

SupplementTable. Demographic characteristics of study participants from 2003.		
	Subjects at 2003	Never smokers at 2003
Number of subjects	79,078	49,352
Age, mean $\pm$ SD	63.1 $\pm$ 7.5	63.2 $\pm$ 7.4
Sex, women, %	53.6	78.9
Ever smokers, %	37.6	—
Current smokers, %	22.5	—
Regular drinker, %	43.6	28.0
Coffee drinker (≥ 3 cup/day), %	22.1	17.7
Leisure exercise (≥ 1 time/week), %	22.7	24.1
Passive smoking at home/workplace (almost r	13.2	17.7
Past history of diabetes mellitus, %	6.4	5.2
Past history of cardiovascular disease, %	3.0	2.4
Past history of cancer, %	4.7	4.5
Primary industry, %	21.7	22.5
Body mass index, mean $\pm$ SD	23.6 $\pm$ 3.2	23.7 $\pm$ 3.2
Cumulative average PM2.5 from 1998 to 2012, mean $\pm$ SD	10.5 $\pm$ 3.1	10.3 $\pm$ 3.2
Cumulative average PM2.5 from 1998 to 2012, interquartile range	8.28 - 12.68	8.24 - 12.64