

Supplementary appendix: Comparative response of placebos in
short-term antidepressant trials for major depression: A
secondary meta-analysis of placebo-controlled trials

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1 List of identified studies (N = 308)

1. AK1102365

<https://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/AK1102365#ps>

2. Alexopoulos 2004 (poster SCT-MD-27)

www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmedhealth/PMH0016624/bin/app17c_et6.pdf

3. Alvarez 2012 (11492A, NCT00839423)

Alvarez E, Perez V, Dragheim M, Loft H, Artigas F. A double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled, active reference study of Lu AA21004 in patients with major depressive disorder. *Int J Neuropsychopharmacol.* 2012;15(5):589-600.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00839423>

4. Amin 1984

Amin MM, Ananth JV, Coleman BS, Darcourt G, Farkas T, Goldstein B, Lapierre YD, Paykel E, Wakelin JS. Fluvoxamine: antidepressant effects confirmed in a placebo-controlled international study. *Clinical Neuropharmacology* 1984;7(suppl 1):580-581.

5. Amsterdam 1986

Amsterdam JD, Case WG, Csanalosi E, Singer M, Rickels K. A double-blind comparative trial of zimelidine, amitriptyline, and placebo in patients with mixed anxiety and depression. *Pharmacopsychiatry.* 1986 May;19(3):115-9.

6. Asnis 2013 (LVM-MD-01, NCT00969709)

Asnis GM, Bose A, Gommoll CP, Chen C, Greenberg WM. Efficacy and safety of levomilnacipran sustained release 40 mg, 80 mg, or 120 mg in major depressive disorder: a phase 3, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 2013 Mar;74(3):242-8.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00969709>

7. Bakish 1992

Bakish D, Bradwejn J, Nair N, McClure J, Remick R, Bulger L. A comparison of moclobemide, amitriptyline and placebo in depression: a Canadian multicentre study. *Psychopharmacology (Berl).* 1992;106 Suppl:S98-101.

8. Bakish 2014 (LVM-MD-10, NCT01377194)

Bakish D, Bose A, Gommoll C, Chen C, Nunez R, Greenberg WM, Liebowitz M, Khan A. Levomilnacipran ER 40 mg and 80 mg in patients with major depressive disorder: a phase III, randomized, double-blind, fixed-dose, placebo-controlled study. *J Psychiatry Neurosci*. 2014 Jan;39(1):40-9. <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01377194>

9. Baldwin 2012 (11984A, NCT00635219)

Baldwin DS, Loft H, Dragheim M. A randomised, double-blind, placebo controlled, duloxetine-referenced, fixed-dose study of three dosages of Lu AA21004 in acute treatment of major depressive disorder (MDD). *Eur Neuropsychopharmacol*. 2012 Jul;22(7):482-91.
<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00635219>

10. Ban 1998 (Study 008)

Ban TA, Gaszner P, Aguglia E, Vergara L. Clinical Efficacy of Reboxetine: a Comparative Study with Desipramine, with Methodological Considerations. *Human Psychopharmacology* 1998;13: S29-S39.
<https://www.iqwig.de/de/projekte-ergebnisse/studieninformationen-zu-reboxetin.3304.html>

11. Barber 2011

Barber JP, Barrett MS, Gallop R, Rynn MA, Rickels K. Short-term dynamic psychotherapy versus pharmacotherapy for major depressive disorder: a randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2012 Jan;73(1):66-73.

12. Bhatia 1991

Bhatia SC, Hsieh HH, Theesen KA, Townley RG, Andersen JM, Weiss S, Agrawal DK. Platelet alpha-2 adrenoreceptor activity pre-treatment and post-treatment in major depressive disorder with melancholia. *Res Commun Chem Pathol Pharmacol*. 1991 Oct;74(1):47-57.

13. Binnemann 2008 (NCT00143091)

Binneman B, Feltner D, Kolluri S, Shi Y, Qiu R, Stiger T. A 6-week randomized, placebo-controlled trial of CP-316,311 (a selective CRH1 antagonist) in the treatment of major depression. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2008;165(5):617-20.

