

Table S1. Sociodemographic index (SDI) values and quintiles of 204 countries/territories in GBD 2021

Number	Location (country or territory)	Year	SDI value	SDI quintile
1	Afghanistan	2021	0.337199998	Low SDI
2	Albania	2021	0.706849791	Middle SDI
3	Algeria	2021	0.659500924	Middle SDI
4	American Samoa	2021	0.723727533	High-middle SDI
5	Andorra	2021	0.869444113	High SDI
6	Angola	2021	0.453721949	Low SDI
7	Antigua and Barbuda	2021	0.749886887	High-middle SDI
8	Argentina	2021	0.723122973	High-middle SDI
9	Armenia	2021	0.701833194	Middle SDI
10	Australia	2021	0.844252814	High SDI
11	Austria	2021	0.853837004	High SDI
12	Azerbaijan	2021	0.694851274	Middle SDI
13	Bahamas	2021	0.805020668	High-middle SDI
14	Bahrain	2021	0.753043204	High-middle SDI
15	Bangladesh	2021	0.492420885	Low-middle SDI
16	Barbados	2021	0.746748764	High-middle SDI
17	Belarus	2021	0.784484711	High-middle SDI
18	Belgium	2021	0.853654016	High SDI
19	Belize	2021	0.610229002	Low-middle SDI
20	Benin	2021	0.373486574	Low SDI
21	Bermuda	2021	0.821365422	High SDI
22	Bhutan	2021	0.473062378	Low-middle SDI
23	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2021	0.599010799	Low-middle SDI
24	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2021	0.723077893	High-middle SDI
25	Botswana	2021	0.642721629	Middle SDI
26	Brazil	2021	0.653043887	Middle SDI
27	Brunei Darussalam	2021	0.810234367	High-middle SDI
28	Bulgaria	2021	0.768150939	High-middle SDI
29	Burkina Faso	2021	0.285118402	Low SDI
30	Burundi	2021	0.289374365	Low SDI
31	Cabo Verde	2021	0.533534539	Low-middle SDI
32	Cambodia	2021	0.473621491	Low-middle SDI
33	Cameroon	2021	0.479691223	Low-middle SDI
34	Canada	2021	0.87317068	High SDI
35	Central African Republic	2021	0.30916769	Low SDI
36	Chad	2021	0.240436019	Low SDI
37	Chile	2021	0.771514716	High-middle SDI
38	China	2021	0.72162976	High-middle SDI
39	Colombia	2021	0.655442913	Middle SDI
40	Comoros	2021	0.475978688	Low-middle SDI
41	Congo	2021	0.583075236	Low-middle SDI
42	Cook Islands	2021	0.779109955	High-middle SDI
43	Costa Rica	2021	0.700340477	Middle SDI

44	Coted'Ivoire	2021	0.425941883	Low SDI
45	Croatia	2021	0.798341027	High-middle SDI
46	Cuba	2021	0.668729864	Middle SDI
47	Cyprus	2021	0.835630545	High SDI
48	Czechia	2021	0.828450433	High SDI
49	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2021	0.569854634	Low-middle SDI
50	Democratic Republic of the Congo	2021	0.383179849	Low SDI
51	Denmark	2021	0.896424204	High SDI
52	Djibouti	2021	0.487958371	Low-middle SDI
53	Dominica	2021	0.746967185	High-middle SDI
54	Dominican Republic	2021	0.619388201	Middle SDI
55	Ecuador	2021	0.661017053	Middle SDI
56	Egypt	2021	0.606787094	Low-middle SDI
57	El Salvador	2021	0.563775188	Low-middle SDI
58	Equatorial Guinea	2021	0.657857456	Middle SDI
59	Eritrea	2021	0.403863943	Low SDI
60	Estonia	2021	0.844917787	High SDI
61	Eswatini	2021	0.585459713	Low-middle SDI
62	Ethiopia	2021	0.358823295	Low SDI
63	Fiji	2021	0.675051631	Middle SDI
64	Finland	2021	0.859831368	High SDI
65	France	2021	0.838364875	High SDI
66	Gabon	2021	0.634691393	Middle SDI
67	Gambia	2021	0.40971416	Low SDI
68	Georgia	2021	0.732473604	High-middle SDI
69	Germany	2021	0.902957091	High SDI
70	Ghana	2021	0.56493039	Low-middle SDI
71	Greece	2021	0.791854408	High-middle SDI
72	Greenland	2021	0.826210336	High SDI
73	Grenada	2021	0.668993028	Middle SDI
74	Guam	2021	0.803982203	High-middle SDI
75	Guatemala	2021	0.539972424	Low-middle SDI
76	Guinea	2021	0.336401293	Low SDI
77	Guinea-Bissau	2021	0.353109621	Low SDI
78	Guyana	2021	0.650812335	Middle SDI
79	Haiti	2021	0.448278285	Low SDI
80	Honduras	2021	0.513037248	Low-middle SDI
81	Hungary	2021	0.790754768	High-middle SDI
82	Iceland	2021	0.87636168	High SDI
83	India	2021	0.575401649	Low-middle SDI
84	Indonesia	2021	0.656868336	Middle SDI
85	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2021	0.697207398	Middle SDI
86	Iraq	2021	0.662626231	Middle SDI
87	Ireland	2021	0.87375385	High SDI
88	Israel	2021	0.809011652	High-middle SDI

89	Italy	2021	0.805773534	High-middle SDI
90	Jamaica	2021	0.683263064	Middle SDI
91	Japan	2021	0.871241813	High SDI
92	Jordan	2021	0.725307227	High-middle SDI
93	Kazakhstan	2021	0.725144495	High-middle SDI
94	Kenya	2021	0.523768077	Low-middle SDI
95	Kiribati	2021	0.527186583	Low-middle SDI
96	Kuwait	2021	0.846651055	High SDI
97	Kyrgyzstan	2021	0.603979328	Low-middle SDI
98	Lao People's Democratic Republic	2021	0.489136091	Low-middle SDI
99	Latvia	2021	0.830663516	High SDI
100	Lebanon	2021	0.744746351	High-middle SDI
101	Lesotho	2021	0.510393066	Low-middle SDI
102	Liberia	2021	0.352442452	Low SDI
103	Libya	2021	0.725771399	High-middle SDI
104	Lithuania	2021	0.856484049	High SDI
105	Luxembourg	2021	0.884428955	High SDI
106	Madagascar	2021	0.400246943	Low SDI
107	Malawi	2021	0.384553634	Low SDI
108	Malaysia	2021	0.742523828	High-middle SDI
109	Maldives	2021	0.650886627	Middle SDI
110	Mali	2021	0.268579941	Low SDI
111	Malta	2021	0.801585034	High-middle SDI
112	Marshall Islands	2021	0.574091128	Low-middle SDI
113	Mauritania	2021	0.4989451	Low-middle SDI
114	Mauritius	2021	0.718260446	High-middle SDI
115	Mexico	2021	0.664575304	Middle SDI
116	Micronesia (Federated States of)	2021	0.587534967	Low-middle SDI
117	Monaco	2021	0.908262831	High SDI
118	Mongolia	2021	0.617621565	Low-middle SDI
119	Montenegro	2021	0.795800584	High-middle SDI
120	Morocco	2021	0.562698301	Low-middle SDI
121	Mozambique	2021	0.326462614	Low SDI
122	Myanmar	2021	0.53390084	Low-middle SDI
123	Namibia	2021	0.617564872	Low-middle SDI
124	Nauru	2021	0.625177834	Middle SDI
125	Nepal	2021	0.433174635	Low SDI
126	Netherlands	2021	0.888464256	High SDI
127	New Zealand	2021	0.849442499	High SDI
128	Nicaragua	2021	0.523958472	Low-middle SDI
129	Niger	2021	0.168072774	Low SDI
130	Nigeria	2021	0.503390833	Low-middle SDI
131	Niue	2021	0.72622205	High-middle SDI
132	North Macedonia	2021	0.750629703	High-middle SDI
133	Northern Mariana Islands	2021	0.771535213	High-middle SDI

134	Norway	2021	0.91613281	High SDI
135	Oman	2021	0.773391602	High-middle SDI
136	Pakistan	2021	0.504028689	Low-middle SDI
137	Palau	2021	0.754046931	High-middle SDI
138	Palestine	2021	0.631011665	Middle SDI
139	Panama	2021	0.708864828	Middle SDI
140	Papua New Guinea	2021	0.417797443	Low SDI
141	Paraguay	2021	0.635718099	Middle SDI
142	Peru	2021	0.662054037	Middle SDI
143	Philippines	2021	0.651219329	Middle SDI
144	Poland	2021	0.812042809	High SDI
145	Portugal	2021	0.744151851	High-middle SDI
146	Puerto Rico	2021	0.825525847	High SDI
147	Qatar	2021	0.846860584	High SDI
148	Republic of Korea	2021	0.886675267	High SDI
149	Republic of Moldova	2021	0.732214875	High-middle SDI
150	Romania	2021	0.768453864	High-middle SDI
151	Russian Federation	2021	0.808536005	High-middle SDI
152	Rwanda	2021	0.435588706	Low SDI
153	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2021	0.754987055	High-middle SDI
154	Saint Lucia	2021	0.672509735	Middle SDI
155	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	0.637195963	Middle SDI
156	Samoa	2021	0.593392769	Low-middle SDI
157	San Marino	2021	0.888005474	High SDI
158	Sao Tome and Principe	2021	0.505413747	Low-middle SDI
159	Saudi Arabia	2021	0.815143493	High SDI
160	Senegal	2021	0.408054193	Low SDI
161	Serbia	2021	0.792416294	High-middle SDI
162	Seychelles	2021	0.730150775	High-middle SDI
163	Sierra Leone	2021	0.358665881	Low SDI
164	Singapore	2021	0.856097766	High SDI
165	Slovakia	2021	0.81061053	High SDI
166	Slovenia	2021	0.842430731	High SDI
167	Solomon Islands	2021	0.429360316	Low SDI
168	Somalia	2021	0.077688109	Low SDI
169	South Africa	2021	0.679626598	Middle SDI
170	South Sudan	2021	0.278371125	Low SDI
171	Spain	2021	0.769283698	High-middle SDI
172	Sri Lanka	2021	0.701534935	Middle SDI
173	Sudan	2021	0.541949735	Low-middle SDI
174	Suriname	2021	0.633665739	Middle SDI
175	Sweden	2021	0.886880299	High SDI
176	Switzerland	2021	0.933059111	High SDI
177	Syrian Arab Republic	2021	0.623004075	Middle SDI
178	Taiwan (Province of China)	2021	0.874747053	High SDI

179	Tajikistan	2021	0.541511187	Low-middle SDI
180	Thailand	2021	0.682547933	Middle SDI
181	Timor-Leste	2021	0.444667619	Low SDI
182	Togo	2021	0.408533695	Low SDI
183	Tokelau	2021	0.686425621	Middle SDI
184	Tonga	2021	0.626349936	Middle SDI
185	Trinidad and Tobago	2021	0.768763254	High-middle SDI
186	Tunisia	2021	0.682432216	Middle SDI
187	Turkey	2021	0.712692673	High-middle SDI
188	Turkmenistan	2021	0.682160776	Middle SDI
189	Tuvalu	2021	0.576620529	Low-middle SDI
190	Uganda	2021	0.423261181	Low SDI
191	Ukraine	2021	0.760773913	High-middle SDI
192	United Arab Emirates	2021	0.849317734	High SDI
193	United Kingdom	2021	0.859000182	High SDI
194	United Republic of Tanzania	2021	0.446568273	Low SDI
195	United States of America	2021	0.862448354	High SDI
196	United States Virgin Islands	2021	0.821830853	High SDI
197	Uruguay	2021	0.719283445	High-middle SDI
198	Uzbekistan	2021	0.662621694	Middle SDI
199	Vanuatu	2021	0.473100706	Low-middle SDI
200	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2021	0.596513059	Low-middle SDI
201	Viet Nam	2021	0.627933721	Middle SDI
202	Yemen	2021	0.450376375	Low SDI
203	Zambia	2021	0.505948954	Low-middle SDI
204	Zimbabwe	2021	0.473819486	Low-middle SDI
Reference: https://ghdx.healthdata.org/data-type/estimate				

Table S2. Sociodemographic index (SDI) reference quintile values for GBD 2021		
SDI Quintile	SDI lower bound	SDI upper bound
Low SDI	0	0.46581580319161997
Low-middle SDI	0.46581580319161997	0.6188294452454329
Middle SDI	0.6188294452454329	0.7119746219361235
High-middle SDI	0.7119746219361235	0.8102959891918925
High SDI	0.8102959891918925	1
Reference: https://ghdx.healthdata.org/data-type/estimate		

Table S3. The prevalence and DALYs of EOCRC from 1990 to 2021 at the global and regional levels

[illegible]

