

Instrument ID: Form K1 ENGLISH**The MAHMAZ Project****Focus Group Discussion Guide with Women****Target Audience:**

1. *Pregnant women or women with child <1 year*
2. *Women ≥ 15 years at last birthday*
3. *Has not previously participated in a FGD in the same year at another site or in another category*

Short screen:

Criteria	Response	Comments
SS1. Is the woman currently pregnant or has a child <1 year old?	Yes (1) No (0)	If (0), do not proceed. Woman is not eligible.
SS2. Is the woman ≥ 15 years old?	Yes (1) No (0)	If (0), do not proceed. Woman is not eligible.
SS3. Has the woman previously participated in a focus group in the same year at the same or another site or other categories?	Yes (1) No (0)	If (1), do not proceed. Woman is not eligible.

Instructions for the interviewer

Step 1: Informed consent: Ask each participant for a few minutes of their time. Introduce yourself and the study. Begin the informed consent process as per the training.

Was informed consent obtained and documented for each participant before the start of the FGD?

YES _____ (proceed with roster and FGD)

NO _____ (STOP! Thank the participant for their time but ask any who did not agree to leave. Then proceed with the FGD.)

Interviewer: Read the following statement. Please repeat the statement translated into the local language based on primary languages used by the group.

"Thank you for agreeing to participate in this interview. My name is _____. I will be asking you the questions. My partner _____ will be taking notes on the things you have to say. We will record this session.

We want to understand your views on maternity waiting homes (MWHs) and access to maternity care at the health facility in your community. Please feel free to tell us whatever you are comfortable sharing. As a reminder, please do not share anything you hear or said within this group outside of this group. You should also remember that you do not have to share anything you are not comfortable sharing. We will not link your information to your responses. There are no right or wrong answers, so please be honest and us what is true for you and your community. Are you ready to begin?"

Step 2: Please complete the roster table for each participant as they sign in. Verify eligibility. This form will have an ID letter for each participant. Make sure that the note taker has the correct ID letter recorded on his/her notes prior to beginning and that participants have their correct "Letter Label".

Step 3: Proceed to the FGD. Start by reiterating the importance of confidentiality within the group. As you ask the questions, please probe to obtain as much information as possible for each question.

Facilitator name _____

Note-taker Name _____

1. FGD Date (DD/MM/YYYY) _____

2. Health Facility Name _____

3. Health Facility ID _____

4. District Name _____

5. Province Name _____

6. Time start (HH:MM) _____

Time finish (HH:MM) _____

7. Supervisor initials _____

INSTRUMENT K1:

GROUP ID

Focus Group Discussion Guide for Recently Delivered/ Pregnant Women

Demographics: Pregnant/ Recently Delivered Women

ID	Age at last birthday	Pregnant or recently delivered Pregnant (1) Recently delivered (2)	If recently delivered, age of baby months (if <1 month, put 0)	If pregnant, how many months is the pregnancy?	Prev FGD this Round? Yes (1) No (0) If 1, person not eligible to participate	Village name	Village in HFCA? Yes (1) No (0) If 0, person not eligible to participate	Eligibility confirmed? 1/0 If 1, proceed with the rest of the columns If 0, stop and thank the woman for her time	Gender Male (1) Female (2)	Marital status: Married/cohabiting (1) Divorced (2) Separated (3) Widowed (4) Never married (5)	What is the highest grade you completed? If < grade 1, put 0. If > grade 12, put 13.	How many live, biological children do you have?	Total # of pregnancies including current one	If RDW, did you stay at MWH while waiting for delivery? Yes (1) No (0) If pregnant, skip	If pregnant, do you intend to stay at MWH while waiting for delivery? Yes (1) No (0) If pregnant, skip	For this pregnancy or your most recent, where did/will you deliver? In a home (1) Health facility (2) Hospital (3) Other (4) (specify)
A									2							
B									2							
C									2							

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Focus Group Discussion Guide for Recently Delivered/ Pregnant Women

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D									2							
E									2							
F									2							
G									2							
H									2							

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Theme 1: Awareness, Utilization and Quality of MWHs

1a. Tell me what you know ***about MWHs in general.***

- i. What are they for?
- ii. Who can stay there?

1b. Describe ***the state of the MWH*** in general at your health facility.

1c. What do people in your community say about the ***quality of the MWH*** at your health facility?

Probe for: (ask about each bullet separately, do not ask all at once!)

- Comfort (structure, furnishings, bedding, mosquito nets, cultural appropriateness)
- Safety (belongings safe, people staying there)
- Cleanliness
- Food availability or cooking space (structure, supplies)
- Classes offered there? (boredom, etc)
- Seasonal problems (leaking roofs, insect problems, etc)

1d. What do people in your community say about the ***management of the MWH*** at your health facility?

- i. Who manages the MWH?
- ii. How well is it managed?

1e. What do people in your community say about the ***linkages of the MWH with the*** health facility?

Probe for:

- Health facility staff presence at MWH
- Waiting women attending ANC visits at health facility

1f. What things make it ***hard for a woman to use the MWH?***

Probe for: (ask about each bullet separately, do not ask all at once!)

- Quality of MWH (safety, comfort, cultural appropriateness, other problems)
- Costs
- Food or cooking space
- Perceived quality of care at the health facility
- Family member opinions
- Other responsibilities at home
- Season

1g. What things make it **easy for a woman to use the MWH**?

Probe for: (ask about each bullet separately, do not ask all at once!)

- Quality of MWH (safety, comfort, cultural appropriateness, other good things)
- Costs
- Food or cooking space
- Perceived quality of care at the health facility
- Family member opinions
- Other responsibilities at home
- Season

Theme 2: Community Ownership and Sustainability of MWH

2a. How does the **community contribute towards maintenance/upkeep** of the MWH at your health facility?

