

Supplementary file 2:

This supplementary file includes detailed demographic characteristics of participants in this study.

Participant's demographic data (N=345)

Demographics	N	(%)
Gender		
• Male	148	42.90
• Female	197	57.10
Age (years)		
Mean±SD	40.41±9.30	
Years of experience in academia		
Mean±SD	11.50±7.76	
Highest education level		
• BSc in pharmacy	13	3.77
• Pharm (D)	19	5.51
• MSc	101	29.28
• PhD	204	59.13
• Other	8	2.32
Current rank (N=343)		
• Instructor	30	8.70
• Lecturer	101	29.28
• Assistant professor	76	22.03
• Associate professor	65	18.84
• Professor	42	12.17
• Other	29	8.41
Department		
• Pharmaceutical sciences	90	26.09
• Pharmacy practice/ clinical pharmacy	144	41.74
• Medicinal chemistry and pharmacognosy	44	12.54
• Pharmacology/toxicology	44	12.74
• Clinical biochemistry and clinical lab sciences	18	5.22
• Other	5	1.45
Type of the college of pharmacy		
• Public	180	52.17
• Private	141	40.87
• Both public and private	24	7.00
Source of degree		
• Arabic university	164	47.54
• University from Asia or Africa	52	15.08
• University from Europe or USA	129	37.39
Pursuing postgraduate study		
• Yes	63	18.26
• No	282	81.74
Country of work		
• Iraq	79	22.90
• Jordan	74	21.45
• Lebanon	32	9.28
• Oman	30	8.70
• UAE	22	6.38
• KSA	38	11.01
• Egypt	16	4.64
• Palestine	17	4.93
• Qatar	19	5.51

•	Libya	15	4.35
•	Other	3	0.87