	1527	12.28	6515	22.95	2.08		11072	87.73	26082	91.57	0.11	
Andean Latin America	(1248 to 1847)	(10.06 to 14.85)	(4970 to 8462)	(17.5 to 29.82)	(1.46 to 2.71)	<0.001	(9000 to 13355)	(71.44 to 105.73)	(20122 to 33125)	(70.61 to 116.32)	(− 0.47 to 0.69)	0.717
	6108	66.91	12092	87.84	0.95		15961	174.92	17063	124.36	− 1.07	
Australasia	(5291 to 7055)	(57.94 to 77.37)	(9984 to 14427)	(72.54 to 104.82)	(0.39 to 1.5)	0.001	(13924 to 18313)	(152.5 to 200.9)	(14520 to 19864)	(105.8 to 144.79)	(− 1.57 to 0.57)	<0.001
	3898	30.62	8941	43.68	1.19		16156	125.44	26124	128.1	0.06	
Caribbean	(3386 to 4405)	(26.58 to 34.61)	(7391 to 10631)	(36.11 to 51.94)	(0.93 to 1.44)	<0.001	(14045 to 18296)	(109.19 to 142)	(21325 to 31964)	(104.54 to 156.79)	(− 0.15 to 0.27)	0.57
	5159	23.49	7234	17.35	− 0.91		35089	157.36	37277	89.37	− 1.68	
Central Asia	(4838 to 5503)	(22.02 to 25.06)	(6318 to 8144)	(15.15 to 19.53)	(− 1.29 to 0.54)	<0.001	(32967 to 37318)	(147.86 to 167.27)	(32471 to 42346)	(77.86 to 101.51)	(− 2.16 to 1.19)	<0.001
	19061	35.44	27106	46.47	0.88		101476	188.71	79814	138.04	− 1.03	
Central Europe	(17961 to 20212)	(33.38 to 37.58)	(24471 to 29893)	(41.95 to 51.24)	(0.47 to 1.28)	<0.001	(96280 to 106686)	(179.02 to 198.4)	(72546 to 87174)	(125.45 to 150.74)	(− 1.32 to 0.73)	<0.001
	6613	12.28	34676	31.02	3.06		43223	78.95	135379	121.15	1.4	
Central Latin America	(6240 to 7033)	(11.57 to 13.07)	(30694 to 39203)	(27.46 to 35.06)	(2.82 to 3.3)	<0.001	(40989 to 45656)	(74.79 to 83.48)	(120438 to 152052)	(107.79 to 136.06)	(1.08 to 1.71)	<0.001
	1010	6.76	3442	8.08	0.58		10323	68.84	29416	68.64	− 0.03	
Central Sub – Saharan Africa	(754 to 1354)	(5.07 to 9.06)	(2441 to 4918)	(5.73 to 11.53)	(0.44 to 0.71)	<0.001	(7614 to 13916)	(50.9 to 92.78)	(20495 to 43319)	(47.81 to 101.09)	(− 0.18 to 0.11)	0.651
	176205	36.15	543916	77.01	2.45		1161186	235.16	1279602	184.03	− 0.8	
East Asia	(147278 to 204698)	(30.25 to 41.97)	(435918 to 667877)	(61.84 to 94.47)	(2.16 to 2.74)	<0.001	(959247 to 1355419)	(194.47 to 274.38)	(1022782 to 1579020)	(147.43 to 226.72)	(− 1.1 to 0.5)	<0.001
	34429	37.85	43937	42.74	0.46		173991	190.56	142964	140.19	− 0.96	
Eastern Europe	(32613 to 36374)	(35.83 to 39.98)	(40095 to 47940)	(39 to 46.64)	(− 0.21 to 1.13)	0.178	(164821 to 183712)	(180.49 to 201.27)	(129220 to 158702)	(126.72 to 155.63)	(− 1.57 to 0.35)	0.002
	5171	10.22	14481	10.8	0.18		54441	106.93	121938	90.08	− 0.55	
Eastern Sub – Saharan Africa	(3969 to 6104)	(7.82 to 12.05)	(12004 to 18245)	(8.98 to 13.55)	(0.08 to 0.27)	<0.001	(40477 to 64935)	(79.15 to 127.39)	(100474 to 155280)	(74.47 to 114.27)	(− 0.67 to 0.44)	<0.001
	53337	62.8	64085	70.96	0.36		147448	176.15	96180	108.93	− 1.58	
High – income Asia Pacific	(50467 to 56523)	(59.38 to 66.57)	(57845 to 71026)	(63.97 to 78.69)	(− 0.01 to 0.74)	0.055	(139618 to 155502)	(166.55 to 186.01)	(90017 to 103345)	(101.78 to 117.35)	(− 1.79 to 1.37)	<0.001
	80342	63.28	138374	88.37	1.1		183090	143.99	225490	144.54	0.01	
High – income North America	(77093 to 83576)	(60.71 to 65.82)	(131722 to 145008)	(84.11 to 92.61)	(0.69 to 1.52)	<0.001	(177512 to 188897)	(139.59 to 148.56)	(215555 to 236004)	(138.16 to 151.28)	(− 0.43 to 0.46)	0.958
	20195	19.27	83655	29.45	1.37		121390	115.03	254173	89.59	− 0.79	
North Africa and Middle East	(15642 to 24375)	(14.96 to 23.22)	(71948 to 96997)	(25.32 to 34.15)	(1.23 to 1.51)	<0.001	(92997 to 147931)	(88.18 to 140.04)	(214413 to 299276)	(75.55 to 105.52)	(− 0.92 to 0.65)	<0.001
	203	9.51	485	9.07	− 0.12		1679	77.86	3654	67.82	− 0.44	
Oceania	(145 to 264)	(6.88 to 12.39)	(376 to 615)	(7.05 to 11.48)	(− 0.3 to 0.06)	0.204	(1155 to 2233)	(54.28 to 103.46)	(2772 to 4716)	(51.63 to 87.39)	(− 0.63 to 0.25)	<0.001

South Asia	26120 (22561 to 29811)	7.09 (6.13 to 8.09)	71749 (62251 to 86133)	9.16 (7.95 to 10.96)	0.83 (0.62 to 1.04)	<0.001	246637 (212385 to 282383)	66.69 (57.45 to 76.31)	495727 (426355 to 603927)	63.11 (54.35 to 76.65)	− 0.16 (− 0.44 to 0.12)	0.257
Southeast Asia	27740 (22833 to 32447)	17.41 (14.39 to 20.33)	93259 (77351 to 109639)	28.78 (23.88 to 33.83)	1.65 (1.45 to 1.85)	<0.001	222159 (179928 to 262031)	137.49 (111.91 to 161.82)	482820 (397199 to 564065)	149.55 (123.06 to 174.72)	0.3 (0.18 to 0.43)	<0.001
Southern Latin America	4804 (4179 to 5478)	24.84 (21.6 to 28.32)	12308 (10412 to 14342)	40.02 (33.84 to 46.65)	1.57 (1.14 to 2.01)	<0.001	28844 (25055 to 32956)	148.89 (129.33 to 170.09)	45358 (38706 to 52835)	147.8 (126 to 172.27)	− 0.02 (− 0.46 to 0.43)	0.938
Southern Sub – Saharan Africa	2428 (2160 to 2736)	14.45 (12.87 to 16.28)	6038 (5144 to 7319)	17.65 (15.05 to 21.33)	0.64 (− 0.08 to 1.37)	0.083	19901 (17641 to 22480)	117.8 (104.45 to 133.03)	42685 (36052 to 52316)	124.72 (105.41 to 152.46)	0.21 (− 0.5 to 0.93)	0.565
Tropical Latin America	7941 (7396 to 8522)	14.36 (13.37 to 15.4)	32102 (29759 to 34753)	29.61 (27.45 to 32.05)	2.3 (2.19 to 2.42)	<0.001	58250 (54553 to 62296)	104.46 (97.84 to 111.65)	152220 (141942 to 163525)	140.78 (131.27 to 151.2)	0.86 (0.75 to 0.96)	<0.001
Western Europe	91262 (85456 to 97357)	53.7 (50.28 to 57.29)	119545 (110825 to 129004)	61.06 (56.61 to 65.91)	0.4 (0.19 to 0.61)	<0.001	255152 (240247 to 271395)	150.33 (141.56 to 159.88)	181851 (169558 to 195791)	93.59 (87.26 to 100.72)	− 1.58 (− 1.79 to − 1.36)	<0.001
Western Sub – Saharan Africa	2429 (1978 to 2908)	4.44 (3.62 to 5.31)	8150 (6027 to 10574)	5.53 (4.11 to 7.16)	0.69 (0.62 to 0.76)	<0.001	23706 (19352 to 28648)	43.1 (35.19 to 52.07)	67469 (50410 to 87034)	45.51 (34.08 to 58.55)	0.16 (0.06 to 0.25)	0.002

Table S4. The incidence and deaths of EOCRC from 1990 to 2021 at the national level

location	Incidence						Deaths					
	Cases (n), 1990	Incidence (per 100000 Population), 1990	Cases (n), 2021	Incidence (per 100000 Population), 2021	AAPC, 1990 – 2021	<i>P.Value</i>	Deaths (n), 1990	Deaths (per 100000 Population), 1990	Deaths (n), 2021	Deaths (per 100000 Population), 2021	AAPC, 1990 – 2021	<i>P.Value</i>
Afghanistan	135 (31 to 248)	4.86 (1.09 to 8.92)	523 (191 to 922)	5.44 (1.97 to 9.62)	0.37 (0.23 to 0.51)	<0.001	105 (25 to 192)	3.72 (0.87 to 6.83)	345 (129 to 603)	3.58 (1.33 to 6.26)	−0.12 (−0.26 to 0.02)	0.086
Albania	19 (14 to 25)	1.66 (1.24 to 2.14)	28 (20 to 40)	2.53 (1.77 to 3.6)	1.19 (0.52 to 1.86)	<0.001	12 (9 to 16)	1.05 (0.79 to 1.35)	11 (8 to 16)	1 (0.71 to 1.43)	−0.31 (−0.91 to 0.3)	0.318
Algeria	116 (83 to 158)	1.69 (1.22 to 2.29)	408 (274 to 596)	2.03 (1.37 to 2.97)	0.64 (0.49 to 0.79)	<0.001	70 (50 to 93)	1.03 (0.74 to 1.37)	154 (105 to 219)	0.77 (0.53 to 1.1)	−0.9 (−1.11 to −0.68)	<0.001
American Samoa	1 (1 to 1)	4.89 (3.42 to 6.75)	1 (1 to 2)	6.22 (4.24 to 8.7)	0.86 (0.72 to 1)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	3.18 (2.21 to 4.4)	1 (1 to 1)	3.64 (2.52 to 5.12)	0.5 (0.26 to 0.74)	<0.001
Andorra	3 (2 to 4)	9.91 (6.24 to 14.99)	4 (3 to 7)	8.93 (5.11 to 13.67)	−0.39 (−1.17 to 0.39)	0.328	1 (1 to 1)	3.19 (2.01 to 4.83)	1 (1 to 1)	1.86 (1.1 to 2.83)	−1.85 (−2.44 to −1.26)	<0.001
Angola	55 (36 to 82)	1.9 (1.22 to 2.79)	206 (129 to 312)	2.18 (1.36 to 3.3)	0.51 (0.04 to 0.99)	0.035	46 (30 to 69)	1.59 (1.02 to 2.37)	154 (95 to 235)	1.63 (1.01 to 2.48)	0.1 (−0.33 to 0.54)	0.635
Antigua and Barbuda	1 (1 to 1)	4.71 (4 to 5.51)	2 (2 to 3)	5.26 (4.44 to 6.27)	1.35 (1.12 to 1.59)	<0.001	0 (0 to 1)	2.05 (1.78 to 2.34)	1 (1 to 1)	1.64 (1.42 to 1.88)	−0.29 (−0.72 to −0.16)	0.408
Argentina	685 (577 to 804)	5.29 (4.46 to 6.21)	1405 (1146 to 1681)	6.79 (5.53 to 8.13)	0.8 (0.3 to 1.3)	0.002	432 (366 to 503)	3.34 (2.83 to 3.89)	663 (555 to 788)	3.2 (2.67 to 3.8)	−2.07 (−2.94 to −1.19)	0.586
Armenia	75 (69 to 81)	6.32 (5.84 to 6.83)	56 (48 to 65)	4.16 (3.56 to 4.82)	−1.22 (−2.03 to −0.4)	0.004	45 (42 to 48)	3.81 (3.57 to 4.04)	26 (23 to 29)	1.92 (1.68 to 2.19)	−1.05 (−1.23 to −0.86)	<0.001
Australia	757 (638 to 900)	9.9 (8.33 to 11.78)	1407 (1119 to 1736)	12.18 (9.69 to 15.03)	0.71 (0.1 to 1.32)	0.022	259 (218 to 304)	3.39 (2.86 to 3.98)	276 (227 to 328)	2.38 (1.95 to 2.83)	−2.82 (−3.43 to −2.21)	<0.001
Austria	312 (263 to 368)	8.7 (7.32 to 10.27)	258 (207 to 317)	6.26 (5.02 to 7.71)	−1.03 (−1.63 to −0.43)	0.001	114 (99 to 131)	3.16 (2.74 to 3.64)	57 (48 to 68)	1.37 (1.14 to 1.64)	−1.92 (−2.35 to −1.49)	<0.001
Azerbaijan	105 (84 to 128)	4.58 (3.68 to 5.58)	151 (109 to 201)	3.07 (2.23 to 4.09)	−1.21 (−1.65 to −0.76)	<0.001	71 (58 to 87)	3.14 (2.55 to 3.82)	84 (61 to 112)	1.71 (1.25 to 2.28)	−1.92 (−2.35 to −1.49)	<0.001

