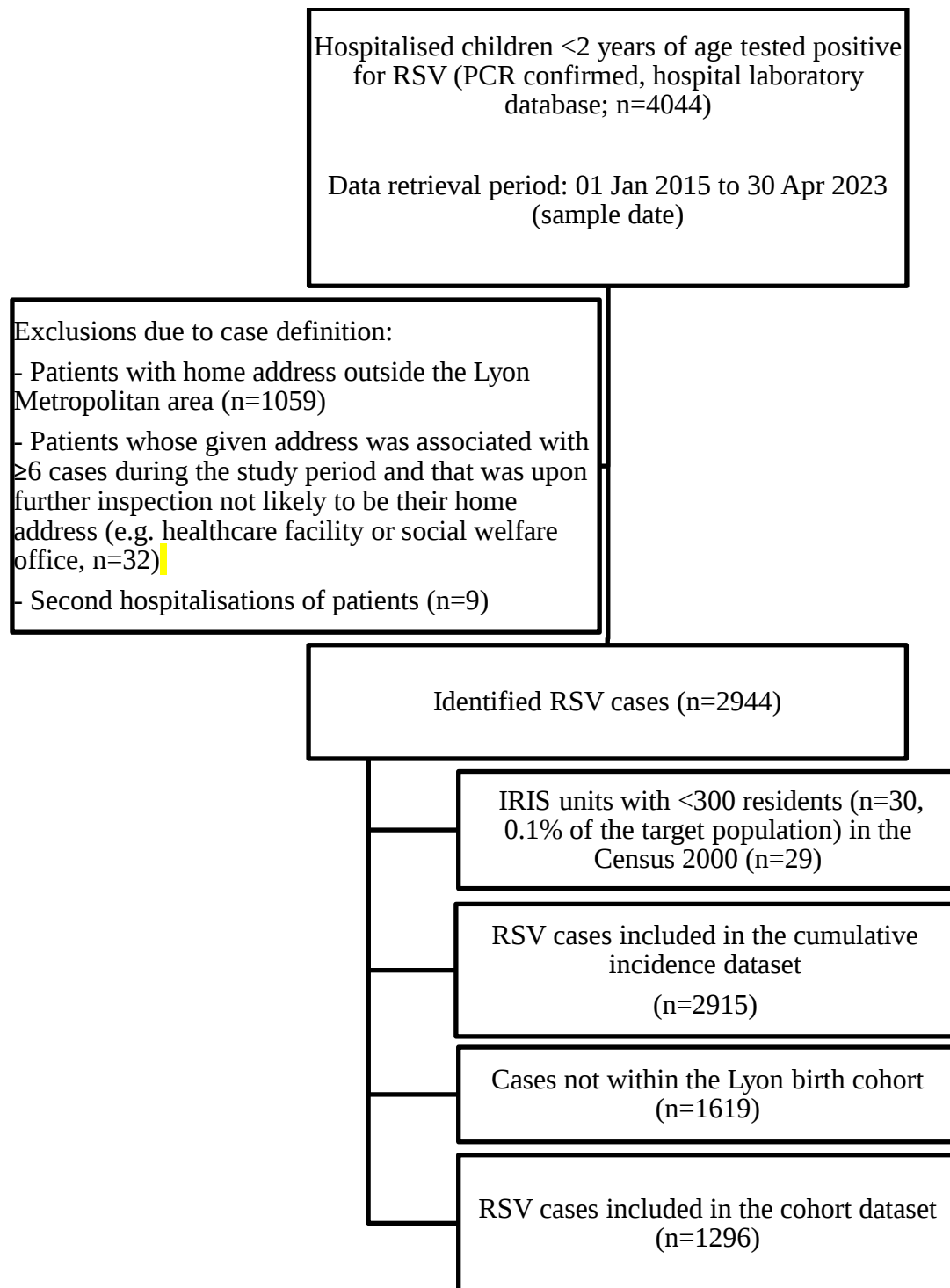




Additional file 1. Flowchart of data cleaning and exclusions due to case definition and census data availability. The number of respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) cases is given in parentheses. Lyon birth cohort refers to the data set including all babies born in Hospices Civils de Lyon.

Abbreviations: PCR=Polymerase chain reaction; IRIS=Aggregated unit for statistical information.