

Supplementary Table 1. Number of children diagnosed at the Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Department from 2010 to 2022, and the mean age at diagnosis during this period. The Table also shows the number of children living in the Faroe Islands for each year from 2010 to 2022.

Diagnosis Year	Autism (n)	Mean age Autism	Year of Diagnosis	ADHD (n)	Mean age ADHD	Children by year	Boys	Girls
2010	<5	5.2				754	397	357
2011	<5	4.8				708	356	352
2012	<5	7.6	2012	<5	7.1	706	370	336
2013	5	7.5	2013	9	7.9	733	386	347
2014	14	7.9	2014	12	8.4	775	399	376
2015	14	7.7	2015	17	8.7	756	370	386
2016	12	8.3	2016	12	10.7	781	392	389
2017	25	9.8	2017	23	10.2	754	397	357
2018	24	9.3	2018	26	9.7	715	373	342
2019	44	9.8	2019	37	11.8	747	373	374
2020	54	11.5	2020	44	11.7	733	394	339
2021	36	11.3	2021	53	12.0	722	375	347
2022	50	13.0	2022	44	13.2	620	313	307

Supplementary Table 2. The prevalence of co-occurring conditions in children with Autism and ADHD in the Faroe Islands born in 2004 to 20022.

	ADHD 6-18 years		Autism 5-18 years		ADHD 6-11 years		ADHD 12-18 years		Autism 5-11 years		Autism 12-18 years	
	ADHD N	Prevalence %(95%CI)	Autism N	Prevalence %(95%CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)	Prevalence % (95% CI)
All comorbidities	N=207	72.9% (67.7, 78.1)	N=180	63.8% (58.2, 69.4)	77.1% (65.2, 89.0)	72.0% (66.3, 77.8)	57.7% (46.7, 68.7)	66.2% (59.7, 72.7)				
Sleep disorders	89	31.3% (25.9, 36.7)	58	20.6% (15.8, 25.3)	29.2% (16.3, 42.0)	31.8% (25.8, 37.7)	26.9% (17.1, 36.8)	18.1% (12.8, 23.4)				
Learning disorders (LD)	72	25.4% (20.3, 30.4)	35	12.4% (8.6, 16.3)	39.6% (25.7, 53.4)	22.5% (17.1, 27.8)	11.5% (4.4, 18.6)	12.7% (8.1, 17.3)				
Intellectual disability (ID)	17	6.0% (3.2, 8.7)	35	12.4% (8.6, 16.3)	8.3% 0.5, 16.2	5.5% (2.6, 8.4)	16.7% (8.4, 24.9)	10.8% (6.5, 15.0)				
Tics	13	4.6% (2.1, 7.0)	6	2.1% (0.8, 4.6)	10.4% (1.8, 19.1)	3.4% (1.1, 7.0)	2.6% (0.7, 8.9)	2.0% (0.1, 3.9)				
Epilepsy	8	2.8% (0.9, 4.7)	7	2.5% (0.7, 4.3)	4.2% (1.2, 14.0)	2.5% (0.5, 4.6)	3.9% (1.3, 10.7)	2.0% (0.1, 3.9)				
ADHD	0	-	86	30.5% (25.1, 35.9)	-	-	16.7% (8.4, 24.9)	35.8% (29.2, 42.4)				
Autism	86	30.3% (24.9, 35.6)	0	-	27.1% (14.5, 39.7)	30.9% (25.0, 36.8)	-	-				
Anxiety	21	7.4% (4.6, 11.3)	16	5.7% (3.1, 8.4)	14.6% (5.9, 30.1)	5.9% (3.2, 10.0)	2.6% (0.3, 9.3)	7.8% (4.5, 12.7)				
Depression	18	6.3% (3.8, 10.0)	23	8.2% (5.2, 12.2)	10.4% (3.4, 24.3)	5.5% (2.9, 9.4)	2.6% (0.3, 9.2)	10.3% (6.4, 15.7)				
Conduct disorders	12	4.2% (1.9, 6.6)	4	1.4% (0.04, 3.6)	-	5.1% (2.3, 7.9)	-	2.0% (0.5, 5.0)				