Bahamas	8 (7 to 9)	8.12 (6.86 to 9.6)	22 (16 to 29)	11.8 (8.71 to 15.71)	1.27 (0.66 to 1.89)	<0.001	4 (3 to 4)	3.89 (3.31 to 4.51)	8 (6 to 11)	4.36 (3.27 to 5.8)	0.45 (−0.18 to 1.09)	0.159
Bahrain	6 (4 to 8)	2.84 (2.1 to 3.78)	40 (27 to 58)	4.21 (2.88 to 6.16)	1.35 (0.74 to 1.95)	<0.001	3 (2 to 4)	1.63 (1.2 to 2.19)	13 (9 to 20)	1.38 (0.93 to 2.08)	−0.54 (−1.08 to 0)	0.052
Bangladesh	462 (314 to 667)	1.53 (1.04 to 2.2)	935 (587 to 1541)	1.35 (0.85 to 2.22)	−0.33 (−0.58 to −0.07)	0.013	372 (253 to 534)	1.23 (0.84 to 1.77)	579 (360 to 963)	0.84 (0.52 to 1.39)	−1.17 (−1.4 to −0.93)	<0.001
Barbados	8 (7 to 10)	8.36 (7.19 to 9.56)	14 (10 to 19)	10.41 (7.7 to 14.03)	0.69 (0.02 to 1.36)	0.043	3 (3 to 4)	3.52 (3.09 to 3.96)	4 (3 to 6)	3.15 (2.34 to 4.17)	−0.38 (−1.03 to 0.27)	0.248
Belarus	280 (225 to 344)	6.91 (5.55 to 8.52)	351 (252 to 468)	7.7 (5.53 to 10.27)	0.08 (−0.67 to 0.83)	0.844	141 (115 to 169)	3.5 (2.85 to 4.21)	115 (82 to 152)	2.52 (1.81 to 3.32)	−1.44 (−2.21 to −0.66)	<0.001
Belgium	365 (300 to 439)	8.49 (6.98 to 10.23)	371 (294 to 461)	7.42 (5.89 to 9.19)	−0.5 (−0.95 to −0.05)	0.031	129 (109 to 152)	3.01 (2.54 to 3.55)	84 (69 to 102)	1.67 (1.37 to 2.01)	−2.19 (−2.35 to −2.02)	<0.001
Belize	1 (1 to 1)	2.23 (1.94 to 2.54)	8 (7 to 10)	4.57 (3.79 to 5.46)	2.3 (0.83 to 3.8)	0.002	1 (0 to 1)	1.15 (1.02 to 1.3)	3 (3 to 4)	1.85 (1.56 to 2.19)	1.39 (0.42 to 2.37)	0.005
Benin	12 (9 to 17)	1 (0.71 to 1.37)	45 (28 to 69)	1.16 (0.73 to 1.78)	0.49 (0.35 to 0.64)	<0.001	10 (7 to 13)	0.8 (0.57 to 1.11)	33 (21 to 52)	0.85 (0.53 to 1.33)	0.2 (0.05 to 0.35)	0.008
Bermuda	3 (3 to 4)	11.22 (8.77 to 13.95)	5 (3 to 6)	16.04 (11.57 to 21.22)	1.14 (0.43 to 1.86)	0.002	1 (1 to 1)	3.8 (3.06 to 4.67)	1 (1 to 1)	2.57 (1.84 to 3.39)	−1.31 (−1.68 to −0.94)	<0.001
Bhutan	3 (2 to 4)	1.54 (0.88 to 2.35)	5 (3 to 8)	1.54 (0.95 to 2.29)	0 (−0.15 to 0.15)	0.99	2 (1 to 3)	1.24 (0.7 to 1.9)	3 (2 to 5)	0.99 (0.62 to 1.48)	−0.75 (−0.89 to −0.61)	<0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	62 (39 to 91)	3.11 (1.94 to 4.52)	160 (100 to 242)	3.28 (2.06 to 4.96)	0.17 (0.03 to 0.31)	0.019	50 (31 to 72)	2.49 (1.57 to 3.61)	105 (65 to 160)	2.15 (1.34 to 3.28)	−0.46 (−0.62 to −0.3)	<0.001
Bosnia and Herzegovina	78 (64 to 96)	4.24 (3.46 to 5.18)	84 (56 to 111)	5.27 (3.54 to 7)	0.5 (−0.12 to 1.12)	0.112	46 (38 to 55)	2.49 (2.05 to 3)	34 (22 to 44)	2.11 (1.41 to 2.78)	−0.61 (−1.28 to 0.06)	0.073
Botswana	9 (5 to 13)	2.48 (1.51 to 3.81)	27 (16 to 45)	2.46 (1.47 to 4.17)	−0.18 (−0.92 to 0.57)	0.641	7 (4 to 10)	1.92 (1.19 to 2.98)	18 (11 to 32)	1.7 (1.02 to 2.93)	−0.52 (−1.28 to 0.25)	0.186
Brazil	1646 (1537 to 1764)	3.08 (2.87 to 3.29)	5779 (5358 to 6252)	5.48 (5.08 to 5.92)	1.8 (1.68 to 1.91)	<0.001	1124 (1052 to 1203)	2.11 (1.97 to 2.25)	3016 (2805 to 3241)	2.86 (2.66 to 3.07)	0.87 (0.76 to 0.98)	<0.001
Brunei Darussalam	8 (6 to 11)	8.3 (5.8 to 11.21)	20 (14 to 26)	8.14 (6.03 to 10.79)	−0.04 (−0.7 to 0.63)	0.918	5 (4 to 7)	5.37 (3.75 to 7.21)	10 (7 to 13)	4.05 (3.04 to 5.35)	−0.87 (−1.5 to −0.24)	0.007

Bulgaria	342 (278 to 414)	8.7 (7.07 to 10.54)	351 (272 to 443)	10.31 (7.97 to 13.04)	0.68 (−0.35 to 1.72)	0.197	185 (152 to 222)	4.7 (3.85 to 5.63)	141 (111 to 174)	4.1 (3.24 to 5.09)	−0.18 (−1.27 to 0.92)	0.748
Burkina Faso	26 (18 to 37)	1.06 (0.73 to 1.52)	79 (51 to 118)	1.23 (0.79 to 1.83)	0.52 (0.22 to 0.81)	0.001	21 (14 to 29)	0.85 (0.58 to 1.21)	60 (38 to 89)	0.93 (0.6 to 1.38)	0.33 (−0.03 to 0.69)	0.072
Burundi	35 (23 to 52)	2.48 (1.59 to 3.6)	75 (46 to 121)	1.93 (1.19 to 3.1)	−0.78 (−1.07 to −0.5)	<0.001	29 (19 to 43)	2.07 (1.33 to 3.01)	59 (36 to 95)	1.52 (0.94 to 2.45)	−1.02 (−1.28 to −0.76)	<0.001
Cabo Verde	1 (1 to 1)	1.06 (0.74 to 1.47)	4 (3 to 6)	1.75 (1.19 to 2.57)	1.68 (1.34 to 2.01)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	0.75 (0.53 to 1.05)	2 (2 to 3)	1 (0.67 to 1.45)	0.98 (0.64 to 1.33)	<0.001
Cambodia	123 (70 to 185)	4.24 (2.44 to 6.32)	345 (221 to 521)	5.08 (3.26 to 7.65)	0.59 (0.5 to 0.69)	<0.001	99 (57 to 148)	3.39 (1.97 to 5.05)	225 (146 to 336)	3.31 (2.15 to 4.94)	−0.06 (−0.1 to −0.02)	0.001
Cameroon	40 (29 to 56)	1.44 (1.03 to 1.99)	170 (101 to 266)	1.72 (1.03 to 2.69)	0.56 (0.44 to 0.68)	<0.001	32 (23 to 44)	1.14 (0.82 to 1.57)	122 (73 to 192)	1.24 (0.74 to 1.95)	0.27 (0.16 to 0.38)	<0.001
Canada	1199 (992 to 1427)	9.39 (7.77 to 11.17)	2090 (1699 to 2561)	12.87 (10.45 to 15.79)	1.13 (0.54 to 1.73)	<0.001	351 (301 to 409)	2.76 (2.37 to 3.22)	415 (350 to 496)	2.54 (2.14 to 3.04)	−0.23 (−0.69 to 0.24)	0.335
Central African Republic	19 (11 to 29)	2.45 (1.41 to 3.73)	44 (24 to 71)	2.48 (1.36 to 4.01)	−0.01 (−0.37 to 0.35)	0.951	16 (9 to 24)	2.08 (1.2 to 3.19)	37 (20 to 59)	2.06 (1.14 to 3.33)	−0.08 (−0.44 to 0.28)	0.676
Chad	14 (9 to 19)	0.89 (0.62 to 1.27)	56 (36 to 83)	1.3 (0.83 to 1.93)	1.28 (1.12 to 1.45)	<0.001	11 (8 to 16)	0.73 (0.51 to 1.04)	44 (28 to 65)	1.02 (0.66 to 1.51)	1.14 (0.93 to 1.35)	<0.001
Chile	170 (143 to 201)	3.28 (2.76 to 3.88)	519 (430 to 625)	6.06 (5 to 7.3)	1.97 (1.45 to 2.5)	<0.001	102 (87 to 120)	1.98 (1.68 to 2.32)	185 (155 to 220)	2.15 (1.8 to 2.56)	0.24 (−0.31 to 0.79)	0.393
China	33989 (28101 to 39851)	7.27 (6.02 to 8.52)	78129 (61859 to 96574)	11.47 (9.1 to 14.16)	1.45 (1.15 to 1.76)	<0.001	21910 (18075 to 25662)	4.7 (3.88 to 5.5)	24293 (19153 to 30270)	3.56 (2.81 to 4.43)	−0.91 (−1.19 to −0.63)	<0.001
Colombia	354 (294 to 424)	3.07 (2.53 to 3.69)	1396 (1049 to 1822)	6.47 (4.86 to 8.45)	2.56 (1.95 to 3.16)	<0.001	220 (184 to 262)	1.91 (1.58 to 2.29)	548 (419 to 704)	2.54 (1.94 to 3.27)	0.97 (−0.01 to 1.96)	0.053
Comoros	3 (2 to 5)	2.47 (1.28 to 3.69)	8 (5 to 12)	2.55 (1.59 to 3.94)	−0.18 (−1.46 to 1.13)	0.788	2 (1 to 4)	2 (1.01 to 3.01)	6 (3 to 9)	1.88 (1.17 to 2.92)	−0.5 (−1.82 to 0.83)	0.458
Congo	18 (11 to 27)	2.89 (1.68 to 4.31)	62 (39 to 94)	2.86 (1.8 to 4.37)	0.14 (−0.22 to 0.5)	0.45	15 (9 to 22)	2.36 (1.39 to 3.5)	44 (28 to 69)	2.07 (1.31 to 3.23)	−0.25 (−0.6 to 0.11)	0.179
Cook Islands	0 (0 to 0)	2.55 (1.7 to 3.58)	0 (0 to 0)	2.87 (1.9 to 4.27)	0.39 (0.16 to 0.63)	0.001	0 (0 to 0)	1.5 (1 to 2.12)	0 (0 to 0)	1.13 (0.76 to 1.68)	−0.93 (−1.17 to −0.69)	<0.001

Costa Rica	36 (30 to 44)	3.55 (2.93 to 4.3)	228 (178 to 288)	10.61 (8.31 to 13.41)	3.73 (3.3 to 4.16)	<0.001	18 (15 to 21)	1.75 (1.45 to 2.09)	79 (63 to 97)	3.68 (2.92 to 4.54)	2.61 (2.18 to 3.03)	<0.001
Coted'Ivoire	29 (20 to 42)	0.89 (0.61 to 1.26)	93 (56 to 148)	0.99 (0.6 to 1.57)	0.35 (0.06 to 0.64)	0.018	23 (16 to 33)	0.7 (0.49 to 1)	67 (40 to 106)	0.71 (0.43 to 1.13)	0.03 (− 0.26 to 0.31) − 0.92	0.853
Croatia	165 (139 to 199)	7.51 (6.3 to 9.06)	174 (135 to 217)	8.93 (6.93 to 11.13)	0.53 (− 1.18 to 2.27)	0.546	76 (64 to 89)	3.43 (2.9 to 4.06)	52 (41 to 64)	2.62 (2.08 to 3.26)	(− 2.32 to 0.51) 0.01	0.206
Cuba	331 (262 to 404)	7.27 (5.77 to 8.88)	556 (419 to 714)	10.56 (7.96 to 13.59)	1.31 (1.08 to 1.55)	<0.001	120 (97 to 146)	2.64 (2.13 to 3.2)	134 (104 to 169)	2.53 (1.96 to 3.2)	(− 0.27 to 0.28) − 1.32	0.957
Cyprus	12 (9 to 16)	3.61 (2.68 to 4.79)	33 (24 to 46)	4.73 (3.42 to 6.52)	0.89 (0.37 to 1.4)	0.001	5 (4 to 7)	1.56 (1.17 to 2.03)	7 (5 to 10)	1.01 (0.73 to 1.39)	(− 1.74 to − 0.9) − 2.29	<0.001
Czechia	467 (389 to 560)	9.4 (7.83 to 11.27)	452 (346 to 571)	8.09 (6.2 to 10.27)	− 0.5 (− 1.07 to 0.08)	0.091	241 (202 to 285)	4.84 (4.06 to 5.72)	139 (109 to 174)	2.45 (1.92 to 3.08)	(− 3.08 to − 1.5) − 0.13	<0.001
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	480 (301 to 757)	5.61 (3.52 to 8.85)	870 (498 to 1474)	6.71 (3.84 to 11.38)	0.61 (0.5 to 0.72)	<0.001	317 (198 to 505)	3.7 (2.31 to 5.89)	458 (264 to 788)	3.53 (2.03 to 6.08)	(− 0.21 to − 0.05) − 0.08	0.001
Democratic Republic of the Congo	146 (96 to 218)	1.47 (0.97 to 2.19)	431 (258 to 715)	1.56 (0.94 to 2.59)	0.25 (0.13 to 0.37)	<0.001	119 (79 to 178)	1.2 (0.8 to 1.8)	327 (193 to 555)	1.19 (0.7 to 2.01)	(− 0.3 to 0.15) − 2.48	0.509
Denmark	193 (160 to 233)	7.6 (6.3 to 9.16)	154 (123 to 191)	6 (4.79 to 7.42)	− 0.63 (− 0.92 to − 0.33)	<0.001	84 (70 to 100)	3.3 (2.75 to 3.91)	39 (32 to 47)	1.49 (1.23 to 1.81)	(− 2.74 to − 2.22)	<0.001
Djibouti	3 (2 to 4)	2.33 (1.43 to 3.64)	16 (9 to 26)	2.96 (1.75 to 4.81)	0.73 (0.56 to 0.9)	<0.001	2 (1 to 4)	1.86 (1.13 to 2.91)	12 (7 to 19)	2.15 (1.27 to 3.46)	0.44 (0.27 to 0.61)	<0.001
Dominica	1 (1 to 1)	3.3 (2.51 to 4.33)	1 (1 to 2)	5.24 (3.63 to 7.48)	1.49 (1.2 to 1.78)	<0.001	0 (0 to 1)	1.72 (1.32 to 2.22)	1 (0 to 1)	2.29 (1.6 to 3.21)	0.88 (0.59 to 1.18)	<0.001
Dominican Republic	65 (48 to 85)	2.85 (2.13 to 3.72)	228 (157 to 317)	4.82 (3.32 to 6.7)	1.74 (1.21 to 2.28)	<0.001	38 (28 to 49)	1.66 (1.24 to 2.15)	98 (68 to 135)	2.08 (1.44 to 2.86)	0.69 (− 0.25 to 1.64)	0.148
Ecuador	59 (50 to 69)	1.8 (1.52 to 2.11)	278 (198 to 379)	3.7 (2.63 to 5.03)	2.32 (1.22 to 3.43)	<0.001	43 (36 to 50)	1.31 (1.11 to 1.53)	147 (106 to 199)	1.96 (1.41 to 2.65)	1.26 (0.13 to 2.41)	0.028
Egypt	473 (351 to 615)	2.53 (1.88 to 3.28)	1760 (1231 to 2434)	4.24 (2.96 to 5.87)	1.65 (1.45 to 1.84)	<0.001	321 (240 to 418)	1.72 (1.29 to 2.24)	798 (562 to 1092)	1.93 (1.36 to 2.64)	0.35 (0.16 to 0.55)	<0.001
El Salvador	38 (31 to 45)	2.36 (1.95 to 2.81)	140 (102 to 190)	5.46 (3.98 to 7.39)	2.69 (1.67 to 3.72)	<0.001	26 (21 to 31)	1.61 (1.33 to 1.91)	63 (46 to 84)	2.44 (1.8 to 3.26)	1.31 (0.23 to 2.4)	0.018

