

## Additional File 6: Analysis of implementation strategies

| Strategy [1]                                                         | Utilised | Not-utilised |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
| 1 Access new funding                                                 | X        |              |
| 2 Alter incentive/allowance structures                               | X        |              |
| 3 Alter patient/consumer fees                                        | X        |              |
| 4 Assess for readiness and identify barriers and facilitators        | X        |              |
| 5 Audit and provide feedback                                         | X        |              |
| 6 Build a coalition                                                  | X        |              |
| 7 Capture and share local knowledge                                  | X        |              |
| 8 Centralize technical assistance                                    | X        |              |
| 9 Change accreditation or membership requirements                    | X        |              |
| 10 Change liability laws                                             |          | X            |
| 11 Change physical structure and equipment                           | X        |              |
| 12 Change record systems                                             | X        |              |
| 13 Change service sites                                              | X        |              |
| 14 Conduct cyclical small tests of change                            | X        |              |
| 15 Conduct educational meetings                                      | X        |              |
| 16 Conduct educational outreach visits                               | X        |              |
| 17 Conduct local consensus discussions                               |          | X            |
| 18 Conduct local needs assessment                                    | X        |              |
| 19 Conduct ongoing training                                          | X        |              |
| 20 Create a learning collaborative                                   | X        |              |
| 21 Create new clinical teams                                         | X        |              |
| 22 Create or change credentialing and/or licensure standards         | X        |              |
| 23 Develop a formal implementation blueprint                         | X        |              |
| 24 Develop academic partnerships                                     | X        |              |
| 25 Develop an implementation glossary                                |          | X            |
| 26 Develop and implement tools for quality monitoring                |          | X            |
| 27 Develop and organize quality monitoring systems                   |          | X            |
| 28 Develop disincentives                                             | X        |              |
| 29 Develop educational materials                                     | X        |              |
| 30 Develop resource sharing agreements                               | X        |              |
| 31 Distribute educational materials                                  | X        |              |
| 32 Facilitate relay of clinical data to providers                    | X        |              |
| 33 Facilitation                                                      | X        |              |
| 34 Fund and contract for the clinical innovation                     | X        |              |
| 35 Identify and prepare champions                                    | X        |              |
| 36 Identify early adopters                                           |          | X            |
| 37 Increase demand                                                   | X        |              |
| 38 Inform local opinion leaders                                      |          | X            |
| 39 Intervene with patients/consumers to enhance uptake and adherence | X        |              |
| 40 Involve executive boards                                          |          | X            |
| 41 Involve patients/consumers and family members                     |          | X            |

|    |                                                       |   |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 42 | Make billing easier                                   | X |
| 43 | Make training dynamic                                 | X |
| 44 | Mandate change                                        | X |
| 45 | Model and simulate change                             | X |
| 46 | Obtain and use patients/consumers and family feedback | X |
| 47 | Obtain formal commitments                             | X |
| 48 | Organize clinician implementation team meetings       | X |
| 49 | Place innovation on fee for service lists/formularies | X |
| 50 | Prepare patients/consumers to be active participants  | X |
| 51 | Promote adaptability                                  | X |
| 52 | Promote network weaving                               | X |
| 53 | Provide clinical supervision                          | X |
| 54 | Provide local technical assistance                    | X |
| 55 | Provide ongoing consultation                          | X |
| 56 | Purposely reexamine the implementation                | X |
| 57 | Recruit, designate, and train for leadership          | X |
| 58 | Remind clinicians                                     | X |
| 59 | Revise professional roles                             | X |
| 60 | Shadow other experts                                  | X |
| 61 | Stage implementation scale up                         | X |
| 62 | Start a dissemination organization                    | X |
| 63 | Tailor strategies                                     | X |
| 64 | Use advisory boards and workgroups                    | X |
| 65 | Use an implementation advisor                         | X |
| 66 | Use capitated payments                                | X |
| 67 | Use data experts                                      | X |
| 68 | Use data warehousing techniques                       | X |
| 69 | Use mass media                                        | X |
| 70 | Use other payment schemes                             | X |
| 71 | Use train-the-trainer strategies                      | X |
| 72 | Visit other sites                                     | X |
| 73 | Work with educational institutions                    | X |

## Reference

1. Powell B, Waltz T, Chinman M, et al. A refined compilation of implementation strategies: results from the Expert Recommendations for Implementing Change (ERIC) project. *Implement Sci.* 2015;10(1):21.