14. Bjerkenstedt 2005

Bjerkenstedt L1, Edman GV, Alken RG, Mannel M. Hypericum extract LI 160 and fluoxetine in mild to moderate depression: a randomized, placebo-controlled multi-center study in outpatients. *Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci.* 2005 Feb;255(1):40-7.

15. Bosc 1997a (Study 014 – Andreoli 2002)

Andreoli V, Caillard V, Deo RS, Rybakowski JK, Versiani M. Reboxetine, a new norepinephrine selective antidepressant, is at least as effective as fluoxetine in the treatment of depression. *J Clin Psychopharm* 2002; 22: 393–99.

16. Bose 2008 (SCT-MD-13)

Bose A, Li D, Gandhi C. Escitalopram in the Acute Treatment of Depressed Patients Aged 60 Years or Older. *Am J Geriatric Psychiatry.* 2008 Jan;16(1):14-20.

17. Boulenger 2014 (13267A, NCT01140906)

Boulenger JP, Loft H, Olsen CK. Efficacy and safety of vortioxetine (Lu AA21004), 15 and 20 mg/day: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, duloxetine-referenced study in the acute treatment of adult patients with major depressive disorder. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol.* 2014;29(3):138-49.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01140906>

18. Boyer 2008 (Study 333, NCT00300378, EUCTR2005-005463-28, 3151A1-333-EU)

Boyer P, Montgomery S, Lepola U, Germain JM, Brisard C, Ganguly R, Padmanabhan SK, Tourian KA. Efficacy, safety, and tolerability of fixed-dose desvenlafaxine 50 and 100 mg/day for major depressive disorder in a placebo-controlled trial. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol.* 2008;23(5):243-53.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00300378>

19. Bremner 1995 (MIR 003-022 - FDA)

Bremner JD. A double-blind comparison of Org 3770, amitriptyline, and placebo in major depression. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 1995 Nov;56(11):519-25.

20. Brown 1986

Brown WA, Arato M, Shrivastava R. Pituitary-adrenocortical hyperfunction and intolerance

to fluvoxamine, a selective serotonin uptake inhibitor. *Am J Psychiatry*. 1986 Jan;143(1):88-90.

21. Brunoni 2012

Brunoni AR, Valiengo L, Baccaro A, Zanão TA, de Oliveira JF, Goulart A, Boggio PS, Lotufo PA, Benseñor IM, Fregni F. The sertraline vs. electrical current therapy for treating depression clinical study: results from a factorial, randomized, controlled trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*. 2013;70(4):383-91.

22. Buchsbaum 1997

Buchsbaum MS, Wu J, Siegel BV, Hackett E, Trenary M, Abel L, Reynolds C. Effect of sertraline on regional metabolic rate in patients with affective disorder. *Biol Psychiatry*. 1997 Jan 1;41(1):15-22.

23. Burke 2002 (SCT-MD-01)

Burke WJ, Gergel I, Bose A. Fixed-dose trial of the single isomer SSRI escitalopram in depressed outpatients. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2002 Apr;63(4):331-6

24. Byerley 1988

Byerley WF, Reimherr FW, Wood DR, Grosser BI. Fluoxetine, a selective serotonin uptake inhibitor, for the treatment of outpatients with major depression. *J Clin Psychopharmacol*. 1988;8(2):112-5.

25. CAGO178A2303 (NCT00463242)

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/record/NCT00463242>

26. Carman 1991

Carman JS, Ahdieh H, Wyatt-Knowles E, Warga E, Panagides J. A controlled study of mianserin in moderately to severely depressed outpatients. *Psychopharmacol Bull*. 1991;27(2):135-9.

27. Cassano 1986

Cassano GB, Conti L, Massimetti G, Mengali F, Waekelin JS, Levine J. Use of a standardized documentation system (BLIPS/BDP) in the conduct of a multicenter international trial comparing fluvoxamine, imipramine, and placebo. *Psychopharmacol Bull*. 1986;22(1):52-8.