Equatorial Guinea	2 (2 to 4)	2.15 (1.3 to 3.31)	14 (8 to 24)	3.04 (1.7 to 4.94)	1.18 (0.34 to 2.04)	0.006	2 (1 to 3)	1.81 (1.09 to 2.77)	9 (5 to 15)	1.97 (1.08 to 3.21)	0.3 (− 0.35 to 0.96)	0.363
Eritrea	27 (18 to 39)	2.9 (1.9 to 4.17)	76 (47 to 120)	3.25 (2.03 to 5.13)	0.34 (0.15 to 0.53)	<0.001	23 (15 to 33)	2.43 (1.58 to 3.48)	59 (37 to 94)	2.54 (1.6 to 4.02)	0.08 (− 0.17 to 0.34)	0.518
Estonia	49 (39 to 61)	7.26 (5.81 to 8.98)	42 (31 to 53)	6.85 (5.13 to 8.69)	− 0.25 (− 1.53 to 1.03)	0.698	23 (18 to 27)	3.34 (2.71 to 4.08)	11 (9 to 14)	1.86 (1.42 to 2.3)	− 1.86 (− 2.51 to − 1.21)	<0.001
Eswatini	6 (4 to 8)	2.82 (1.81 to 4.06)	21 (11 to 33)	5.05 (2.69 to 8.04)	1.9 (1.64 to 2.16)	<0.001	5 (3 to 7)	2.18 (1.42 to 3.15)	15 (8 to 24)	3.67 (1.96 to 5.8)	1.71 (1.48 to 1.93)	<0.001
Ethiopia	607 (299 to 813)	4.51 (2.2 to 6.04)	1058 (822 to 1384)	3.08 (2.4 to 4.03)	− 1.23 (− 1.38 to − 1.09)	<0.001	519 (254 to 696)	3.85 (1.87 to 5.16)	775 (601 to 1009)	2.26 (1.76 to 2.94)	− 1.71 (− 1.85 to − 1.58)	<0.001
Fiji	8 (6 to 11)	2.93 (2.07 to 4.06)	12 (7 to 17)	2.95 (1.9 to 4.33)	0.08 (− 0.05 to 0.22)	0.242	6 (4 to 8)	2.07 (1.47 to 2.86)	7 (5 to 11)	1.92 (1.23 to 2.8)	− 0.18 (− 0.63 to 0.28)	0.445
Finland	156 (129 to 189)	6.17 (5.11 to 7.45)	121 (95 to 151)	5.26 (4.16 to 6.59)	− 0.36 (− 0.58 to − 0.14)	0.002	56 (48 to 66)	2.22 (1.88 to 2.62)	27 (22 to 33)	1.18 (0.96 to 1.43)	− 1.95 (− 2.11 to − 1.79)	<0.001
France	1896 (1589 to 2257)	7.67 (6.42 to 9.13)	2720 (2166 to 3353)	9.74 (7.75 to 12.03)	0.74 (0.31 to 1.18)	0.001	699 (595 to 818)	2.84 (2.42 to 3.32)	527 (431 to 639)	1.86 (1.52 to 2.26)	− 1.4 (− 1.73 to − 1.07)	<0.001
Gabon	9 (5 to 15)	3.58 (1.88 to 5.68)	25 (15 to 39)	3.85 (2.37 to 5.91)	0.28 (0.03 to 0.52)	0.026	7 (4 to 12)	2.82 (1.5 to 4.48)	17 (10 to 26)	2.59 (1.58 to 3.95)	− 0.22 (− 0.46 to 0.03)	0.079
Gambia	2 (1 to 2)	0.59 (0.39 to 0.86)	6 (3 to 8)	0.76 (0.48 to 1.14)	0.82 (− 0.05 to 1.71)	0.066	1 (1 to 2)	0.46 (0.3 to 0.67)	4 (2 to 6)	0.54 (0.34 to 0.82)	0.54 (− 0.33 to 1.42)	0.226
Georgia	122 (106 to 140)	5.78 (5.03 to 6.6)	74 (63 to 87)	4.72 (3.99 to 5.53)	− 0.62 (− 1.83 to 0.61)	0.321	70 (62 to 80)	3.33 (2.93 to 3.8)	39 (34 to 45)	2.48 (2.13 to 2.87)	− 0.66 (− 1.37 to 0.05)	0.069
Germany	3074 (2536 to 3682)	8.46 (6.99 to 10.12)	2878 (2299 to 3555)	8.13 (6.5 to 10.03)	− 0.09 (− 0.87 to 0.7)	0.825	1225 (1029 to 1468)	3.36 (2.83 to 4.03)	685 (557 to 829)	1.93 (1.57 to 2.33)	− 1.87 (− 2.5 to − 1.23)	<0.001
Ghana	56 (37 to 80)	1.29 (0.86 to 1.82)	190 (122 to 282)	1.55 (1 to 2.3)	0.59 (0.42 to 0.76)	<0.001	44 (29 to 62)	1.01 (0.66 to 1.41)	132 (85 to 199)	1.08 (0.69 to 1.63)	0.22 (0.08 to 0.36)	0.002
Greece	243 (211 to 280)	5.46 (4.75 to 6.28)	303 (262 to 351)	6.05 (5.23 to 7.01)	0.31 (0.07 to 0.54)	0.01	77 (70 to 85)	1.73 (1.57 to 1.91)	76 (69 to 85)	1.5 (1.35 to 1.67)	− 0.54 (− 0.8 to − 0.27)	<0.001
Greenland	3 (3 to 5)	13.19 (9.71 to 17.73)	2 (1 to 3)	9.54 (6.44 to 13.11)	− 0.93 (− 1.06 to − 0.8)	<0.001	2 (2 to 3)	8.25 (6.1 to 10.97)	1 (1 to 1)	4.41 (3 to 6)	− 1.89 (− 2.05 to − 1.73)	<0.001

Grenada	1 (1 to 2)	5.17 (4.11 to 6.4)	3 (2 to 4)	7.03 (5.27 to 9.12)	1.03 (0.29 to 1.78)	0.006	1 (1 to 1)	2.79 (2.23 to 3.41)	1 (1 to 2)	2.74 (2.1 to 3.5)	0.01 (− 0.69 to 0.72)	0.968
Guam	3 (2 to 3)	5.06 (3.99 to 6.31)	5 (4 to 7)	8.14 (6.41 to 10.29)	1.6 (0.43 to 2.79)	0.007	1 (1 to 2)	2.69 (2.1 to 3.34)	3 (2 to 3)	3.84 (3.04 to 4.85)	1.2 (0.43 to 1.97)	0.002
Guatemala	40 (35 to 45)	1.69 (1.48 to 1.91)	199 (163 to 244)	3.34 (2.73 to 4.11)	2.35 (0.59 to 4.13)	0.009	30 (26 to 34)	1.27 (1.11 to 1.43)	115 (95 to 139)	1.93 (1.6 to 2.34)	1.5 (− 0.29 to 3.32)	0.1
Guinea – Bissau	5 (3 to 7)	1.85 (1.11 to 2.7)	13 (8 to 20)	2.13 (1.33 to 3.22)	0.47 (0.35 to 0.58)	<0.001	4 (2 to 6)	1.55 (0.92 to 2.28)	10 (6 to 16)	1.67 (1.05 to 2.53)	0.25 (0.12 to 0.39)	<0.001
Guinea	16 (11 to 22)	0.91 (0.63 to 1.27)	42 (26 to 64)	1.1 (0.69 to 1.67)	0.63 (0.57 to 0.7)	<0.001	13 (9 to 18)	0.74 (0.51 to 1.04)	32 (20 to 49)	0.84 (0.53 to 1.28)	0.41 (0.31 to 0.52)	<0.001
Guyana	8 (6 to 10)	3.26 (2.58 to 4.04)	19 (13 to 26)	6.03 (4.16 to 8.31)	2.01 (1.61 to 2.42)	<0.001	5 (4 to 6)	2.1 (1.67 to 2.58)	10 (7 to 14)	3.15 (2.18 to 4.33)	1.32 (0.92 to 1.73)	<0.001
Haiti	79 (41 to 118)	4.05 (2.14 to 6.03)	203 (120 to 321)	3.99 (2.36 to 6.3)	0.09 (− 0.19 to 0.38)	0.509	59 (31 to 89)	3.05 (1.61 to 4.55)	134 (79 to 211)	2.64 (1.57 to 4.15)	− 0.36 (− 0.58 to − 0.13)	0.002
Honduras	24 (18 to 33)	1.86 (1.37 to 2.5)	70 (40 to 114)	1.87 (1.08 to 3.01)	0.03 (− 0.19 to 0.24)	0.803	18 (13 to 24)	1.37 (1.01 to 1.83)	45 (26 to 72)	1.19 (0.7 to 1.9)	− 0.45 (− 0.66 to − 0.24)	<0.001
Hungary	469 (380 to 568)	9.69 (7.84 to 11.73)	514 (404 to 641)	10.18 (7.98 to 12.72)	0.07 (− 0.27 to 0.42)	0.673	252 (204 to 303)	5.19 (4.2 to 6.24)	177 (141 to 219)	3.48 (2.77 to 4.3)	− 1.37 (− 1.72 to − 1.02)	<0.001
Iceland	7 (6 to 9)	6.95 (5.61 to 8.42)	12 (9 to 14)	7.41 (5.84 to 9.27)	0.19 (− 0.35 to 0.74)	0.488	2 (2 to 3)	2.07 (1.72 to 2.45)	2 (2 to 3)	1.39 (1.13 to 1.7)	− 1.24 (− 1.77 to − 0.71)	<0.001
India	5203 (4478 to 5956)	1.76 (1.52 to 2.01)	12356 (10526 to 14931)	2.01 (1.72 to 2.43)	0.44 (0.11 to 0.77)	0.008	4110 (3536 to 4715)	1.39 (1.2 to 1.6)	8012 (6808 to 9708)	1.31 (1.11 to 1.58)	− 0.2 (− 0.44 to 0.05)	0.118
Indonesia	2253 (1677 to 2827)	3.49 (2.61 to 4.37)	5892 (4152 to 7963)	4.34 (3.06 to 5.87)	0.73 (0.58 to 0.88)	<0.001	1685 (1257 to 2107)	2.61 (1.96 to 3.26)	3677 (2604 to 4965)	2.71 (1.92 to 3.66)	0.11 (0.04 to 0.19)	0.002
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	496 (378 to 608)	3.17 (2.43 to 3.88)	2120 (1761 to 2534)	4.71 (3.91 to 5.64)	1.22 (0.97 to 1.47)	<0.001	275 (215 to 330)	1.79 (1.39 to 2.13)	698 (597 to 802)	1.55 (1.33 to 1.79)	− 0.53 (− 0.65 to − 0.4)	<0.001
Iraq	129 (87 to 178)	2.59 (1.75 to 3.57)	568 (376 to 863)	3.36 (2.23 to 5.1)	0.82 (0.58 to 1.07)	<0.001	80 (53 to 109)	1.61 (1.08 to 2.2)	229 (153 to 338)	1.35 (0.91 to 2)	− 0.58 (− 0.82 to − 0.34)	<0.001
Ireland	117 (98 to 138)	8.2 (6.86 to 9.71)	186 (148 to 230)	7.67 (6.1 to 9.49)	− 0.12 (− 1.61 to 1.39)	0.876	44 (37 to 51)	3.09 (2.62 to 3.57)	38 (30 to 45)	1.54 (1.24 to 1.84)	− 2.16 (− 3.13 to − 1.19)	<0.001

