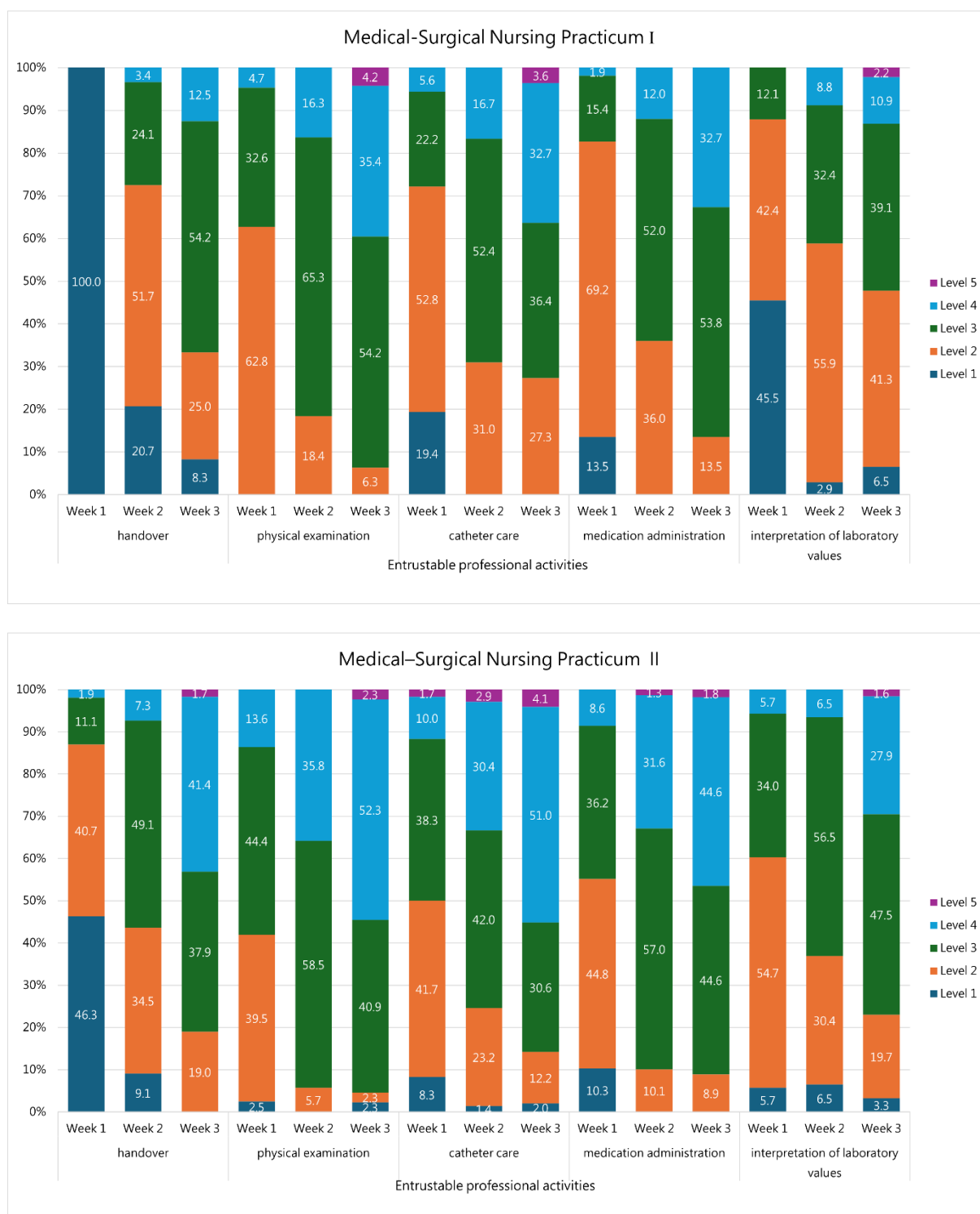


Supplementary Figure S1. Distribution of entrustment–supervision levels across core entrustable professional activities during Medical–Surgical Nursing Practicum I and II



Stacked bar charts illustrate the distribution of entrustment–supervision levels for five core entrustable professional activities (handover, physical examination, catheter care, medication administration, and interpretation of laboratory values) across Weeks 1 to 3 of Medical–Surgical Nursing Practicum I (upper panel) and Practicum II (lower panel). Entrustment–supervision levels range from Level 1 (observation only) to Level 5 (supervising a junior).