

Supplement: Table 1. Descriptive statistics among women experiencing IPV during pregnancy, by region, weighted.

	Asia and Melanesia				Latin America and Caribbean ^a				North Africa/West Asia/Eastern Europe			
	Sought help (%)	Did not seek help (%)	<i>p-value</i>	chi-square or t-value	Sought help (%)	Did not seek help (%)	<i>p-value</i>	chi-square or t-value	Sought help (%)	Did not seek help (%)	<i>p-value</i>	chi-square or t-value
<i>Women's characteristics</i>												
Woman's age (years)			0.205	1.4216			0.749	0.55901			0.120	1.6927
15-19	2.08	2.67			3.88	3.78			1.65	2.34		
20-24	12.91	15.05			11.31	12.09			12.06	14.10		
25-29	18.40	20.60			15.55	15.08			15.41	21.04		
30-34	20.06	16.88			17.53	19.57			19.53	11.30		
35-39	18.27	16.99			19.58	16.25			19.46	18.99		
40-44	12.77	13.23			16.65	16.63			15.65	16.98		
45-49	15.50	14.58			15.49	16.61			16.23	15.26		
Age at first cohabitation (years)			0.096	1.6642			0.561	0.58142			0.216	1.2372
<15	12.86	16.55			14.40	17.17			4.35	5.79		
15-19	55.29	52.14			56.88	54.73			49.83	50.72		
20-24	24.96	25.79			22.35	20.74			34.26	33.07		
25+	6.89	5.52			6.37	7.36			11.57	10.43		
Marital status			<0.001**	28.155			0.416	0.66073			0.004*	8.3464
Previously married	12.61	6.55			39.07	36.85			33.37	22.04		
Currently married	87.39	93.45			60.93	63.15			66.63	77.96		
Woman's education			<0.001**	8.2213			0.101	2.3265			0.027*	3.6354
No education	54.92	63.92			5.55	7.28			11.22	16.50		
Primary	16.84	14.35			39.04	41.96			6.96	11.07		
Secondary or higher	28.25	21.73			55.41	50.76			81.82	72.43		
Woman is working			0.075	3.1699			0.773	0.083386			0.092	2.4386
No	67.37	70.71			38.69	39.44			59.47	67.44		
Yes	32.63	29.29			61.31	60.56			40.53	32.56		
Who earns more			0.559	0.57448			0.104	2.2908			0.222	1.5152
About the same	16.69	16.14			20.47	17.82			14.75	28.20		
Husband/partner earns more	60.99	64.93			67.40	73.71			54.45	59.79		
Woman earns more than him	22.32	18.93			12.12	8.47			30.80	12.02		
Exposure to mass media (at least once a week)												
Reading newspaper or magazine	8.85	6.04	0.008*	4.2019	29.67	26.91	0.663	0.41131	21.98	18.04	0.025*	3.7289
Listening to radio	15.38	18.46	0.067	2.3975	66.56	62.52	0.416	0.87705	33.18	28.69	0.064	2.7486
Watching television	32.65	25.11	<0.001**	6.7333	69.32	70.44	0.864	0.14574	86.78	81.16	0.229	1.4766
Current pregnancy wanted			0.339	1.0791			0.188	1.6755			0.793	0.23091
Later	8.26	11.22			32.07	23.76			21.68	12.39		
Then	84.72	78.61			42.09	60.81			65.52	72.70		
Not at all	7.01	10.17			25.84	15.43			12.80	14.91		