Israel	108 (91 to 129)	5.92 (5.02 to 7.05)	249 (205 to 301)	6.19 (5.09 to 7.48)	0.14 (−0.84 to 1.13) −0.33	0.783	45 (39 to 52)	2.48 (2.14 to 2.87)	64 (54 to 75)	1.57 (1.34 to 1.84)	−1.42 (−2 to −0.83) −1.77	<0.001
Italy	2223 (1997 to 2470)	8.81 (7.92 to 9.79)	2314 (2040 to 2600)	8.04 (7.08 to 9.05)	(−0.77 to 0.1)	0.132	763 (723 to 806)	3.02 (2.86 to 3.19)	493 (461 to 525)	1.7 (1.59 to 1.81)	(−2.03 to −1.51)	<0.001
Jamaica	23 (19 to 28)	3.33 (2.73 to 3.99)	92 (64 to 133)	7.46 (5.16 to 10.76)	2.96 (1.5 to 4.45)	<0.001	10 (8 to 12)	1.47 (1.21 to 1.74)	32 (22 to 44)	2.57 (1.8 to 3.57)	2.21 (0.65 to 3.8)	0.005
Japan	6978 (6609 to 7367)	10.7 (10.13 to 11.3)	6340 (5692 to 7050)	10.63 (9.54 to 11.83)	−0.06 (−0.59 to 0.47) 0.29	0.81	2308 (2240 to 2377)	3.56 (3.45 to 3.66)	1365 (1321 to 1408)	2.28 (2.2 to 2.35)	−1.47 (−1.95 to −0.99) −1.32	<0.001
Jordan	45 (32 to 62)	4.69 (3.34 to 6.43)	267 (178 to 403)	5.07 (3.37 to 7.64)	(−0.36 to 0.96) −0.87	0.381	25 (18 to 34)	2.64 (1.89 to 3.55)	91 (61 to 134)	1.73 (1.15 to 2.55)	(−1.79 to −0.86) −1.96	<0.001
Kazakhstan	387 (349 to 426)	6.58 (5.95 to 7.23)	385 (333 to 441)	4.55 (3.93 to 5.21)	(−1 to −0.74)	<0.001	247 (225 to 271)	4.24 (3.86 to 4.62)	190 (166 to 214)	2.24 (1.96 to 2.53)	(−2.75 to −1.16)	<0.001
Kenya	77 (60 to 97)	1.38 (1.06 to 1.72)	333 (256 to 448)	1.96 (1.51 to 2.63)	1.12 (0.94 to 1.3)	<0.001	59 (45 to 73)	1.04 (0.8 to 1.3)	232 (178 to 313)	1.37 (1.06 to 1.84)	0.88 (0.75 to 1.01)	<0.001
Kiribati	1 (0 to 1)	2.92 (2.02 to 4.04)	1 (1 to 2)	3.16 (2.02 to 4.72)	0.27 (0.19 to 0.35)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	2.37 (1.64 to 3.29)	1 (1 to 2)	2.42 (1.55 to 3.6)	0.07 (0.01 to 0.12)	0.014
Kuwait	17 (14 to 21)	2.36 (1.9 to 2.92)	186 (141 to 241)	5.92 (4.48 to 7.69)	3.14 (2.28 to 4.02)	<0.001	7 (5 to 8)	0.96 (0.78 to 1.18)	45 (34 to 59)	1.43 (1.09 to 1.88)	1.44 (0.58 to 2.31)	0.001
Kyrgyzstan	65 (52 to 80)	4.92 (3.88 to 6.03)	99 (75 to 127)	3.61 (2.73 to 4.65)	−1.09 (−1.46 to −0.72) −0.04	<0.001	44 (35 to 54)	3.33 (2.62 to 4.07)	54 (41 to 68)	1.98 (1.51 to 2.51)	−1.78 (−2.11 to −1.44) −0.59	<0.001
Lao People's Democratic Repu	56 (27 to 89)	4.64 (2.22 to 7.31)	138 (85 to 206)	4.56 (2.84 to 6.83)	(−0.13 to 0.04) −0.39	0.29	46 (22 to 73)	3.82 (1.8 to 5.99)	96 (59 to 144)	3.18 (1.95 to 4.76)	(−0.65 to −0.53) −1.35	<0.001
Latvia	80 (66 to 96)	6.83 (5.64 to 8.2)	54 (41 to 67)	6.24 (4.75 to 7.86)	(−1.52 to 0.75)	0.504	40 (34 to 48)	3.42 (2.87 to 4.08)	20 (15 to 24)	2.27 (1.76 to 2.81)	(−2.49 to −0.19) −1.4	0.023
Lebanon	46 (27 to 66)	4.38 (2.61 to 6.28)	130 (90 to 186)	5.05 (3.5 to 7.21)	0.49 (0.19 to 0.8)	0.001	24 (14 to 35)	2.34 (1.36 to 3.34)	38 (27 to 53)	1.49 (1.05 to 2.07)	(−1.68 to −1.12)	<0.001
Lesotho	6 (4 to 9)	1.35 (0.87 to 2.1)	24 (14 to 38)	3.72 (2.21 to 5.89)	3.36 (3.05 to 3.66)	<0.001	5 (3 to 7)	1.07 (0.69 to 1.63)	19 (11 to 30)	2.88 (1.71 to 4.63)	3.32 (3 to 3.65)	<0.001
Liberia	7 (4 to 9)	0.97 (0.65 to 1.4)	26 (14 to 45)	1.3 (0.7 to 2.23)	0.96 (0.69 to 1.23)	<0.001	5 (4 to 8)	0.79 (0.53 to 1.13)	19 (10 to 32)	0.93 (0.5 to 1.6)	0.52 (0.27 to 0.77)	<0.001

Libya	59 (40 to 83)	4.98 (3.41 to 7.03)	275 (179 to 404)	7.18 (4.68 to 10.55)	1.19 (0.69 to 1.69)	<0.001	33 (22 to 46)	2.81 (1.91 to 3.95)	112 (72 to 165)	2.93 (1.88 to 4.29)	0.16 (0.07 to 0.24)	0.001
Lithuania	106 (86 to 127)	6.75 (5.54 to 8.1)	77 (59 to 98)	6.49 (4.97 to 8.26)	− 0.21 (− 1.42 to 1.02)	0.74	51 (43 to 61)	3.27 (2.73 to 3.89)	28 (22 to 35)	2.37 (1.85 to 2.96)	− 1.13 (− 2.4 to 0.16)	0.087
Luxembourg	17 (15 to 19)	9.32 (8.06 to 10.69)	20 (16 to 23)	5.97 (4.96 to 7.1)	− 1.45 (− 2.47 to − 0.42)	0.006	7 (6 to 7)	3.66 (3.24 to 4.1)	4 (4 to 5)	1.31 (1.12 to 1.52)	− 3.35 (− 3.56 to − 3.14)	<0.001
Madagascar	72 (48 to 99)	2.29 (1.54 to 3.15)	204 (133 to 299)	2.21 (1.44 to 3.23)	− 0.08 (− 0.24 to 0.08)	0.307	58 (39 to 80)	1.86 (1.25 to 2.54)	154 (101 to 225)	1.67 (1.09 to 2.44)	− 0.31 (− 0.73 to 0.12)	0.155
Malawi	26 (18 to 37)	1.01 (0.71 to 1.42)	71 (45 to 117)	1.23 (0.78 to 2)	0.66 (0.45 to 0.87)	<0.001	22 (15 to 30)	0.83 (0.58 to 1.15)	53 (33 to 87)	0.92 (0.58 to 1.49)	0.35 (0.11 to 0.59)	0.004
Malaysia	285 (209 to 374)	4.67 (3.44 to 6.12)	997 (727 to 1334)	7.06 (5.15 to 9.43)	1.5 (1.27 to 1.73)	<0.001	189 (140 to 248)	3.11 (2.31 to 4.07)	480 (353 to 637)	3.4 (2.5 to 4.51)	0.4 (0.17 to 0.63)	0.001
Maldives	1 (0 to 2)	2.37 (0.87 to 3.56)	5 (3 to 8)	1.7 (1.14 to 2.45)	− 1.13 (− 1.19 to − 1.08)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	1.72 (0.63 to 2.58)	2 (1 to 3)	0.73 (0.49 to 1.05)	− 2.78 (− 2.92 to − 2.63)	<0.001
Mali	38 (28 to 52)	1.62 (1.17 to 2.21)	101 (66 to 149)	1.63 (1.07 to 2.41)	0.04 (− 0.2 to 0.27)	0.75	31 (22 to 43)	1.31 (0.95 to 1.8)	75 (49 to 111)	1.22 (0.8 to 1.8)	− 0.21 (− 0.4 to − 0.01)	0.035
Malta	9 (8 to 11)	5.18 (4.25 to 6.25)	14 (11 to 17)	6.65 (5.25 to 8.32)	0.9 (0.11 to 1.7)	0.025	4 (3 to 4)	2.02 (1.68 to 2.4)	3 (3 to 4)	1.57 (1.27 to 1.88)	− 0.67 (− 0.94 to − 0.41)	<0.001
Marshall Islands	0 (0 to 1)	3.64 (2.34 to 5.12)	1 (1 to 2)	4.56 (2.74 to 6.76)	0.73 (0.69 to 0.77)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	2.8 (1.82 to 3.93)	1 (0 to 1)	3.23 (1.96 to 4.81)	0.47 (0.41 to 0.53)	<0.001
Mauritania	7 (5 to 10)	1.25 (0.81 to 1.78)	19 (13 to 30)	1.48 (0.96 to 2.26)	0.58 (0.37 to 0.78)	<0.001	6 (4 to 8)	1 (0.65 to 1.42)	13 (8 to 20)	0.97 (0.63 to 1.5)	− 0.1 (− 0.42 to 0.23)	0.562
Mauritius	14 (12 to 15)	3.21 (2.83 to 3.62)	47 (40 to 54)	7.84 (6.65 to 9.06)	2.81 (1.53 to 4.1)	<0.001	8 (7 to 9)	1.95 (1.74 to 2.17)	22 (19 to 26)	3.73 (3.21 to 4.24)	1.99 (0.79 to 3.2)	0.001
Mexico	578 (554 to 602)	2.12 (2.03 to 2.21)	3088 (2707 to 3495)	5.25 (4.6 to 5.94)	3.11 (2.89 to 3.32)	<0.001	369 (355 to 384)	1.35 (1.3 to 1.41)	1434 (1263 to 1615)	2.44 (2.14 to 2.74)	1.99 (1.86 to 2.13)	<0.001
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1 (1 to 2)	4.18 (2.59 to 6.34)	2 (1 to 3)	4.65 (2.79 to 7.15)	0.34 (0.31 to 0.37)	<0.001	1 (1 to 1)	3.23 (2 to 4.89)	1 (1 to 2)	3.16 (1.9 to 4.95)	− 0.07 (− 0.1 to − 0.03)	<0.001
Monaco	2 (1 to 2)	11.74 (8.27 to 16.35)	3 (2 to 4)	17.78 (10.87 to 27.01)	1.36 (1.24 to 1.49)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	3.51 (2.52 to 4.83)	1 (0 to 1)	3.81 (2.4 to 5.57)	0.26 (0.21 to 0.3)	<0.001

Mongolia	17 (12 to 22)	2.77 (2.02 to 3.69)	52 (39 to 68)	3.46 (2.57 to 4.53)	0.61 (−0.34 to 1.57) 0.06	0.206	13 (9 to 17)	2.15 (1.58 to 2.9)	33 (24 to 43)	2.16 (1.61 to 2.83)	0.1 (−0.52 to 0.72) −0.6	0.76
Montenegro	15 (12 to 18)	5.89 (4.62 to 7.33)	17 (13 to 23)	5.98 (4.53 to 7.83)	(−0.37 to 0.49)	0.787	6 (5 to 8)	2.47 (1.95 to 3.03)	6 (5 to 8)	2.03 (1.55 to 2.64)	(−1.11 to −0.08)	0.025
Morocco	192 (116 to 280)	2.36 (1.43 to 3.44)	638 (375 to 1028)	3.84 (2.26 to 6.19)	1.58 (1.46 to 1.7)	<0.001	126 (77 to 183)	1.56 (0.96 to 2.26)	293 (182 to 466)	1.76 (1.1 to 2.81)	0.37 (0.22 to 0.51)	<0.001
Mozambique	15 (10 to 20)	0.38 (0.27 to 0.54)	49 (31 to 74)	0.58 (0.37 to 0.87)	1.35 (1.22 to 1.48)	<0.001	12 (8 to 17)	0.32 (0.22 to 0.44)	38 (24 to 58)	0.45 (0.28 to 0.68)	1.16 (0.97 to 1.35)	<0.001
Myanmar	577 (301 to 924)	4.33 (2.28 to 6.92)	1034 (672 to 1508)	4.28 (2.78 to 6.24)	−0.05 (−0.08 to −0.02)	0.004	460 (240 to 742)	3.45 (1.82 to 5.55)	675 (438 to 992)	2.79 (1.81 to 4.1)	−0.7 (−0.77 to −0.64) 0.4	<0.001
Namibia	6 (4 to 9)	1.67 (1.17 to 2.33)	19 (12 to 29)	2.12 (1.27 to 3.23)	0.89 (0.38 to 1.4)	0.001	5 (3 to 7)	1.3 (0.91 to 1.8)	13 (8 to 20)	1.43 (0.86 to 2.17)	(−0.05 to 0.84) −0.18	0.079
Nauru	0 (0 to 0)	6.6 (3.06 to 10.44)	0 (0 to 0)	6.87 (3.38 to 10.39)	0.12 (0.02 to 0.22)	0.022	0 (0 to 0)	4.88 (2.31 to 7.78)	0 (0 to 0)	4.61 (2.24 to 7.03)	(−0.25 to −0.11) −0.32	<0.001
Nepal	87 (50 to 133)	1.45 (0.84 to 2.21)	189 (125 to 278)	1.59 (1.05 to 2.34)	0.3 (0.17 to 0.43)	<0.001	71 (41 to 108)	1.18 (0.68 to 1.8)	126 (84 to 186)	1.06 (0.71 to 1.56)	(−0.44 to −0.21) −1.3	<0.001
Netherlands	1010 (845 to 1192)	14.26 (11.93 to 16.83)	1039 (845 to 1266)	14.32 (11.66 to 17.43)	−0.01 (−0.64 to 0.63) −0.14	0.981	217 (185 to 252)	3.06 (2.61 to 3.56)	155 (128 to 185)	2.1 (1.75 to 2.51)	(−1.81 to −0.79) −1.62	<0.001
New Zealand	172 (145 to 202)	11.66 (9.81 to 13.7)	247 (206 to 294)	11.17 (9.31 to 13.29)	(−0.73 to 0.45)	0.638	64 (55 to 74)	4.36 (3.75 to 5.05)	59 (50 to 68)	2.64 (2.27 to 3.06)	(−2.16 to −1.09) 0.2	<0.001
Nicaragua	20 (15 to 25)	1.89 (1.46 to 2.4)	81 (57 to 111)	2.93 (2.05 to 4.02)	1.23 (0.81 to 1.66)	<0.001	13 (10 to 16)	1.24 (0.96 to 1.57)	39 (28 to 53)	1.41 (1 to 1.91)	(−0.19 to 0.59) −0.1	0.322
Niger	19 (13 to 28)	0.92 (0.6 to 1.33)	54 (33 to 83)	0.95 (0.59 to 1.47)	0.12 (−0.11 to 0.35)	0.321	16 (10 to 23)	0.76 (0.5 to 1.1)	42 (25 to 65)	0.74 (0.45 to 1.15)	(−0.35 to 0.14) −0.03	0.417
Nigeria	276 (204 to 368)	1.05 (0.78 to 1.41)	807 (512 to 1144)	1.19 (0.76 to 1.68)	0.36 (0.23 to 0.49)	<0.001	223 (164 to 299)	0.85 (0.62 to 1.14)	579 (375 to 809)	0.86 (0.56 to 1.19)	(−0.16 to 0.1) 0.17	0.641
Niue	0 (0 to 0)	3.62 (2.36 to 5.45)	0 (0 to 0)	4.58 (3 to 6.73)	0.78 (0.52 to 1.03)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	2.42 (1.56 to 3.63)	0 (0 to 0)	2.53 (1.67 to 3.71)	(−0.09 to 0.43) −1.1	0.191
North Macedonia	37 (30 to 45)	4.38 (3.59 to 5.3)	51 (38 to 69)	4.5 (3.31 to 6.04)	0.13 (−0.2 to 0.47)	0.448	22 (18 to 27)	2.62 (2.15 to 3.16)	21 (16 to 28)	1.87 (1.39 to 2.47)	(−1.41 to −0.79)	<0.001

