Clear, calm instructions	2.06 (1.27)	1.65 (1.20)	1.91 (1.28)	1.63 (1.16)	1.77 (1.43)	1.36 (1.26)	1.21 (1.21)	1.52 (1.19)