28. CL3-20098-022

http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/en_GB/document_library/EPAR_-_Public_assessment_report/human/000916/WC500038315.pdf

29. CL3-20098-023

http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/en_GB/document_library/EPAR_-_Public_assessment_report/human/000915/WC500046226.pdf

30. CL3-20098-024

http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/en_GB/document_library/EPAR_-_Public_assessment_report/human/000916/WC500038315.pdf

31. CL3-20098-026

http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/en_GB/document_library/EPAR_-_Public_assessment_report/human/000916/WC500038315.pdf

32. CL3-20098-070

<https://www.clinicaltrialsregister.eu/ctr-search/trial/2009-011795-29/FI>

33. Claghorn 1983

Claghorn J, Gershon S, Goldstein BJ. Zimeldine tolerability in comparison to amitriptyline and placebo. *Acta Psychiatr Scand Suppl.* 1983;308:104-14.

34. Claghorn 1995 (MIR 003-002 (FDA))

Claghorn JL, Lesem MD. A double-blind placebo-controlled study of Org 3770 in depressed outpatients. *J Affect Disord.* 1995 Jun 8;34(3):165-71.

35. Claghorn 1996

Claghorn JL, Earl CQ, Walczak DD, Stoner KA, Wong LF, Kanter D, Houser VP. Fluvoxamine maleate in the treatment of depression: a single-center, double-blind, placebo-controlled comparison with imipramine in outpatients. *J Clin Psychopharmacol.* 1996 Apr;16(2):113-20.

36. Clayton 2003 (Study 050)

Clayton AH, Zajecka J, Ferguson JM, Filipiak-Reisner JK, Brown MT, Schwartz GE. Lack of sexual dysfunction with the selective noradrenaline reuptake inhibitor reboxetine during treatment for major depressive disorder. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol.* 2003;18(3):151-6.
<https://www.iqwig.de/de/projekte-ergebnisse/studieninformationen-zu-reboxetin>.

3304.html

37. Clayton 2006a (WELL AK130926)

Clayton AH, Croft H, Horrigan JP, et al. Bupropion XL compared with escitalopram: effects on sexual functioning and antidepressant efficacy in two randomized, double-blind, placebo controlled studies. J Clin Psychiatry 2006; 67: 736–46. <https://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/files2/20466.pdf>

38. Clayton 2006b (WELL AK130927)

Clayton AH, Croft H, Horrigan JP, et al. Bupropion XL compared with escitalopram: effects on sexual functioning and antidepressant efficacy in two randomized, double-blind, placebo controlled studies. J Clin Psychiatry 2006; 67: 736–46. <https://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/files2/20467.pdf>

39. Clayton 2013 (NCT01121484)

Clayton AH, Kornstein SG, Dunlop BW, Focht K, Musgnung J, Ramey T, Bao W, Ninan PT. Efficacy and safety of desvenlafaxine 50 mg/d in a randomized, placebo-controlled study of perimenopausal and postmenopausal women with major depressive disorder. J Clin Psychiatry. 2013 Oct;74(10):1010-7. <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01121484>

40. Clayton 2015 (NCT01432457)

Clayton AH, Tourian KA, Focht K, Hwang E, Cheng RF, Thase ME. Desvenlafaxine 50 and 100 mg/d versus placebo for the treatment of major depressive disorder: a phase 4, randomized controlled trial. J Clin Psychiatry. 2015 May;76(5):562-9. <https://clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT01432457>

41. CN104-002 (FDA)

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/23/>
<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/3484zh30d?locale=en>

42. CN104-045 (FDA)

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/23/>
<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/3484zh30d?locale=en>

43. CN104-054 (FDA)

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/23/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/3484zh30d?locale=en>

44. Cohn 1985a

Cohn JB, Wilcox C. A comparison of fluoxetine, imipramine, and placebo in patients with major depressive disorder. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1985 Mar;46(3 Pt 2):26-31.

45. Cohn 1996 (FDA CN104-006-2)

Cohn CK, Robinson DS, Roberts DL, Schwiderski UE, O'Brien K, Ieni JR. Responders to antidepressant drug treatment: a study comparing nefazodone, imipramine, and placebo in patients with major depression. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1996;57 Suppl 2:15-8.

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<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/3484zh30d?locale=en>

46. Coleman 1999 (AK1A4002)

Coleman CC, Cunningham LA, Foster VJ, et al. Sexual dysfunction associated with the treatment of depression: a placebo-controlled comparison of bupropion sustained release and sertraline treatment. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 1999; 11: 205–15.

