

Table S1. Overview of the data collection methods and invited participants in the Danish Health and Morbidity Surveys conducted in 2000, 2005, 2010, 2013, 2017 and 2021.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2017	2021
Face-to-face interviews	X	X				
Paper questionnaire	X	X	X	X	X	X
Web questionnaire			X	X	X	X
No. of invited	16,684	10,916	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000

Table S1 reproduced without modifications from: Ahrensberg H, Ekholm O, Andersen S, Kurita GP, Jensen PF, Ahlmark NG. Trends in complementary and alternative medicine use and its association with healthcare services among individuals with chronic non-cancer pain: an analysis of repeated nationwide cross-sectional surveys linked to register data. The Journal of Pain 2025;105451, with permission.

Table S2. Trends in CAM use, physiotherapy and chiropractic care within the past 12 months by CNCP status and opioid use. Percentages.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2017	2021
CAM use						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	33.3	27.2	36.6	36.9	35.0	30.2
Not long-term opioid users	30.6	30.4	35.7	35.8	37.0	31.1
No CNCP	19.4	22.3	23.2	23.8	24.4	20.6
Physiotherapy						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	23.8	31.7	24.2	25.1	25.9	26.6
Not long-term opioid users	16.3	16.0	17.4	17.3	20.4	19.0
No CNCP	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.7
Chiropractic care						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	6.4	3.5	10.3	6.3	6.4	10.2
Not long-term opioid users	9.2	12.6	10.1	10.6	10.4	11.1
No CNCP	6.4	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.8

CNCP: Chronic non-cancer pain

CAM: Complementary and alternative medicine

Table S3. Trends in CAM use, physiotherapy and chiropractic care within the past 12 months by CNCP status and opioid use. Age-adjusted percentages.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2017	2021
CAM use						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	42.0	29.7	38.7	37.6	37.9	37.9
Not long-term opioid users	30.7	29.5	35.1	35.5	36.7	31.5
No CNCP	18.5	20.8	21.2	22.5	23.2	20.2
Physiotherapy						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	27.5	32.5	24.1	27.3	25.7	26.9
Not long-term opioid users	15.9	16.1	17.0	17.4	20.5	18.5
No CNCP	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.0
Chiropractic care						
CNCP						
Long-term opioid users	7.5	3.5	12.2	7.1	7.0	10.7
Not long-term opioid users	9.1	12.2	10.0	10.5	10.3	11.2
No CNCP	6.0	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.9

CNCP: Chronic non-cancer pain

CAM: Complementary and alternative medicine