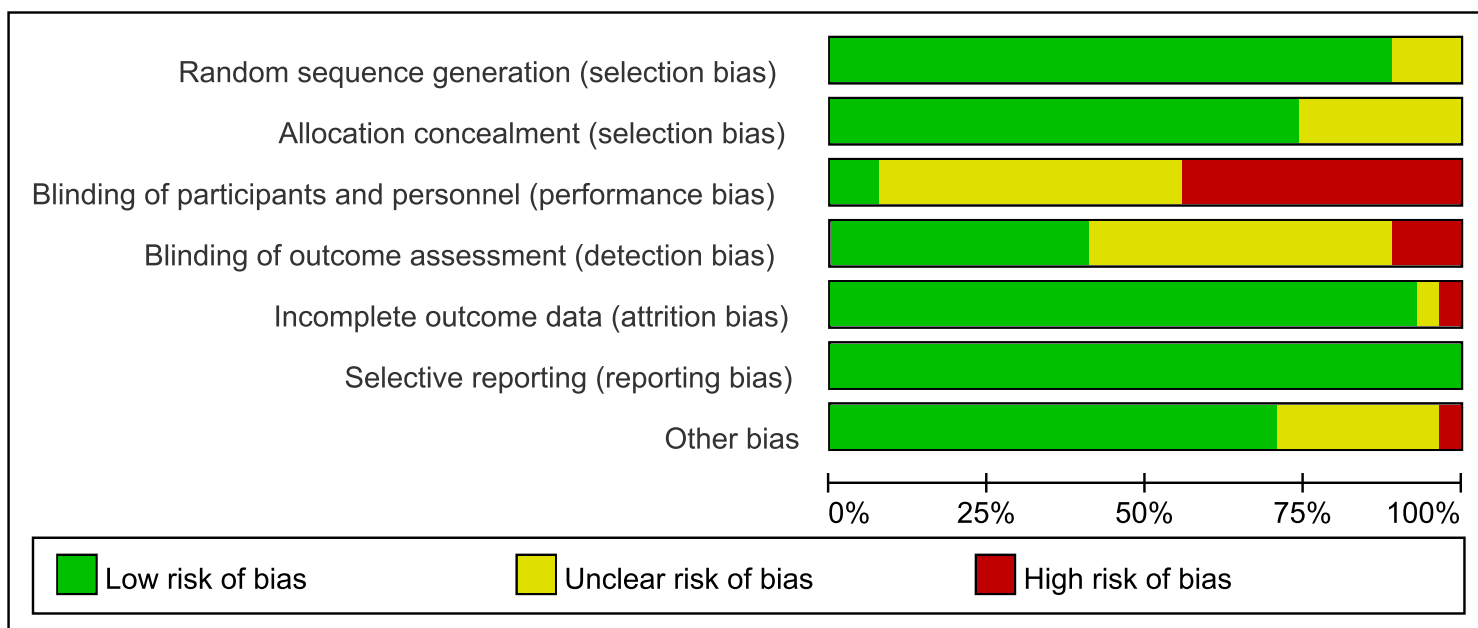




	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Alicia Salamanca-Sanabria, 2020	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Babak Moeini, 2019	?	?	?	?	+	+	+
Carolyn A. Schniering, 2022	+	+	?	?	-	+	+
Carter H. Davis, 2023	+	+	-	+	+	+	-
Chunxiao Zhao, 2022 (a)	?	?	?	?	+	+	+
Chunxiao Zhao, 2022 (b)	+	+	?	?	+	+	+
Colleen S. Conley, 2024	+	?	?	?	+	+	?
Emily Peake, 2024	?	?	?	+	+	+	+
Imogen Bell, 2023	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
Jakob Mechler, 2022	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Jeannet Kramer, 2014	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Karin Lindqvist, 2020	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
Karolina Stasiak, 2014	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Kathleen Kara Fitzpatrick, 2017	+	+	-	?	+	+	?
Mark Deady, 2016	+	+	+	?	+	+	+
Marlou Poppelaars, 2016	+	+	-	?	+	+	+
Naira Topooco, 2018	+	+	-	?	+	+	+
Naira Topooco, 2019	+	+	?	-	+	+	+
Paakhi Srivastava, 2020	+	+	-	?	+	+	+
Patrick Ip, 2016	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Patrick Smith, 2015	+	?	?	?	+	+	?
Rebecca Andersson, 2022	+	+	?	+	+	+	+
Rianne van der Zanden, 2012	+	+	?	+	+	+	?
Ryemi Do, 2021	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Sally N Merry, 2012	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Yanping Zhang, 2024	+	?	-	?	?	+	?
Zhihong Ren, 2016	+	?	?	?	+	+	+