<http://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/AK1A4002#rs>

47. Coleman 2001 (AK1A4007)

Coleman CC, King BR, Bolden-Watson C, et al. A placebo-controlled comparison of the effects on sexual functioning of bupropion sustained release and fluoxetine. *Clin Ther* 2001; 23: 1040–58.

<http://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/AK1A4007#rs>

48. Corrigan 2000

Corrigan MH, Denahan AQ, Wright CE, Ragual RJ, Evans DL. Comparison of pramipexole, fluoxetine, and placebo in patients with major depression. *Depress Anxiety* 2000;11(2):58-65.

49. Croft 1999 (AK1A4001)

Croft H, Settle E Jr, Houser T, Batey SR, Donahue RMJ, Ascher JA. A placebo-controlled comparison of the antidepressant efficacy and effects on sexual functioning of sustained-release bupropion and sertraline. *Clin Ther* 1999; 21: 643–58.

<http://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/AK1A4001#rs>

50. Croft 2014 (NCT01473394)

Croft HA, Pomara N, Gommoll C, Chen D, Nunez R, Mathews M. Efficacy and safety of vilazodone in major depressive disorder: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2014 Nov;75(11):e1291-8.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01473394>

51. Cunningham 1994 (VEN 600A-302 FDA)

Cunningham LA, Borison RL, Carman JS, Chouinard G, Crowder JE, Diamond BI, Fischer DE, Hearst E. A comparison of venlafaxine, trazodone, and placebo in major depression. *J Clin Psychopharmacol*. 1994 Apr;14(2):99-106.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/24/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/pk02c992m?locale=en>

52. Cunningham 1997 (VEN XR 208 - FDA)

Cunningham LA. Once-daily venlafaxine extended release (XR) and venlafaxine immediate release (IR) in outpatients with major depression. Venlafaxine XR 208 Study Group. *Ann Clin Psychiatry*. 1997 Sep;9(3):157-64.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/25/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/z029p503q?locale=en>

53. Cutler 2009

Cutler AJ, Montgomery SA, Feifel D, Lazarus A, Aström M, Brecher M. Extended release quetiapine fumarate monotherapy in major depressive disorder: a placebo- and duloxetine-controlled study. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2009 Apr;70(4):526-39.

54. D'Amico 1990 (FDA 030-A2-0007)

D'Amico MF, Roberts DL, Robinson DS, Schwiderski UE, Copp J. Placebo-controlled dose-ranging trial designs in phase II development of nefazodone. *Psychopharmacol Bull*. 1990;26(1):147-50.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/23/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/3484zh30d?locale=en>

55. Davidson 2002 (HDTSG, NCT00005013)

Hypericum Depression Trial Study Group. Effect of Hypericum perforatum (St John's wort)

in major depressive disorder: a randomized controlled trial. JAMA. 2002 Apr 10;287(14):1807-14.

<https://www.clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00005013>

56. DeMartinis 2007 (Study 306, NCT00072774)

DeMartinis NA, Yeung PP, Entsuah R, Manley AL. A double-blind, placebo-controlled study of the efficacy and safety of desvenlafaxine succinate in the treatment of major depressive disorder. J Clin Psychiatry. 2007 May;68(5):677-88.

http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/nda/2008/021992s000T0C.cfm

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00072774>

57. Detke 2002a (HMBH - Study Group A)

Detke MJ, Lu Y, Goldstein DJ, Hayes JR, Demitrack MA. Duloxetine, 60 mg once daily, for major depressive disorder: a randomized double-blind placebo-controlled trial. J Clin Psychiatry. 2002 Apr;63(4):308-15.

58. Detke 2002b (HMBH - Study Group B)

Detke MJ, Lu Y, Goldstein D, McNamara R, Demitrack M. Duloxetine 60 mg once daily dosing versus placebo in the acute treatment of major depression. J Psychiatr Res 2002;36:383-90.