Northern Mariana Islands	1 (1 to 2)	5.99 (3.72 to 9.06)	1 (1 to 2)	5.98 (4.29 to 8.2)	− 0.08 (− 0.4 to 0.25) − 0.24	0.644	1 (0 to 1)	3.32 (2.07 to 4.97)	1 (0 to 1)	2.88 (2.05 to 3.92)	− 0.4 (− 0.73 to − 0.07) − 1.91	0.019
Norway	161 (144 to 178)	8.35 (7.51 to 9.26)	189 (166 to 215)	7.64 (6.69 to 8.67)	(− 0.99 to 0.53) 0.19	0.546	61 (57 to 66)	3.19 (2.97 to 3.43)	43 (40 to 46)	1.72 (1.58 to 1.86)	(− 2.18 to − 1.64) − 1.59	<0.001
Oman	7 (5 to 11)	1.09 (0.69 to 1.62)	31 (20 to 48)	1.18 (0.76 to 1.83)	(− 0.18 to 0.56)	0.315	4 (3 to 6)	0.65 (0.41 to 0.97)	11 (7 to 17)	0.41 (0.26 to 0.64)	(− 2 to − 1.18)	<0.001
Pakistan	499 (394 to 623)	1.55 (1.22 to 1.93)	1829 (1331 to 2492)	2.11 (1.54 to 2.87)	1 (0.94 to 1.06)	<0.001	396 (313 to 497)	1.23 (0.97 to 1.54)	1315 (958 to 1803)	1.52 (1.11 to 2.08)	0.71 (0.59 to 0.82)	<0.001
Palau	0 (0 to 0)	4.38 (2.84 to 6.58)	0 (0 to 1)	4.11 (2.75 to 5.9)	− 0.23 (− 0.45 to − 0.02) − 0.08	0.036	0 (0 to 0)	2.82 (1.84 to 4.2)	0 (0 to 0)	2.27 (1.52 to 3.26)	(− 0.95 to − 0.53) − 1.31	<0.001
Palestine	32 (20 to 47)	6.44 (4.07 to 9.43)	116 (83 to 159)	6.37 (4.57 to 8.71)	(− 0.54 to 0.4)	0.752	18 (12 to 26)	3.72 (2.42 to 5.37)	45 (33 to 61)	2.49 (1.83 to 3.36)	(− 1.64 to − 0.98)	<0.001
Panama	33 (29 to 37)	3.86 (3.37 to 4.42)	170 (129 to 216)	9.43 (7.19 to 12.01)	3.04 (2.44 to 3.65)	<0.001	15 (13 to 17)	1.75 (1.55 to 1.96)	46 (35 to 57)	2.54 (1.96 to 3.17)	1.31 (0.83 to 1.8)	<0.001
Papua New Guinea	21 (11 to 32)	1.57 (0.87 to 2.41)	58 (38 to 82)	1.44 (0.97 to 2.05)	− 0.27 (− 0.47 to − 0.07)	0.007	16 (8 to 24)	1.18 (0.66 to 1.82)	41 (27 to 59)	1.04 (0.69 to 1.48)	− 0.41 (− 0.6 to − 0.23)	<0.001
Paraguay	25 (19 to 33)	1.98 (1.48 to 2.6)	105 (73 to 148)	3.56 (2.47 to 5.02)	1.94 (1.6 to 2.28)	<0.001	17 (12 to 22)	1.33 (0.99 to 1.74)	57 (39 to 78)	1.92 (1.33 to 2.65)	1.19 (0.8 to 1.58)	<0.001
Peru	171 (130 to 220)	2.41 (1.83 to 3.1)	576 (392 to 813)	3.61 (2.46 to 5.1)	1.32 (0.16 to 2.49)	0.025	124 (94 to 159)	1.74 (1.33 to 2.24)	263 (182 to 367)	1.65 (1.14 to 2.3)	− 0.2 (− 1.39 to 0.99)	0.738
Philippines	1064 (910 to 1199)	5.1 (4.38 to 5.75)	2885 (2391 to 3411)	6.23 (5.16 to 7.37)	0.69 (0.36 to 1.01)	<0.001	736 (632 to 824)	3.53 (3.04 to 3.95)	1792 (1484 to 2112)	3.87 (3.21 to 4.57)	0.28 (0 to 0.56)	0.049
Poland	951 (891 to 1012)	5.95 (5.58 to 6.33)	1265 (1117 to 1423)	6.47 (5.72 to 7.28)	0.26 (− 0.54 to 1.07)	0.525	601 (576 to 626)	3.78 (3.62 to 3.94)	531 (482 to 582)	2.71 (2.46 to 2.96)	− 1.04 (− 1.22 to − 0.85) − 1.04	<0.001
Portugal	362 (302 to 432)	8.6 (7.18 to 10.27)	621 (499 to 773)	11.82 (9.49 to 14.7)	1.11 (0.72 to 1.49)	<0.001	152 (129 to 179)	3.61 (3.07 to 4.25)	134 (110 to 163)	2.51 (2.06 to 3.05)	(− 1.92 to − 0.16) 0.08	0.021
Puerto Rico	130 (107 to 156)	8.65 (7.16 to 10.41)	221 (165 to 292)	15.66 (11.66 to 20.69)	1.88 (1.72 to 2.04)	<0.001	45 (38 to 53)	3.02 (2.55 to 3.56)	44 (33 to 55)	3.07 (2.35 to 3.9)	(− 0.92 to 1.09) − 1.08	0.871
Qatar	7 (5 to 10)	3.01 (2.13 to 4.17)	87 (57 to 128)	4.15 (2.7 to 6.11)	0.98 (− 0.4 to 2.38)	0.163	4 (2 to 5)	1.52 (1.08 to 2.12)	23 (15 to 34)	1.09 (0.72 to 1.63)	(− 1.75 to − 0.4)	0.002

Republic of Korea	1086 (859 to 1327)	5.8 (4.6 to 7.09)	2262 (1734 to 2932)	8.41 (6.42 to 10.94)	1.18 (0.95 to 1.41)	<0.001	617 (491 to 751)	3.3 (2.64 to 4.02)	507 (399 to 643)	1.88 (1.47 to 2.39)	− 1.83 (− 2 to − 1.66) − 1.38	<0.001
Republic of Moldova	112 (97 to 128)	6.44 (5.56 to 7.39)	113 (94 to 136)	5.93 (4.9 to 7.13)	− 0.36 (− 1.8 to 1.1)	0.625	64 (56 to 73)	3.71 (3.24 to 4.22)	48 (40 to 57)	2.49 (2.08 to 2.98)	(− 2.42 to − 0.33) 0	0.01
Romania	492 (417 to 578)	5.19 (4.39 to 6.09)	771 (618 to 953)	8.06 (6.44 to 9.98)	1.58 (0.47 to 2.7)	0.005	301 (257 to 350)	3.17 (2.71 to 3.69)	307 (252 to 373)	3.18 (2.6 to 3.88)	(− 1.07 to 1.08) − 0.69	1
Russian Federation	3805 (3663 to 3944)	6.37 (6.13 to 6.6)	5155 (4685 to 5612)	7.18 (6.53 to 7.82)	0.46 (− 0.21 to 1.13) − 1	0.183	2136 (2054 to 2216)	3.59 (3.45 to 3.73)	2040 (1859 to 2222)	2.84 (2.58 to 3.09)	(− 1.5 to 0.12) − 1.48	0.094
Rwanda	56 (37 to 80)	3.13 (2.08 to 4.46)	104 (63 to 162)	2.29 (1.38 to 3.54)	(− 1.2 to − 0.8)	<0.001	47 (31 to 67)	2.62 (1.76 to 3.75)	76 (45 to 119)	1.68 (1.01 to 2.61)	(− 1.69 to − 1.26) − 1.78	<0.001
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1 (1 to 1)	5.81 (5.03 to 6.68)	2 (1 to 2)	5.16 (3.7 to 7.09)	− 0.3 (− 1 to 0.41)	0.409	0 (0 to 0)	3.41 (2.99 to 3.85)	1 (0 to 1)	1.94 (1.45 to 2.61)	(− 2.26 to − 1.3) − 0.4	<0.001
Saint Lucia	2 (2 to 2)	4.47 (3.92 to 5.08)	5 (4 to 7)	5.81 (4.52 to 7.37)	0.82 (0.16 to 1.47)	0.014	1 (1 to 1)	2.35 (2.07 to 2.64)	2 (1 to 2)	2.13 (1.69 to 2.65)	(− 0.97 to 0.16)	0.16
Saint Vincent and the Grenadi	1 (1 to 2)	4.47 (3.81 to 5.24)	4 (3 to 4)	6.98 (5.58 to 8.62)	1.32 (0.54 to 2.12)	0.001	1 (1 to 1)	2.33 (2 to 2.7)	1 (1 to 2)	2.9 (2.39 to 3.54)	0.6 (− 0.1 to 1.3)	0.091
Samoa	1 (1 to 2)	2.44 (1.67 to 3.54)	2 (1 to 3)	3.16 (2.04 to 4.57)	0.82 (0.77 to 0.88)	<0.001	1 (1 to 1)	1.7 (1.17 to 2.46)	1 (1 to 2)	1.9 (1.24 to 2.73)	0.35 (0.31 to 0.39)	<0.001
San Marino	1 (1 to 1)	8.71 (6.25 to 11.67)	1 (0 to 2)	6.12 (3.14 to 9.9)	− 1.3 (− 1.51 to − 1.09)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	2.48 (1.82 to 3.24)	0 (0 to 0)	1.28 (0.66 to 2.01)	− 2.36 (− 2.64 to − 2.09) 0.42	<0.001
Sao Tome and Principe	0 (0 to 1)	1.47 (1 to 2.06)	2 (1 to 3)	1.97 (1.14 to 3.18)	0.91 (0.42 to 1.4)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	1.12 (0.77 to 1.57)	1 (1 to 2)	1.29 (0.75 to 2.1)	(− 0.11 to 0.94)	0.119
Saudi Arabia	121 (78 to 177)	2.32 (1.49 to 3.39)	1257 (801 to 1857)	5.27 (3.37 to 7.77)	2.66 (2.53 to 2.8)	<0.001	76 (48 to 112)	1.45 (0.93 to 2.16)	434 (280 to 647)	1.82 (1.18 to 2.71)	0.76 (0.6 to 0.93)	<0.001
Senegal	23 (16 to 33)	1.2 (0.84 to 1.68)	72 (47 to 112)	1.46 (0.96 to 2.27)	0.67 (0.34 to 1.01)	<0.001	19 (13 to 26)	0.95 (0.66 to 1.33)	52 (34 to 81)	1.05 (0.68 to 1.64)	0.39 (0.05 to 0.73)	0.025
Serbia	287 (214 to 382)	6.87 (5.12 to 9.14)	299 (216 to 402)	6.89 (4.98 to 9.28)	0.18 (− 0.09 to 0.45)	0.188	162 (122 to 215)	3.87 (2.91 to 5.16)	110 (80 to 148)	2.53 (1.83 to 3.41)	− 1.28 (− 1.52 to − 1.03)	<0.001
Seychelles	2 (1 to 2)	6.58 (4.93 to 8.62)	5 (4 to 6)	9.24 (6.69 to 12.33)	1.46 (1.17 to 1.75)	<0.001	1 (1 to 1)	4.3 (3.25 to 5.65)	2 (2 to 3)	4.68 (3.45 to 6.21)	0.45 (0.06 to 0.84)	0.022

