

Comparison between the efficacy of ultrasound-guided dextrose 25% hypertonic prolotherapy and intraarticular normal saline injection on pain, functional limitation and range of motion; in knee osteoarthritis patients

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Protocol summary

Study aim	Comparison of the effect of 25% hypertonic dextrose prolotherapy injection under ultrasound guidance with intra-articular injection of normal saline under ultrasound guidance in patients with chronic knee pain referred to Shiraz medical science training centers in improving pain and function and knee range of motion
Design	double-blind randomized clinical trial with a control group
Settings and conduct	The patient select from emam reza clinic and rajaee hospital who has knee OA.then patient divided into two groups and after obtaining written consent the study begins. in intervention group hypertonic dextrose is injected and in control group normalsaline is injected then we measure its effect on reducing pain and improving patient function and knee range of motion
Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria	The entry conditions include the age of the patients, patients 55-75 years old with pain or limitation of the range of motion of the knee for more than three months. Gender: male or female. Anterolateral knee x-ray taken in the last 3 months while standing. exclusion conditions: patients with inflammatory diseases and vascular collagen such as lupus and suspicion of knee infection, patients with coagulation disorders, patients with active lumbosacral radiculopathy and severe deformity of the spine and lower limbs, nervous system disorders, being pregnant , diabetes, A history of surgery on the knee, injection CS in the last two months, or intra-articular injection of hyaluronic acid in the last 12 months, or replacement of the knee joint, use of opioid drugs, body mass index above 40 should not be included in the study.
Intervention groups	Intervention group: The group that received 25% dextrose medicine intra-articularly in the knee. Control group: The group that receives normal saline intra-articularly.
Main outcome variables	Pain, Activity of daily living, knee range of motion
General information	
Reason for update	
Acronym	
IRCT registration information	IRCT registration number: IRCT20221111056470N1 Registration date: 2022-12-10, 1401/09/19

Registration date	2022-12-10, 1401/09/19
Registrant information	Name Nafiseh Birang Name of organization / entity Country Iran (Islamic Republic of) Phone +98 31 3624 1170 Email address nafis_bg@yahoo.com
Recruitment status	Recruitment complete
Funding source	
Expected recruitment start date	2022-11-16, 1401/08/25
Expected recruitment end date	2022-12-16, 1401/09/25
Actual recruitment start date	empty
Actual recruitment end date	empty
Trial completion date	empty
Scientific title	Comparison between the efficacy of ultrasound-guided dextrose 25% hypertonic prolotherapy and intraarticular normal saline injection on pain, functional limitation and range of motion; in knee osteoarthritis patients
Public title	Comparison between the efficacy of ultrasound-guided dextrose 25% hypertonic prolotherapy and intraarticular normal saline injection on pain, functional limitation and range of motion; in knee osteoarthritis patients
Purpose	Treatment
Inclusion/Exclusion criteria	Inclusion criteria: Inclusion criteria: aged 55 to75 years; both genders; knee radiography anterior standing view have been for the last one month; have symptoms of osteoarthritis

	include pain, limitation in knee range of motion , and knee joint dryness for at least a month without any extra-articular involvement. Exclusion criteria: Inflammatory and vascular collagen diseases such as lupus and suspected knee infection, patients with coagulation disorders, patients with active lumbosacral radiculopathy and severe deformity of the spine and lower limbs, peripheral and central nervous system disorders, pregnancy, diabetes, history of surgery on the knee, injection of steroid drugs in the last two months or intra-articular injection of hyaluronic acid in the last 12 months or replacement of the knee joint, use of opioid drugs, body mass index over 40
Age	From 55 years old to 75 years old
Gender	Both
Phase	N/A
Groups that have been masked	• Participant • Outcome assessor • Data analyser
Sample size	Target sample size: 50
Randomization (investigator's opinion)	Randomized
Randomization description	To match patients in the intervention and control groups, patients are randomly assigned to one of two treatment groups. The random allocation method in this study will be the permutation blocks randomization method with 4 samples in each block and a random list of data will be obtained by using Random Allocation software. We will have two lists of 25patients, including the two intervention and control groups, at random. For concealment, method of random sequencing is given to another person who is unaware of the research process, and the questionnaires are completed by a person unaware of the division of groups
Blinding (investigator's opinion)	Double blinded
Blinding description	Participant: The participant is explained that if they are interested, they can join our research project. two methods used to reduce patient pain input study are explained to the patient. Benefits and possible complications of both methods are described to the patient and the patient is told to randomly fall into one of the intervention groups. If the patient is accepted to admit the study, by random allocation soft ware, the patient falls in to one of two groups. Clinical car giver: we teach the caregiver how to complete the questionnaier. This person is not aware of receiving patient intervention. Researcher: In this study does not have the ability to blind the reseacher because the researcher performs both intervention himself and is aware of receiving each intervention in the group. The outcome assessor of the complete questionnaires is given to person who is not aware of the interventions performed and he/she is asked to determine the level of performance in each person according to the questionnaires. Date analyzer: questionnaire are finally given to a person to review the information. This person doesn't know any of the steps of the work, how to classify and the intervention performed.