59. Detke 2004 (HMA Study Group A)

Detke MJ, Wiltse CG, Mallinckrodt CH, McNamara RK, Demitrack MA, Bitter I. Duloxetine in the acute and long-term treatment of major depressive disorder: a placebo- and paroxetine-controlled trial. Eur Neuropsychopharmacol 2004; 14: 457-70.

<http://www.lillytrials.com/results/Cymbalta.pdf>

60. Dimidjian 2006

Dimidjian S, Hollon SD, Dobson KS, Schmaling KB, Kohlenberg RJ, Addis ME, Gallop R, McGlinchey JB, Markley DK, Gollan JK, Atkins DC, Dunner DL, Jacobson NS. Randomized trial of behavioral activation, cognitive therapy, and antidepressant medication in the acute treatment of adults with major depression. J Consult Clin Psychol. 2006 Aug;74(4):658-70.

61. Dominguez 1985

Dominguez RA, Goldstein BJ, Jacobson AF, Steinbook RM. A double-blind placebo-controlled study of fluvoxamine and imipramine in depression. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1985;46(3):84-7.

62. Doogan 1994

Doogan D, Langdon C. Double-blind, placebo-controlled comparison of sertraline and dothiepin in treatment of major depression in general practice. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol* 1994;9:95-100.

63. Dube 2010 (NCT00420004)

Dubé S, Dellva MA, Jones M, Kielbasa W, Padich R, Saha A, Rao P. A study of the effects of LY2216684, a selective norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor, in the treatment of major depression. *J Psychiatr Res*. 2010 Apr;44(6):356-63

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00420004>

64. Dunbar 1993a (Claghorn1992, Rickels1989, Rickels1992, PAR 02-001 - FDA)

Claghorn JL. The safety and efficacy of paroxetine compared with placebo in a double-blind trial of depressed outpatients. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1992 Feb;53 Suppl:33-5.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/26/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

65. Dunbar 1993b (Claghorn1992, PAR 02-002 - FDA)

Dunbar GC, Claghorn JL, Kiev A, Rickels K, Smith WT. A comparison of paroxetine and placebo in depressed outpatients. *Acta Psychiatr Scand*. 1993;87(5):302-5

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66. Dunbar 1993c (Smith1992, PAR 02-003 - FDA)

Smith WT, Glaudin V. A placebo-controlled trial of paroxetine in the treatment of major depression. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1992;53 Suppl:36-9.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/26/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

67. Dunbar 1993d (Kiev1992, PAR 02-004 - FDA)

Kiev A. A double-blind, placebo-controlled study of paroxetine in depressed outpatients. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1992;53 Suppl:27-9.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/26/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

68. Dunlop 2011 (NCT00824291)

Dunlop BW, Reddy S, Yang L, Lubaczewski S, Focht K, Guico-Pabia CJ. Symptomatic and functional improvement in employed depressed patients: a double-blind clinical trial of desvenlafaxine versus placebo. *J Clin Psychopharmacol*. 2011 Oct;31(5):569-76.

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00824291>

69. Dunner 1992 (PAR 29060.09)

Dunner DL, Dunbar GC. Optimal dose regimen for paroxetine. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1992;53 Suppl:21-6.

<http://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/29060/009#rs>

70. Edwards 1989 (MD/PAR/009 PAR-276)

Edwards JG, Goldie A. Placebo-controlled trial of paroxetine in depressive illness. *Human Psychopharmacology* 1993;8:203-209

<http://www.gsk-clinicalstudyregister.com/study/29060/276?search=compound&compound=paroxetine#rs>

71. Fabre 1979

Fabre LF, McLendon DM, Gainey A. Trazodone efficacy in depression: a double-blind comparison with imipramine and placebo in day-hospital type patients. *Current Therapeutic research* 1979;25:827-834

72. Fabre 1995 (SER 103 FDA)

Fabre L, Abuzzahab F, Amin M, Claghorn J, Mendels J, Dubé S, Small JG. Sertraline in major depression: double-blind comparison with placebo. *Biol Psychiatry* 1995;38:592-602.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/27/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/nk322d61z?locale=en>

73. Fabre 1996

Fabre L, Birkhimer L, Zaborny B, Wong L, Kapik B. Fluvoxamine vs imipramine and placebo: a double-blind comparison in depressed patients. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol* 1996;11:119-27.