Sierra Leone	10 (6 to 15)	0.83 (0.55 to 1.23)	33 (20 to 52)	1.18 (0.72 to 1.86)	1.13 (0.9 to 1.35)	<0.001	8 (5 to 12)	0.67 (0.44 to 0.99)	24 (15 to 39)	0.88 (0.53 to 1.39)	0.87 (0.64 to 1.09)	<0.001
Singapore	111 (93 to 132)	7.59 (6.37 to 8.96)	225 (184 to 273)	6.81 (5.54 to 8.28)	− 0.12 (− 1.07 to 0.85)	0.808	53 (45 to 61)	3.59 (3.07 to 4.18)	53 (45 to 62)	1.59 (1.35 to 1.88)	− 2.38 (− 3.39 to − 1.37)	<0.001
Slovakia	223 (170 to 288)	9.95 (7.6 to 12.82)	260 (184 to 351)	9.05 (6.41 to 12.2)	− 0.4 (− 1.15 to 0.37)	0.307	109 (84 to 138)	4.87 (3.74 to 6.19)	84 (60 to 113)	2.89 (2.07 to 3.91)	− 1.64 (− 2.31 to − 0.97)	<0.001
Slovenia	69 (55 to 85)	7.76 (6.18 to 9.55)	69 (52 to 92)	6.97 (5.2 to 9.24)	− 0.32 (− 0.83 to 0.18)	0.211	30 (24 to 37)	3.37 (2.71 to 4.1)	17 (13 to 22)	1.65 (1.25 to 2.15)	− 2.29 (− 2.71 to − 1.86)	<0.001
Solomon Islands	3 (1 to 4)	2.97 (1.32 to 4.85)	10 (6 to 14)	3.74 (2.32 to 5.65)	0.72 (0.56 to 0.88)	<0.001	2 (1 to 3)	2.33 (1.02 to 3.8)	7 (4 to 11)	2.72 (1.69 to 4.16)	0.44 (0.16 to 0.71)	0.002
Somalia	57 (33 to 94)	2.56 (1.47 to 4.18)	146 (80 to 247)	2.39 (1.31 to 4.05)	− 0.19 (− 0.29 to 0.09)	<0.001	48 (28 to 78)	2.14 (1.23 to 3.47)	120 (66 to 202)	1.96 (1.08 to 3.32)	− 0.26 (− 0.36 to 0.17)	<0.001
South Africa	457 (401 to 523)	3.65 (3.21 to 4.18)	991 (844 to 1207)	3.86 (3.29 to 4.68)	0.22 (− 0.62 to 1.07)	0.603	323 (284 to 370)	2.59 (2.28 to 2.96)	618 (526 to 752)	2.42 (2.06 to 2.93)	− 0.2 (− 0.98 to 0.59)	0.625
South Sudan	33 (20 to 52)	2.19 (1.33 to 3.45)	84 (52 to 127)	2.77 (1.72 to 4.18)	0.82 (0.54 to 1.1)	<0.001	27 (16 to 42)	1.77 (1.09 to 2.75)	64 (40 to 97)	2.1 (1.32 to 3.22)	0.61 (0.32 to 0.9)	<0.001
Spain	1485 (1256 to 1744)	9.31 (7.87 to 10.93)	1876 (1538 to 2257)	7.86 (6.42 to 9.51)	− 0.59 (− 0.85 to − 0.34)	<0.001	539 (468 to 620)	3.37 (2.93 to 3.88)	408 (345 to 478)	1.69 (1.43 to 1.99)	− 2.27 (− 2.46 to − 2.09)	<0.001
Sri Lanka	123 (89 to 163)	1.82 (1.32 to 2.4)	232 (134 to 359)	2.34 (1.36 to 3.62)	0.86 (− 0.02 to 1.74)	0.055	80 (58 to 106)	1.18 (0.86 to 1.56)	97 (56 to 148)	0.97 (0.57 to 1.49)	− 0.58 (− 1.41 to 0.26)	0.174
Sudan	148 (78 to 237)	2.56 (1.36 to 4.09)	517 (278 to 844)	3.44 (1.87 to 5.59)	0.94 (0.84 to 1.04)	<0.001	105 (57 to 166)	1.82 (0.99 to 2.88)	269 (146 to 439)	1.8 (0.98 to 2.93)	− 0.04 (− 0.14 to 0.06)	0.478
Suriname	6 (4 to 8)	4.45 (3.26 to 5.89)	16 (11 to 22)	6.38 (4.37 to 8.84)	1.2 (0 to 2.41)	0.05	3 (3 to 4)	2.58 (1.9 to 3.4)	8 (5 to 10)	2.98 (2.05 to 4.11)	0.51 (− 0.59 to 1.62)	0.365
Sweden	274 (236 to 317)	6.6 (5.68 to 7.63)	271 (224 to 324)	6.11 (5.05 to 7.32)	− 0.29 (− 0.73 to 0.15)	0.2	102 (90 to 116)	2.44 (2.15 to 2.77)	69 (58 to 82)	1.55 (1.3 to 1.84)	− 1.45 (− 2.07 to − 0.83)	<0.001
Switzerland	222 (185 to 264)	6.52 (5.44 to 7.78)	199 (164 to 243)	4.77 (3.91 to 5.83)	− 1.09 (− 1.81 to − 0.37)	0.003	72 (62 to 84)	2.11 (1.81 to 2.46)	42 (35 to 49)	0.99 (0.84 to 1.17)	− 2.57 (− 3.46 to − 1.67)	<0.001
Syrian Arab Republic	118 (79 to 162)	3.52 (2.39 to 4.83)	245 (163 to 362)	4.02 (2.66 to 5.95)	0.43 (− 0.28 to 1.16)	0.235	71 (48 to 96)	2.13 (1.47 to 2.89)	88 (60 to 130)	1.41 (0.96 to 2.07)	− 1.23 (− 1.95 to 0.5)	0.001

Taiwan (Province of China)	848 (726 to 990)	10.24 (8.75 to 11.98)	2106 (1707 to 2542)	16.96 (13.74 to 20.51)	1.76 (1.51 to 2.01)	<0.001	375 (324 to 432)	4.52 (3.9 to 5.21)	544 (455 to 645)	4.38 (3.66 to 5.2)	− 0.24 (− 0.39 to − 0.09)	0.003
Tajikistan	52 (39 to 66)	3.72 (2.82 to 4.74)	80 (52 to 133)	2.07 (1.34 to 3.37)	− 1.84 (− 2.26 to − 1.42)	<0.001	37 (28 to 47)	2.66 (2.02 to 3.38)	53 (34 to 88)	1.37 (0.88 to 2.25)	− 2.1 (− 2.5 to − 1.69)	<0.001
Thailand	1064 (796 to 1391)	4.85 (3.64 to 6.32)	3725 (2515 to 5348)	11.19 (7.58 to 16.04)	2.78 (2.38 to 3.17)	<0.001	659 (490 to 861)	3 (2.24 to 3.91)	1496 (1019 to 2115)	4.48 (3.05 to 6.32)	1.36 (0.99 to 1.74)	<0.001
Timor – Leste	6 (4 to 10)	2.43 (1.48 to 3.71)	13 (8 to 19)	2.86 (1.85 to 4.21)	0.52 (0.07 to 0.98)	0.024	5 (3 to 8)	1.91 (1.17 to 2.93)	9 (6 to 13)	1.96 (1.26 to 2.9)	0.07 (− 0.33 to 0.47)	0.739
Togo	10 (7 to 15)	1.07 (0.73 to 1.56)	42 (24 to 65)	1.42 (0.83 to 2.21)	0.91 (0.64 to 1.18)	<0.001	8 (5 to 12)	0.84 (0.58 to 1.23)	30 (17 to 47)	1.03 (0.6 to 1.62)	0.66 (0.41 to 0.91)	<0.001
Tokelau	0 (0 to 0)	3.24 (2.06 to 4.99)	0 (0 to 0)	4.18 (2.78 to 6.15)	0.87 (0.67 to 1.07)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	2.34 (1.47 to 3.63)	0 (0 to 0)	2.4 (1.61 to 3.54)	0.15 (− 0.03 to 0.32)	0.102
Tonga	1 (0 to 1)	1.98 (1.4 to 2.74)	1 (1 to 1)	2.25 (1.48 to 3.38)	0.41 (0.27 to 0.54)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	1.31 (0.93 to 1.81)	0 (0 to 1)	1.31 (0.86 to 1.95)	− 0.01 (− 0.12 to 0.11)	0.896
Trinidad and Tobago	26 (23 to 30)	5.85 (5.1 to 6.68)	66 (48 to 88)	9.99 (7.26 to 13.32)	1.84 (0.66 to 3.04)	0.002	12 (11 to 13)	2.73 (2.43 to 3.03)	21 (16 to 28)	3.25 (2.4 to 4.25)	0.59 (− 0.55 to 1.74)	0.313
Tunisia	65 (46 to 88)	2.49 (1.79 to 3.38)	230 (147 to 340)	4 (2.55 to 5.9)	1.54 (1.37 to 1.71)	<0.001	34 (25 to 46)	1.33 (0.98 to 1.79)	76 (50 to 111)	1.32 (0.86 to 1.92)	− 0.03 (− 0.22 to 0.17)	0.796
Turkey	1481 (1010 to 2036)	7.48 (5.13 to 10.25)	2984 (2115 to 4052)	7.4 (5.25 to 10.06)	− 0.02 (− 0.32 to 0.28)	0.881	917 (629 to 1274)	4.66 (3.21 to 6.47)	992 (702 to 1356)	2.45 (1.73 to 3.35)	− 2.06 (− 2.37 to − 1.74)	<0.001
Turkmenistan	30 (27 to 34)	2.82 (2.49 to 3.18)	60 (45 to 79)	2.75 (2.06 to 3.63)	0.43 (− 0.64 to 1.52)	0.43	21 (19 to 23)	1.97 (1.75 to 2.2)	36 (27 to 47)	1.65 (1.25 to 2.18)	− 0.07 (− 1.14 to 1.02)	0.903
Tuvalu	0 (0 to 0)	3.59 (2.25 to 5.26)	0 (0 to 0)	4.01 (2.68 to 5.83)	0.35 (0.28 to 0.43)	<0.001	0 (0 to 0)	2.79 (1.75 to 4.06)	0 (0 to 0)	2.64 (1.77 to 3.88)	− 0.17 (− 0.23 to − 0.11)	<0.001
Uganda	91 (60 to 134)	2.24 (1.49 to 3.28)	339 (214 to 510)	2.93 (1.85 to 4.4)	0.8 (0.61 to 0.98)	<0.001	73 (48 to 107)	1.79 (1.18 to 2.62)	246 (155 to 375)	2.13 (1.34 to 3.25)	0.54 (0.35 to 0.73)	<0.001
Ukraine	1926 (1641 to 2254)	8.9 (7.58 to 10.4)	1337 (893 to 1861)	6.09 (4.07 to 8.48)	− 1.2 (− 1.77 to − 0.64)	<0.001	1068 (917 to 1235)	4.93 (4.24 to 5.7)	657 (443 to 905)	2.99 (2.02 to 4.12)	− 1.7 (− 2.7 to − 0.69)	0.001
United Arab Emirates	39 (22 to 61)	4.31 (2.47 to 6.76)	231 (146 to 367)	2.99 (1.89 to 4.69)	− 1.07 (− 1.31 to − 0.83)	<0.001	24 (13 to 37)	2.69 (1.52 to 4.2)	96 (60 to 156)	1.21 (0.76 to 1.94)	− 2.35 (− 2.55 to − 2.16)	<0.001

United Kingdom	1949 (1886 to 2016)	7.65 (7.4 to 7.91)	2662 (2548 to 2784)	9.06 (8.67 to 9.48)	0.48 (−0.05 to 1.01)	0.074	777 (759 to 796)	3.04 (2.97 to 3.12)	675 (653 to 698)	2.28 (2.21 to 2.36)	−1 (−1.5 to −0.48)	<0.001
United Republic of Tanzania	145 (102 to 206)	2.21 (1.57 to 3.12)	444 (278 to 669)	2.4 (1.51 to 3.61)	0.27 (0.11 to 0.42)	0.001	115 (80 to 162)	1.76 (1.24 to 2.46)	322 (201 to 490)	1.74 (1.09 to 2.65)	−0.02 (−0.17 to 0.13)	0.826
United States of America	10545 (10207 to 10895)	9.24 (8.94 to 9.55)	17216 (16408 to 18052)	12.27 (11.69 to 12.86)	0.92 (0.51 to 1.34)	<0.001	3289 (3198 to 3386)	2.9 (2.82 to 2.98)	4065 (3900 to 4234)	2.89 (2.77 to 3.01)	−0.02 (−0.45 to 0.42)	0.936
United States Virgin Islands	5 (3 to 6)	9.43 (6.77 to 12.68)	4 (3 to 6)	12.58 (8.12 to 19.36)	1.04 (0.68 to 1.41)	<0.001	2 (1 to 3)	4.06 (2.93 to 5.39)	1 (1 to 2)	3.91 (2.57 to 6.01)	−0.03 (−0.36 to 0.3)	0.862
Uruguay	88 (74 to 105)	7.16 (6 to 8.51)	147 (118 to 180)	9.86 (7.9 to 12.1)	1.09 (0.43 to 1.76)	0.001	51 (43 to 60)	4.12 (3.48 to 4.84)	63 (51 to 75)	4.17 (3.42 to 5.01)	0.11 (−0.51 to 0.73)	0.734
Uzbekistan	188 (153 to 229)	3.22 (2.62 to 3.92)	376 (291 to 477)	2.48 (1.93 to 3.16)	−0.79 (−1.63 to 0.07)	0.07	126 (103 to 152)	2.16 (1.76 to 2.62)	223 (174 to 280)	1.48 (1.15 to 1.86)	−1.17 (−1.67 to −0.66)	<0.001
Vanuatu	1 (1 to 2)	3.24 (1.84 to 4.93)	4 (3 to 6)	3.67 (2.22 to 5.41)	0.36 (0.25 to 0.48)	<0.001	1 (1 to 2)	2.45 (1.4 to 3.72)	3 (2 to 4)	2.64 (1.62 to 3.91)	0.21 (0.03 to 0.38)	0.021
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republi	200 (174 to 227)	3.16 (2.75 to 3.6)	663 (472 to 905)	5.39 (3.84 to 7.34)	1.77 (0.74 to 2.82)	0.001	125 (110 to 141)	1.98 (1.74 to 2.24)	314 (223 to 425)	2.55 (1.81 to 3.45)	0.95 (0.65 to 1.25)	<0.001
Viet Nam	529 (359 to 754)	2.87 (1.96 to 4.08)	2396 (1557 to 3591)	4.96 (3.22 to 7.43)	1.8 (1.68 to 1.92)	<0.001	361 (247 to 509)	1.96 (1.35 to 2.76)	1108 (728 to 1637)	2.29 (1.51 to 3.39)	0.53 (0.43 to 0.63)	<0.001
Yemen	75 (40 to 122)	2.29 (1.23 to 3.69)	295 (170 to 479)	2.64 (1.53 to 4.29)	0.5 (0.03 to 0.98)	0.038	54 (29 to 88)	1.65 (0.89 to 2.68)	173 (100 to 276)	1.56 (0.91 to 2.49)	−0.14 (−0.45 to 0.18)	0.393
Zambia	54 (38 to 75)	2.72 (1.93 to 3.76)	246 (126 to 589)	4.04 (2.08 to 9.64)	1.27 (1.15 to 1.39)	<0.001	44 (31 to 61)	2.22 (1.58 to 3.08)	181 (93 to 436)	2.98 (1.54 to 7.17)	0.96 (0.83 to 1.08)	<0.001
Zimbabwe	58 (41 to 79)	2.23 (1.57 to 3.05)	225 (143 to 340)	4.3 (2.74 to 6.5)	2.19 (1.6 to 2.78)	<0.001	43 (30 to 59)	1.67 (1.18 to 2.27)	170 (109 to 258)	3.26 (2.08 to 4.95)	2.23 (1.65 to 2.8)	<0.001