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Partner/family characteristics												
Partner's age (years)			0.840	-0.2019			0.932	-0.085104			0.516	0.64933
<21	1.09	1.13			2.60	2.03			1.25	0.00		
21-30	23.80	27.30			29.02	29.35			20.88	25.57		
31-40	34.58	33.04			33.82	35.80			35.32	29.41		
41-50	29.03	25.55			24.01	20.18			27.41	34.16		
51-60	10.36	10.59			7.78	9.96			12.14	7.83		
>60	1.14	2.40			2.77	2.68			3.00	3.03		
Partner's education			<0.001**	7.3737			0.425	0.847			0.919	0.082229
No education	37.71	46.12			9.61	12.48			11.05	11.95		
Primary	22.53	18.22			57.25	53.58			9.94	9.24		
Secondary or higher	39.76	35.66			33.14	33.94			79.01	78.82		
Partner is working			0.286	1.1372			0.938	0.0059832			0.457	0.5541
No	5.86	4.96			0.69	0.73			10.39	12.57		
Yes	94.14	95.04			99.31	99.27			89.61	87.43		
Partner drinks alcohol			0.070	2.6784			0.544	0.60612			0.742	0.41377
Never	1.88	2.85			11.16	12.39			2.54	4.65		
Often	45.09	38.27			47.54	42.41			56.93	55.40		
Sometimes	53.03	58.89			41.30	45.20			40.53	39.95		
Number of living children (mean)	3.54 (0.06)	3.67 (0.08)	0.199	-1.2851	2.95 (0.06)	3.06 (0.07)	0.238	-1.1795	2.39 (0.08)	2.43 (0.09)	0.713	-0.36774
Women's father "beat" her mother			0.677	0.17329			0.0811	3.0436			0.922	0.0096566
No	42.63	43.54			50.63	55.47			57.65	57.23		
Yes	57.37	56.46			49.37	44.53			42.35	42.77		
Afraid of partner			<0.001**	9.4015			0.472	0.74705			0.229	1.4774
Never	9.78	8.40			35.46	38.10			21.55	20.47		
Most of the time	56.55	49.68			29.02	25.23			46.15	38.16		
Sometimes	33.68	41.92			35.52	36.67			32.30	41.37		
Community/societal characteristics												
Place of residence			0.761	0.092917			0.355	0.85562			0.684	0.16601
Urban	21.81	21.19			72.39	70.35			45.75	47.44		
Rural	78.19	78.81			27.61	29.65			54.25	52.56		
Wealth index			0.134	2.0174			0.546	0.58832			0.393	0.9352
Poorer or Poorest	49.99	49.29			43.15	41.00			45.29	48.71		
Middle	21.02	24.27			25.24	24.67			21.31	16.94		
Richer or Richest	29.00	26.44			31.60	34.33			33.40	34.35		
Decision making			0.021*	3.8672			0.613	0.47752			0.020*	3.929
Woman alone	16.66	12.60			42.02	41.10			35.57	24.50		
Woman and partner	38.77	44.17			49.11	48.17			48.02	51.00		
Partner alone	44.57	43.23			8.87	10.72			16.42	24.50		

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Controlling behavior: Partner...												
jealous if respondent talks with other men/women	75.82	69.18	<0.001**	11.808	73.96	66.46	0.002*	9.6439	80.34	70.86	0.007*	7.3942
accuses respondent of unfaithfulness	48.55	38.34	<0.001**	24.768	58.67	48.56	<0.001**	14.262	36.37	27.24	0.020*	5.4481
does not permit respondent to meet female/male friends	41.27	34.13	<0.001**	11.713	52.18	43.95	0.003*	8.9116	37.83	36.62	0.770	0.085318
tries to limit respondent's contact with family	35.93	28.50	<0.001**	14.561	38.03	29.54	<0.001**	12.087	33.26	30.47	0.479	0.50254
insists on knowing where respondent is	59.46	46.28	<0.001**	39.471	61.76	56.03	0.033*	4.5266	70.15	61.14	0.018*	5.5782
Wife beating justified if wife												
goes out without telling husband	52.21	56.88	0.029*	4.7529	2.76	3.94	0.137	2.2177	24.90	32.80	0.044*	4.0694
neglects the children	49.20	49.19	0.994	0.000061	4.79	6.61	0.112	2.5301	27.11	40.64	<0.001**	11.201
argues with husband	52.35	53.31	0.653	0.20184	2.32	3.01	0.432	0.61653	15.25	27.26	<0.001**	11.66
refuses to have sex with husband	37.05	32.76	0.029*	4.7899	1.40	2.57	0.107	2.6055	14.12	25.01	0.002*	9.5733
burns the food	28.53	25.92	0.156	2.013	2.44	3.75	0.162	1.961	7.70	16.53	0.001*	10.247
Health-seeking barriers (Following is a "big problem")												
getting permission to go	42.45	44.98	0.107	2.2507	16.28	19.51	0.354	1.0826	14.08	19.02	0.135	2.2337
getting money needed for treatment	62.47	59.23	0.052	3.0133	70.70	67.95	0.338	1.0805	49.87	53.20	0.441	0.59314
distance to health care facility	57.98	56.97	0.863	0.1414	41.23	36.85	0.358	1.0269	32.63	33.80	0.579	0.50543
not wanting to go alone	52.91	52.70	0.385	0.94636	31.38	27.31	0.168	1.7924	31.98	34.40	0.558	0.34356

Notes. All variables are expressed as proportions (in %) except for age and number of children (mean and standard deviation). Age variables are presented in years. All results are weighted. Chi-square or t-value and *p*-value concern the help-seeking of IPV-exposed women during pregnancy. ^a For Peru, only unweighted data was available, hence Peru's data is excluded from regional weighted estimates.

* *p*-value < 0.05. ** *p*-value < 0.001.