74. Fava 1998

Fava M, Amsterdam JD, Deltito JA. A double-blind study of paroxetine, fluoxetine, and placebo in outpatients with major depression. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 1998; 10: 145–50.

75. Fava 2005

Fava M, Alpert J, Nierenberg AA, Mischoulon D, Otto MW, Zajecka J, Murck H, Rosenbaum JF. A Double-blind, randomized trial of St John’s wort, fluoxetine, and placebo in major depressive disorder. *J Clin Psychopharmacol.* 2005 Oct;25(5):441-7.

76. Feiger2009 (Study 320)

Feiger AD, Tourian KA, Rosas GR, Padmanabhan SK. A placebo-controlled study evaluating the efficacy and safety of flexible-dose desvenlafaxine treatment in outpatients with major depressive disorder. *CNS Spectr.* 2009;14(1):41-50.

http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/nda/2008/021992s000T0C.cfm

77. Feighner 1979

Feighner JP, Brauzer B, Gelenberg AJ, Gomez E, Kiev A, Kurland ML, Weiss BL. A placebo-controlled multicenter trial of Limbitrol versus its components (amitriptyline and chlordiazepoxide) in the symptomatic treatment of depressive illness. *Psychopharmacology (Berl).* 1979 Mar 22;61(2):217-25.

78. Feighner 1980

Feighner JP. Trazodone, a triazolopyridine derivative, in primary depressive disorder. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 1980;41(7):250-5.

79. Feighner 1984

Feighner JP, Meredith CH, Stern WC, Hendrickson G, Miller LL. A double-blind study of bupropion and placebo in depression. *Am J Psychiatry.* 1984;141(4):525-9.

80. Feighner 1989a

Feighner JP, Boyer WF, Merideth CH, Hendrickson GG. A double-blind comparison of fluoxetine, imipramine and placebo in outpatients with major depression. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol.* 1989 Apr;4(2):127-34.

81. Feighner 1989b

Feighner JP, Boyer WF, Meredith CH, Hendrickson GG. A placebo-controlled inpatient

comparison of fluvoxamine maleate and imipramine in major depression. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol.* 1989 Jul;4(3):239-44.

s2. Feighner 1993a (Feighner 1989c, PAR 03 001 - FDA)

Feighner JP, Boyer WF. Paroxetine in the treatment of depression: a comparison with imipramine and placebo. *Acta Psychiatr Scand Suppl.* 1989;350:125-9.

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<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

s3. Feighner 1993b (Cohn1990, Cohn1992, PAR 03 002 - FDA)

Cohn JB, Wilcox CS. Paroxetine in major depression: a double-blind trial with imipramine and placebo. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 1992 Feb;53 Suppl:52-6.

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s4. Feighner 1993c (PAR 03 003 - FDA)

Dunbar GC, Cohn JB, Fabre LF, Feighner JP, Fieve RR, Mendels J, Shrivastava RK.

A comparison of paroxetine, imipramine and placebo in depressed out-patients. *Br J Psychiatry.* 1991 Sep;159:394-8

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<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

s5. Feighner 1993d (Shrivastava 1992, PAR 03 004 - FDA)

Shrivastava RK, Shrivastava SH, Overweg N, Blumhardt CL. A double-blind comparison of paroxetine, imipramine and placebo in major depression. *J Clin Psychiatry* 1992;53 Suppl:48-51.

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<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

s6. Feighner 1993e (PAR 03 005 - FDA)

Feighner JP. Cohn JB. Fabre LF Jr. Fieve RR. Mendels J. Shrivastava RK. Dunbar GC.

A study comparing paroxetine placebo and imipramine in depressed patients. *Journal of Affective Disorders.* 28(2):71-79, 1993.

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<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

87. Feighner 1993f (Fabre 1992, PAR 03 006 - FDA)

Fabre LF. A 6-week, double-blind trial of paroxetine, imipramine, and placebo in depressed outpatients. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 1992;53 Suppl:40-3.

<http://digitalcommons.ohsu.edu/fdadrug/26/>

<https://digitalcollections.ohsu.edu/concern/etds/9s161642r?locale=en>

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