

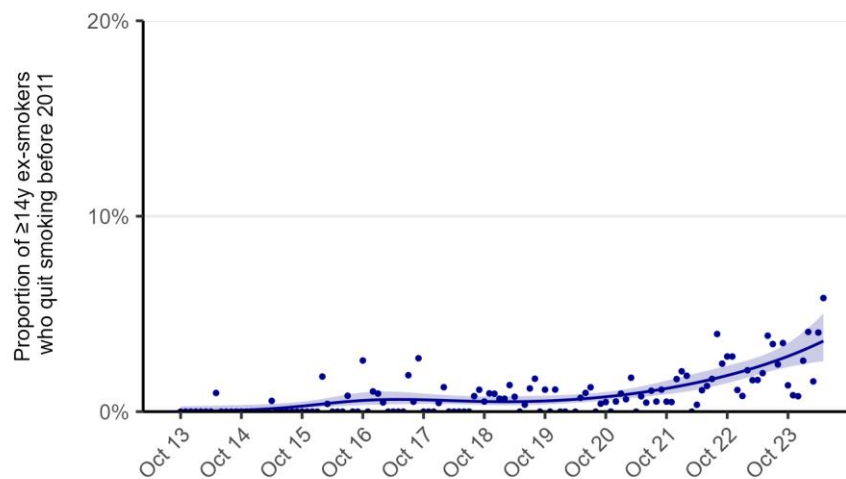


Figure S1. Trend in late uptake of vaping after smoking cessation (≥ 14 y ex-smokers), October 2013 to May 2024.

Prevalence of current vaping among ≥ 14 y ex-smokers who quit smoking before e-cigarettes started to become popular in 2011 ($n=23,740$). Line represents the modelled weighted proportion by monthly survey wave (modelled non-linearly using restricted cubic splines with five knots). Shaded band represents 95% confidence intervals. Points represent the unmodelled weighted proportion by month.