Probe for:

- Cash contributions
- Food contributions
- In-kind labor (slashing, weeding, sweeping, etc)
- Maintenance
- Any other contributions?

2c. Can you think of other ways in which the community **could contribute**?

2d. From your perspective, **who owns the MWH**? Why?

Theme 3: Barriers and facilitators to facility delivery

3a. In your opinion, **why do women who deliver at home** do so instead of using a health facility?

Probe for issues related to: (ask about each bullet separately, do not ask all at once!)

- Distance/transport (ask for specifics)
- Costs (ask for specifics)
- Seasons (ask for specifics)
- Household responsibilities
- Permission or support from family members
- Perceptions of health facility and quality of care
- Perceptions of pregnant women's or child's health risk
- Myths and misconceptions about home or facility delivery

3b. Are there penalties for delivering at home?

If yes:

- i. What are those penalties?
- ii. Who enforces these penalties?

3c. In your opinion, does a MWH ***influence a woman/family's decision*** to deliver at a facility? Why or why not?

3d. Why might a pregnant woman in your community who is high-risk or who lives far from the facility ***choose not to stay*** in the MWH before delivery?

Theme 4: Preparedness and Costs

4a. How do women in your community ***plan for delivery***?

Probe for issues related to: (ask about each bullet separately, do not ask all at once!)

- Birth supplies including plastic sheets, gloves, sterile blade, etc
- Baby clothes
- Travel
- Food
- Accommodation
- Payments for delivery, informal payments, in-kind donations)

4b. About ***how far along*** in a pregnancy do women begin planning for delivery?

4c. Do women ***move from their homes*** to their mother's/relative's homes in preparation for delivery?

If yes:

- (i) Does this happen for each pregnancy?
- (ii) At what point in their pregnancy do women move?
- (iii) Why do women move to their mother's home?
- (iv) Where do women deliver from when they move to their mother's home?
- (v) If they deliver at a facility, is it the facility closest to their mothers' home or elsewhere?

4d. If a woman is delivering at ***home, what costs*** will she have (monetary & in-kind)? Be specific.

Probe for:

- Birth supplies including plastic sheets, gloves, sterile blade, etc
- Baby clothes
- Travel
- Food
- Payments for delivery, informal payments, in-kind contributions to birth attendant

4e. If a woman is delivering at a **facility or hospital**, how would the **costs** be different from if she were delivering at home?

Probe for:

- Birth supplies including plastic sheets, gloves, sterile blade, etc
- Baby clothes
- Travel
- Food
- Accommodation
- Payments for delivery, informal payments, in-kind contributions to birth attendant

4f. How much do women normally **spend on birth supplies**? Where do women purchased them?

Probe for:

- Plastic sheet
- Gloves
- Sterile blade/razor
- Clamps
- Anything else?

4g. Where do women normally **purchase baby clothes**?

4i. What **modes of transport** do women use to get to the health facility for delivery?

4k. How much do women normally **spend on food** for during their stay at the MWH? (Separate from what they share with home)

4l. When women plan for delivery **do they save money**?

If yes:

- i. How do they save money?
- i. Do they normally save enough?

If no, why not?

4m. What are the main **challenges associated with saving money** for delivery?

Probe with:

- Competing needs (accidents, illness, basic needs)
- Safety of storing money

4n. Do other people in the **community contribute** (money or in-kind) to a woman's delivery savings?

If yes:

- i. What do they contribute? (money or in-kind)
- ii. Who contributes?
- iii. Who manages the contributions?

4o. Are there any **savings groups** in your communities?

If yes: Do women use these groups to save money in preparing for delivery?

Theme 5: Tailoring

5a. Are you aware of **anyone making baby clothes, reusable sanitary pads, or other items** in the catchment area or nearby? Please explain

If yes:

- i. What items are made?
- ii. In your opinion, how is the **quality**?
- iii. How is the **cost**?
- iv. How is the **availability** of the tailoring clothes?

Theme 6: User perspectives on quality of ANC services

6a. What would make a woman stay overnight at **the MWH to in order to attend ANC** at the health facility?
(Women not waiting for delivery)

6b. Why would women **not stay at the MWH to access ANC** service at the health facility?

6bi. Tell me about the **quality of ANC services** provided at this facility?

6f. What can be done to **improve the quality of ANC services** at this health facility? Please be specific.

6g. How, if at all, has the **quality of ANC services changed** since the new MWH was constructed? (*only for sites with new MWH*)

Probe for:

- Waiting time (How long do women wait now? What contributes to this?)
- Staff attitude (respectfulness of health facility staff)
- Room availability for ANC examination and quality
- Privacy during ANC examination
- Drugs and supplies availability
- Educational classes

6h. If a woman knows she is pregnant at around 6 weeks, what are the reasons she delays going to ANC?

Probe for:

- Stigma
- Quality
- Cost
- Clinic rules
- HIV testing**

Theme 7: User perspectives on quality of PNC services

7a. What would make a woman **stay overnight at the MWH to in order to attend a postnatal visit** at the health facility? (Women not waiting for delivery)

7b. Why would women **not stay at the MWH to access postnatal** service at the health facility?

7bi. Tell me about the **quality of PNC services** provided at this facility.

7f. What can be done to **improve the quality of postnatal services** at this health facility? Please be specific.

7g. How, if at all, has the **quality of postnatal services changed** since the new MWH was constructed? (*only for sites with new MWH*)

Probe for:

- Waiting time (How long do women wait now? What contributes to this?)
- Staff attitude (respectfulness of health facility staff)
- Room availability for postnatal examination and quality
- Privacy during postnatal examination
- Drugs and supplies availability
- Educational classes

This is the end of the Focus Group. Please thank the participants for their time.