

Table 4 potential intervention actions divided by layer of the social-ecological model

LAYER	EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS
Individual lifestyle factors	- Individual energy advice - Energy debt advice - Optimization bill support - Training to energy vulnerable people - Energy audits - Educational materials - Energy Efficiency Toolkits - Self-monitoring health Toolkits - Energy monitoring through Apps
Social and community networks	- Collective advice support - Peer to peer learning - Citizen assemblies - Training to key actors' "identifiers" (doctors, teachers, social workers...) - Volunteer on energy advice support - Self-financing communities - Campaigns to raise awareness

	• “Community catalysts” programmes (training and mobilising of e.g. volunteers, unemployed, students or immigrants to give energy/health services to the community) • Cross-generational programmes e.g. involving youth and elderly people
• Living and working conditions	• Monetary support to energy bill • Housing energy efficiency measures • Renewable energy as a tool to guarantee affordable energy • Fuel debts support • Grants for refurbishment • Employment opportunities e.g. through professional trainings on energy efficiency or rehabilitation • Energy building rehabilitation • Emergency alerts service (air quality, extreme temperatures)
• General socio-economic, cultural and environmental conditions	• Protection against disconnection

	• Social tariff • Democratic access to energy • Observatories • Healthcare system protocols • Access to renewable energy • Manifesto and recommendations for policymakers
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