

Appendix A. Supplementary Tables and Figures

Figure A.1: DHS samples included

Country name	Years
Afghanistan	2015
Albania	2009, 2018 ^c
Angola	2007 ^{a,b,c} , 2016
Armenia	2000, 2005 ^b , 2010, 2016
Azerbaijan	2006
Bangladesh	1994 ^a , 1997 ^a , 2000 ^{a,b} , 2004 ^b , 2007, 2011, 2014
Benin	1996 ^a , 2001, 2006, 2012, 2018 ^c
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1989 ^a , 1994, 1998, 2004, 2008
Brazil	1986 ^a , 1992 ^{a,b,c} , 1996 ^b
Burkina Faso	1993 ^a , 1999 ^a , 2003, 2010
Burundi	1987 ^a , 2011, 2013 ^{a,b,c} , 2017
Cameroon	1991, 1998, 2004, 2011
Central African Republic	1995
Chad	1997, 2004 ^b , 2015
Colombia	1986 ^a , 1990 ^a , 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2016 ^{a,b,c}
Comoros	1996, 2012
Congo	2005 ^b , 2012
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2007, 2014
Côte d'Ivoire	1994, 1999, 2012
Dominican Republic	1986 ^a , 1991 ^a , 1996, 1999 ^{b,c} , 2002, 2007, 2013
Ecuador	1987 ^{a,b} , 2008 ^{a,c}
Egypt	1898 ^{a,b} , 1993 ^a , 1996, 2000, 2003 ^{a,b,c} , 2005 ^b , 2008, 2014
Ethiopia	1992 ^{a,b,c} , 1997 ^{a,b,c} , 2003 ^{a,b,c} , 2008 ^{a,b,c}
Gabon	2000, 2012
Gambia	2013
Ghana	1988 ^a , 1994, 1999, 2003, 2008, 2014
Guatemala	1987 ^{a,b} , 1995, 2015
Guinea	1999, 2005, 2012, 2018 ^c
Guyana	2009
Haiti	1995, 2000, 2006, 2012, 2017 ^c
Honduras	2006, 2012
India	1993 ^a , 2000, 2006, 2016
Indonesia	1987 ^{a,b} , 1991 ^a , 1994 ^a , 1997 ^a , 2003, 2007, 2012, 2017 ^c
Jordan	1990 ^a , 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, 2018 ^c
Kazakhstan	1995 ^c , 1999
Kenya	1989 ^a , 1993 ^a , 1998, 2003, 2009, 2014
Kyrgyzstan	1997 ^c , 2012
Lesotho	2005, 2010, 2014
Liberia	1986 ^a , 2007, 2013
Madagascar	1992 ^a , 1997, 2004, 2009, 2011 ^{a,b,c} , 2013 ^{a,b,c} , 2016 ^{a,b,c}
Malawi	1992 ^{a,b} , 2000, 2005, 2010 ^b , 2016
Maldives	2009, 2017 ^c
Mali	1987 ^a , 1996, 2001, 2006, 2013 ^{a,b,c} , 2018 ^c
Mexico	1987 ^{a,c}
Moldova (Republic of)	2005 ^b
Morocco	1987 ^a , 1992 ^a , 2004
Mozambique	1997, 2004, 2011
Myanmar	2016
Namibia	1992 ^a , 2000, 2007, 2013
Nepal	1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016
Nicaragua	1998, 2001
Niger	1992, 1998, 2006, 2012
Nigeria	1990 ^a , 2003, 2008, 2013
Pakistan	1991 ^a , 2007 ^b , 2013
Papua New Guinea	2018
Paraguay	1990 ^a
Peru	1986 ^a , 1992 ^a , 1996, 2000, 2008 ^{a,b,c} , 2010 ^{a,b,c} , 2012 ^{a,b,c}
Philippines	1993 ^a , 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013 ^b , 2017 ^{b,c}
Rwanda	1992 ^a , 2000, 2005, 2011, 2015
Sao Tome and Principe	2009
Senegal	1986 ^a , 1993 ^a , 1997 ^a , 2005, 2009 ^{a,b,c} , 2011 ^{a,b,c} , 2013 ^{a,b,c} , 2015 ^{a,b,c} , 2017 ^{a,b,c}
Sierra Leone	2008, 2013
South Africa	1998
Sudan	1990 ^{a,b,c}
Sri Lanka	1987 ^a
Swaziland	2007
Tajikistan	2012, 2017 ^c
Tanzania, United Republic of	1992 ^a , 1996, 1999 ^a , 2005, 2010, 2016
Thailand	1987 ^a
Timor-Leste	2010, 2016 ^c
Togo	1988 ^a , 1998, 2014
Trinidad and Tobago	1897 ^{a,b}
Tunisia	1988 ^a
Turkey	1993 ^c , 1998 ^c , 2004 ^{b,c}
Uganda	1989 ^a , 1995, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016
Yemen	1992 ^{a,c} , 2013
Zambia	1992 ^a , 1997, 2002, 2007, 2014
Zimbabwe	1989 ^a , 1994, 1999, 2006, 2011, 2015

a: missing from the matched early initiation sample; b: missing from the matched exclusive breastfeeding sample;
c: missing from the matched continued breastfeeding sample.