Placebo	Not used
Assignment	Parallel
Other design features	
Secondary Ids	<i>empty</i>
Ethics committees	
1	
Ethics committee	Name of ethics committee Ethics committee of Shiraz University of Medical Sciences Street address No. 103., Sadi Dead End., Bijan Alley., Hakim Nezami Ave City Esfahan Province Isfahan Postal code 8175979967
Approval date	2022-11-12, 1401/08/21
Ethics committee reference number	IR.SUMS.MED.REC.1401.246
Health conditions studied	
1	
Description of health condition studied	knee osteoarthritis
ICD-10 code	M17
ICD-10 code description	Osteoarthritis of knee
Primary outcomes	
1	
Description	Pain scale
Timepoint	

	Just before the intervention & 2,4,8 weeks later.
Method of measurement	
	Visual Analogue Scale,Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Arthritis Index (WOMAC)
2	
Description	
	Knee flexion degree
Timepoint	
	Just before the intervention & 2,4,8 weeks later.
Method of measurement	
	goniometry

Secondary outcomes

1	
Description	
	functional limitation
Timepoint	
	Just before the intervention & 2,4,8 weeks later.
Method of measurement	
	Oxford knee score and Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Arthritis Index (WOMAC)

Intervention groups

1	
Description	
	Intervention group: The group that received 25% dextrose hyper-tonic intra-articularly under ultrasound guidance.
Category	
	Treatment - Drugs
2	
Description	
	Control group: The group that received normal saline intra-articularly under ultrasound guidance.
Category	
	Treatment - Drugs

Recruitment centers

1	
Recruitment center	
	Name of recruitment center Emam reza rehabilitation clinic Full name of responsible person Mani Ramzi

Street address Namazi square
City Shiraz
Province Fars
Postal code 7134814734
Phone +98 71 3212 7000
Fax
Email motahari@sums.ac.ir

2
Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center Rajai hospital
Full name of responsible person Amirreza Mesbahi
Street address Chamrzn Blvd
City Shiraz
Province Fars
Postal code 7194815711
Phone +98 71 3636 4001
Email Rajaeehospital@sums.ac.ir

Sponsors / Funding sources

1	
Sponsor	
	Name of organization / entity Shiraz University of Medical Sciences Full name of responsible person Yunes Ghasemi Street address In front of Ma'aref School., Khalili St City Shiraz Province Fars Postal code 7134814336 Phone +98 71 3628 1506

Email
Info@sums.ac.ir

Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/ entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Shiraz University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity
Shiraz University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person
Nafiseh Birang

Position
Resident

Latest degree
Medical doctor

Other areas of specialty/work
Physical Medicine

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Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Study Protocol	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Statistical Analysis Plan	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Informed Consent Form	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Clinical Study Report	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Analytic Code	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Data Dictionary	Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Title and more details about the data/document	All available data can be shared after making people unidentifiable.
When the data will become available and for how long	Start access period one year after publishing the results.
To whom data/document is available	everyone can access to this information.
Under which criteria data/document could be used	if the information in this study helps to improve the science process.
From where data/document is obtainable	nafis_bg@yahoo.com 00989132052155
What processes are involved for a request to access data/document	After sending the desired message, all authors of the study will be consulted all information will be sent within a maximum of three weeks if permitted
Comments	

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