

Supplementary Materials – Study questionnaire

Part I Demographic and Academic Data

Please circle or complete the answer that applies to you.

1. Year of Birth _____

2. Gender

- a. Male
- b. Female

3. Place of Birth

- a. Israel
- b. Former USSR
- c. North America
- d. Other: _____

4. Marital Status

- a. Single
- b. Married or in a relationship
- c. Divorced
- d. Widowed
- e. Other: _____

5. Religion

- a. Jewish
- b. Muslim
- c. Christian
- d. Other: _____

6. Place of Residence

- a. Central Israel
- b. Southern Israel
- c. Northern Israel
- d. Jerusalem and surroundings
- e. Other: _____

7. Study Program

- a. Nursing

- b. Communication Disorders
- d. Occupational Therapy
- e. Physiotherapy
- f. Medicine

8. Year of study:

- a. First year
- b. Second year
- c. Third year
- d. Fourth year
- e. Fifth year
- f. Sixth year
- g. Seventh year (Internship)

9. On a scale of 1-10, rate your academic achievements:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Struggling									Excellent

Part II Experience with ChatGPT

Please circle the answer that best matches your usual behavior or habits

1. Have you heard of or are you familiar with the Artificial Intelligence (AI)-based chatbot called ChatGPT?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure

2. Where did you hear about or become familiar the AI-based chatbot ChatGPT? (You can choose more than one answer)

- a. Social Media, News, Television, Radio, Press
- b. Other students
- c. Family members, Acquaintances
- d. University lecturers
- e. Other: _____

3. Have you tried working with the AI-based chatbot ChatGPT?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Not sure

4. In what areas have you tried working with the AI-based chatbot ChatGPT? (You can choose more than one answer)

- a. Writing papers
- b. Studying for exams
- c. Just to see how it works
- d. During clinical practice
- e. Other: _____

5. How often do you use the ChatGPT tool?

1 Never tried it | 2 Rarely | 3 Sometimes | 4 Often | 5 Daily

How confident are you in your ability to use the ChatGPT tool?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not confident at all									Absolutely confident

Part III: Perceptions toward ChatGPT

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements regarding the use of ChatGPT among students, **where 1 means you Strongly Disagree and 5 means you Strongly Agree.**

Statement	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5 Strongly Agree
1. Improves students' exam performance	1	2	3	4	5
2. Improves clinical decision-making during clinical practice	1	2	3	4	5
3. Provides accurate and relevant information	1	2	3	4	5
4. Improves communication with patients and their families	1	2	3	4	5
5. Eases the submission of assignments and papers in various courses	1	2	3	4	5
6. Improves understanding of the study material	1	2	3	4	5
7. Saves time in searching for articles and literature reviews	1	2	3	4	5
8. Replaces lecturers in the classroom	1	2	3	4	5

9. Makes students lazier	1	2	3	4	5
10. Leads to high competition among students	1	2	3	4	5
11. Leads to trust crisis between students and lecturers	1	2	3	4	5
12. Increases motivation to study and succeed	1	2	3	4	5
13. Increases self-efficacy in studies	1	2	3	4	5
14. Causes students to miss classes	1	2	3	4	5
15. Makes students less empathetic	1	2	3	4	5
16. Reduces students' critical thinking	1	2	3	4	5
17. Suits students with learning difficulties	1	2	3	4	5

Part IV: Enhancement of Academic Learning Skills attributable to ChatGPT

To what extent do you think you have improved the following skills since you started using ChatGPT technology? Please answer for each of the following items:

Skills	1 Not at all	2	3	4	5 Very much
1. Professional knowledge	1	2	3	4	5
2. General knowledge	1	2	3	4	5
3. Critical thinking	1	2	3	4	5
4. Learning skills	1	2	3	4	5
5. Written English	1	2	3	4	5
6. Spoken English	1	2	3	4	5

7. Technological skills (computer use, information systems, programming, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
8. Creativity	1	2	3	4	5
9. Organizational skills	1	2	3	4	5
10. Management skills	1	2	3	4	5
11. Negotiation skills	1	2	3	4	5
12. Research skills/research experience	1	2	3	4	5
13. Independent thinking	1	2	3	4	5
14. Teamwork	1	2	3	4	5

Part V: Concerns regarding the Use of ChatGPT in Education

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements, where 1 means you do not agree at all and 5 means you strongly agree.

Statement	1 Strongly Disagree	2	3	4	5 Strongly Agree
1. I am concerned that the lecturers will oppose students using ChatGPT technology.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I am concerned that the lecturers will fail students who use ChatGPT technology.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I am concerned that the lecturers are not open to students using ChatGPT technology.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I am concerned that using ChatGPT technology is unethical.	1	2	3	4	5

5. I am concerned that ChatGPT technology is "spying on us."	1	2	3	4	5
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Please describe your experience using ChatGPT technology in a few words.

How do you think the use of ChatGPT technology will affect the quality of care in the future?

How would you like to integrate ChatGPT technology into your studies?

Comments:
