

Demographic Characteristics Questionnaire Items

Item 1. Consent to participate (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Do you agree to participate in this survey study?"

Response options:

1 = Yes

2 = No (skip to the end of the questionnaire and submit)

Item 2. Age (open-ended or numeric entry; mandatory)

Question: "Age (years): _____"

Item 3. Sex (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Sex:"

Response options:

1 = Female

2 = Male

Item 4. Year of study (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Year of study:"

Response options:

1 = Freshman

2 = Sophomore

3 = Junior

4 = Senior

Item 5. Father's education level (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Father's highest education level:"

Response options:

1 = Middle school or below

2 = High school (including vocational high school, technical secondary school, and technical school)

3 = Junior college or Bachelor's degree

4 = Postgraduate degree or above

Item 6. Mother's education level (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Mother's highest education level:"

Response options: (same as Item 5)

Item 7. Monthly household income (total income of both parents) (single choice; mandatory)

Question: "Monthly household income (total income of both parents):"

Response options:

1 = Below RMB 5,000

2 = RMB 5,001–10,000

3 = RMB 10,001–20,000

4 = Above RMB 20,001