

Annex 4: World Bank reports that incorporate service-quality to measures of hypertension management service coverage

Author, year	Study Type/Data source	Study population	Care cascade	Quality Measure Reported	Notes
[73]	Longitudinal Cohort study , patient files from clinics	South Africa: 4 Districts (Bojanala, Ekurhuleni, Mopani, and King Cetshwayo) Adults 18 and older	Diagnosed Initiated treatment One or more visits within first 3 months Visit or BP measure at 6 months Disease control achieved	Visit compliance in the first 3 months Initiated on hypertension treatment Regimen at initiation Retention in care	Also had a hypertension screening cascade
[74]	Cross-sectional DHS and SPA data	Bangladesh (national) Adults 18 and older	Hypertensive Diagnosed Treated BP controlled	Percent of health facilities providing CVD services Percent of facilities with CVD medication available	Reported supply- and demand-side barriers in the continuum of care to screening/diagnosis, treatment initiation, treatment monitoring, and treatment adherence/disease control
[75]	Mixed-methods (Cross-sectional) Household survey, patient file data extraction, focus group discussions with patients and care providers	Samoa: two islands (Upolu and Savai'i) Adults 20 and older	Hypertensive BP screened Diagnosed Treatment initiated BP monitored according to standards BP controlled	Availability of medicines and equipment Treatment advice from doctors Adherence	Reported barriers and facilitators at each stage in the hypertension cascade