

Additional File 4. List of plant species found in unmaintained herbaceous and leaf litter habitats.

Habitat	Common name	Species name
Unmaintained Herbaceous	Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
	Poison ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
	Japanese stilt grass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>
	Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
	Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
	Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera spp.</i>
	Porcelain berry	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>
	Japanese wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
	Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefoli</i>
	Smartweed	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>
	Japanese knotweed	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>
	Blackberry	<i>Rubus spp.</i>
	Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia spp.</i>
	Goldenrod	<i>Solidago spp.</i>
	Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriacasedge</i>
	Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
	Wild sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>
Leaf Litter	Oak	<i>Quercus spp.</i>
	Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
	Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
	Maple	<i>Acer spp.</i>
	Pine	<i>Pinus spp.</i>