Table S5. The prevalence and DALYs of EOCRC from 1990 to 2021 at the national level

location	Prevalence						DALY					
	Cases (n), 1990	Prevalence (per 100000 Population), 1990	Cases (n), 2021	Prevalence (per 100000 Population), 2021	AAPC, 1990 – 2021	<i>P.Value</i>	DALY(n), 1990	DALY (per 100000 Population), 1990	DALY (n), 2021	DALY (per 100000 Population), 2021	AAPC, 1990 – 2021	<i>P.Value</i>
Afghanistan	592 (143 to 1083)	21.67 (5.13 to 39.72) 8.48	2659 (954 to 4723)	27.69 (9.86 to 49.35) 15.93	0.84 (0.65 to 1.04)	<0.001	5077 (1192 to 9297)	183.5 (42.44 to 337.29) 52.26	17160 (6446 to 29943)	176.89 (65.66 to 308.93) 49.96	– 0.11 (– 0.25 to 0.02) – 0.33	0.094
Albania	100 (75 to 129)	(6.41 to 10.92) 9.23	175 (124 to 247)	(11.25 to 22.51) 13.4	1.87 (1.35 to 2.4)	<0.001	624 (469 to 809)	(39.3 to 67.64) 50.87	548 (389 to 784)	(35.45 to 71.57) 38.56	(– 0.95 to 0.3) – 0.88	0.306
Algeria	639 (467 to 860)	(6.79 to 12.38) 22.97	(1828 to 3931)	(9.11 to 19.59) 31.34	1.25 (1.14 to 1.35)	<0.001	(2579 to 4783)	(36.91 to 67.94) 158.15	(5276 to 11026)	(26.34 to 55.11) 183.18	(– 1.02 to – 0.74)	<0.001
American Samoa	4 (3 to 5)	(16.16 to 31.55) 63.54	7 (5 to 9)	(21.65 to 43.75) 63.2	1.15 (0.68 to 1.63)	<0.001	26 (18 to 37)	(109.53 to 220.39) 157.45	38 (26 to 53)	(126.05 to 258.17) 94.65	0.53 (0.3 to 0.77)	<0.001
Andorra	17 (11 to 26)	(40.89 to 95.1) 7.38	32 (19 to 48)	(37.27 to 95.29) 9.54	– 0.06 (– 0.79 to 0.68)	0.874	43 (27 to 65)	(99.79 to 239.36) 77.26	47 (28 to 71)	(56.03 to 143.63) 80.18	(– 2.29 to – 1.2) 0.14	<0.001
Angola	220 (143 to 321)	(4.81 to 10.77) 25.63	(575 to 1372)	(6.03 to 14.31) 31.8	0.89 (0.36 to 1.42)	0.001	(1477 to 3445)	(49.55 to 115.33) 102.37	(4753 to 11822)	(49.53 to 122.68) 81.83	(– 0.29 to 0.57) – 0.02	0.523
Antigua and Barbuda	6 (5 to 7)	(21.9 to 30.02) 26.67	14 (12 to 17)	(26.82 to 37.77) 39.19	1.66 (1.43 to 1.89)	<0.001	23 (20 to 26)	(88.75 to 117.2) 163.93	36 (31 to 42)	(70.87 to 93.92) 159.9	(– 0.86 to 0.84) – 0.11	0.971
Argentina	3451 (2922 to 4024)	(22.58 to 31.09) 32.21	(6661 to 9690)	(32.16 to 46.88) 24.38	1.24 (0.77 to 1.71)	<0.001	(17992 to 24786) 2338	(139.01 to 191.47) 191.38	(27438 to 39367) 1298	(132.68 to 190.83) 96.68	(– 0.65 to 0.44) – 2.06	0.696
Armenia	389 (356 to 423)	(29.49 to 35.06) 65.54	329 (280 to 381)	(20.76 to 28.24) 89.61	– 0.78 (– 1.56 to 0.01)	0.053	(2183 to 2487) 12804	(178.92 to 203.21) 167.42	(1131 to 1479) 14106	(84.21 to 110.22) 122.58	(– 2.91 to – 1.2) – 0.9	<0.001
Australia	5015 (4236 to 5927)	(55.3 to 77.56) 56.05	10345 (8300 to 12692)	(71.88 to 109.97) 45.68	1.04 (0.61 to 1.47)	<0.001	(10852 to 15011) 5560	(141.71 to 196.48) 155.22	(11615 to 16831) 2862	(100.9 to 146.3) 69.87	(– 1.08 to 0.71) – 2.7	<0.001
Austria	2007 (1689 to 2362)	(47.15 to 65.97) 21.52	(1515 to 2294)	(36.78 to 55.82) 16.61	(– 1.36 to 0.13) – 0.74	0.107	(4802 to 6401) 3749	(134.01 to 178.78) 157.49	(2392 to 3413) 4221	(58.23 to 83.5) 85.84	(– 3.31 to – 2.1) – 1.92	<0.001
Azerbaijan	504 (406 to 617)	(17.35 to 26.27)	(598 to 1094)	(12.16 to 22.17)	(– 1.2 to – 0.28)	0.002	(3041 to 4576)	(128.12 to 191.65)	(3088 to 5671)	(62.9 to 115.03)	(– 2.37 to – 1.47)	<0.001

Bahamas	40 (33 to 47)	41.2 (34.64 to 48.51)	123 (91 to 164)	66.14 (49.07 to 88.2)	1.58 (1.13 to 2.03)	<0.001	189 (161 to 219)	193.62 (164.78 to 224.65)	408 (306 to 544)	221.18 (166.14 to 294.72)	0.5 (− 0.14 to 1.15)	0.126 − 0.39
Bahrain	33 (24 to 43)	15.91 (11.96 to 20.67)	269 (187 to 386)	28.61 (19.88 to 41.08)	1.95 (1.32 to 2.58)	<0.001	167 (122 to 227)	80.76 (59.14 to 108.65)	666 (450 to 1005)	71.29 (48.16 to 107.57)	(− 0.91 to 0.12)	0.135 − 1.13
Bangladesh	1875 (1280 to 2696)	6.08 (4.16 to 8.71)	4588 (2876 to 7534)	6.61 (4.15 to 10.82)	0.36 (0.12 to 0.61)	0.004	18680 (12724 to 26877)	60.24 (41.11 to 86.35)	28695 (17745 to 48175)	41.27 (25.57 to 69.04)	(− 1.37 to − 0.89)	<0.001 − 0.34
Barbados	45 (39 to 53)	45.47 (38.79 to 52.83)	87 (64 to 117)	63.83 (47.14 to 86.02)	1.07 (0.41 to 1.75)	0.002	178 (156 to 200)	176.01 (154.67 to 198.06)	215 (160 to 285)	159.66 (118.89 to 211.45)	(− 0.98 to 0.3)	0.3 − 1.38
Belarus	1559 (1255 to 1932)	38.38 (30.86 to 47.65)	2276 (1630 to 3039)	50.05 (35.86 to 66.76)	0.63 (− 0.09 to 1.36)	0.086	6910 (5655 to 8313)	169.7 (138.73 to 204.24)	5643 (4058 to 7434)	124.7 (89.78 to 164.13)	(− 2.14 to − 0.61)	<0.001 − 2.1
Belgium	2361 (1944 to 2829)	54.86 (45.1 to 65.77)	2680 (2140 to 3303)	53.57 (42.89 to 65.92)	− 0.13 (− 0.54 to 0.29)	0.552	6398 (5432 to 7534)	148.72 (126.07 to 175.32)	4221 (3466 to 5098)	84.81 (69.82 to 102.24)	(− 2.26 to − 1.94)	<0.001
Belize	6 (5 to 6)	11.21 (9.72 to 12.93)	44 (36 to 53)	24.87 (20.61 to 29.83)	2.61 (2.01 to 3.21)	<0.001	29 (26 to 33)	57.27 (50.55 to 64.36)	165 (139 to 195)	92.85 (78.08 to 109.62)	1.42 (0.45 to 2.39)	0.004
Benin	50 (36 to 69)	4.05 (2.9 to 5.56)	199 (125 to 305)	5.07 (3.2 to 7.71)	0.74 (0.54 to 0.95)	<0.001	487 (342 to 676)	39.24 (27.72 to 54.24)	1667 (1035 to 2611)	41.99 (26.2 to 65.55)	0.24 (0.09 to 0.38)	0.001
Bermuda	19 (15 to 24)	66.52 (52.04 to 83.03)	34 (25 to 44)	112.32 (81.84 to 147.83)	1.58 (0.99 to 2.18)	<0.001	56 (45 to 68)	189.62 (152.24 to 233.27)	40 (28 to 52)	133.22 (95.96 to 175.75)	(− 1.55 to − 0.83)	<0.001
Bhutan	11 (6 to 17)	6.13 (3.53 to 9.33)	25 (16 to 38)	7.43 (4.67 to 11.07)	0.63 (0.47 to 0.8)	<0.001	107 (61 to 166)	60.5 (34.3 to 93.33)	165 (103 to 249)	48.45 (30.27 to 72.95)	(− 0.88 to − 0.59)	<0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	283 (179 to 410)	13.99 (8.86 to 20.21)	866 (547 to 1316)	17.73 (11.19 to 26.92)	0.78 (0.61 to 0.94)	<0.001	2516 (1577 to 3672)	123.32 (77.47 to 179.53)	5233 (3276 to 8014)	106.62 (66.71 to 163.07)	(− 0.61 to − 0.3)	<0.001
Bosnia and Herzegovina	407 (331 to 495)	21.91 (17.84 to 26.63)	510 (344 to 677)	32.23 (21.76 to 42.72)	1.16 (0.52 to 1.81)	<0.001	2282 (1873 to 2757)	122.26 (100.46 to 147.55)	1626 (1079 to 2146)	103.96 (69.26 to 136.87)	(− 1.25 to 0.05)	0.068 − 0.5
Botswana	37 (23 to 56)	10.3 (6.39 to 15.81)	120 (73 to 203)	11 (6.68 to 18.45)	0.08 (− 0.62 to 0.78)	0.831	336 (206 to 526)	93.87 (57.82 to 146.26)	915 (543 to 1600)	83.84 (50 to 145.49)	(− 1.25 to 0.26)	0.196
Brazil	7820 (7279 to 8408)	14.48 (13.48 to 15.56)	31540 (29144 to 34149)	29.91 (27.64 to 32.38)	2.3 (2.19 to 2.42)	<0.001	57395 (53719 to 61436)	105.38 (98.65 to 112.74)	149389 (138859 to 160651)	142.09 (132.07 to 152.78)	0.85 (0.73 to 0.96)	<0.001
Brunei Darussalam	41 (29 to 56)	41.44 (29.29 to 55.9)	112 (84 to 149)	46.56 (34.79 to 61.92)	0.4 (− 0.23 to 1.05)	0.216	269 (187 to 367)	267.21 (186.23 to 360.54)	479 (358 to 634)	199.61 (148.98 to 263.78)	(− 1.49 to − 0.33)	0.002

Bulgaria	1780 (1438 to 2152)	45.38 (36.66 to 54.89)	2044 (1588 to 2579)	60.24 (46.71 to 76.15)	0.99 (− 0.04 to 2.03)	0.059	8962 (7357 to 10733)	229.34 (188.2 to 274.74)	6781 (5377 to 8388)	202.19 (159.99 to 250.76)	− 0.39 (− 1.55 to 0.78)	0.51
Burkina Faso	106 (73 to 151)	4.32 (2.97 to 6.16)	353 (227 to 520)	5.4 (3.49 to 7.93)	0.7 (0.4 to 1)	<0.001	1021 (697 to 1467)	41.41 (28.33 to 59.4)	3016 (1924 to 4481)	45.84 (29.38 to 68.02)	0.37 (0.19 to 0.55)	<0.001
Burundi	140 (92 to 204)	9.5 (6.21 to 13.79)	323 (202 to 514)	8.1 (5.06 to 12.9)	− 0.48 (− 0.78 to − 0.19)	0.001	1496 (967 to 2180)	101.07 (65 to 147.32)	3019 (1865 to 4862)	75.17 (46.41 to 121.28)	− 0.99 (− 1.23 to − 0.74)	<0.001
Cabo Verde	4 (3 to 5)	4.91 (3.48 to 6.75)	22 (15 to 33)	9.25 (6.28 to 13.55)	2.08 (1.88 to 2.29)	<0.001	30 (21 to 41)	37.45 (26.22 to 51.91)	118 (79 to 174)	48.95 (32.72 to 71.31)	0.94 (0.6 to 1.28)	<0.001
Cambodia	524 (305 to 781)	17.75 (10.49 to 26.34)	1709 (1103 to 2583)	25.01 (16.16 to 37.76)	1.14 (1.08 to 1.21)	<0.001	5041 (2862 to 7569)	168.57 (97.22 to 251.72)	11371 (7352 to 17037)	165.08 (106.93 to 246.73)	− 0.05 (− 0.09 to − 0.01)	0.011
Cameroon	169 (122 to 233)	5.95 (4.29 to 8.17)	763 (462 to 1178)	7.6 (4.62 to 11.72)	0.78 (0.7 to 0.87)	<0.001	1601 (1139 to 2218)	55.92 (39.95 to 77.24)	6202 (3683 to 9711)	61.43 (36.59 to 96.3)	0.29 (0.18 to 0.4)	<0.001
Canada	8348 (6961 to 9894)	65.35 (54.51 to 77.39)	15337 (12563 to 18755)	94.44 (77.23 to 115.61)	1.3 (0.72 to 1.89)	<0.001	17557 (14978 to 20456)	137.36 (117.24 to 159.93)	21188 (17800 to 25456)	131.13 (110.02 to 157.67)	− 0.12 (− 0.63 to 0.4)	0.658
Central African Republic	72 (42 to 108)	9.2 (5.4 to 13.88)	172 (96 to 277)	9.61 (5.39 to 15.44)	0.05 (− 0.33 to 0.43)	0.811	787 (457 to 1197)	100.81 (58.27 to 153.77)	1797 (994 to 2908)	100.11 (55.34 to 162.04)	− 0.06 (− 0.43 to 0.31)	0.733
Chad	56 (39 to 79)	3.59 (2.52 to 5.05)	235 (154 to 347)	5.35 (3.52 to 7.92)	1.36 (1.21 to 1.51)	<0.001	556 (385 to 792)	35.6 (24.7 to 50.56)	2200 (1427 to 3257)	49.74 (32.27 to 73.72)	1.18 (1 to 1.35)	<0.001
Chile	886 (747 to 1046)	17.05 (14.39 to 20.1)	3308 (2718 to 3983)	38.63 (31.69 to 46.55)	2.64 (2.08 to 3.2)	<0.001	5133 (4355 to 6045)	98.09 (83.31 to 115.41)	9213 (7697 to 10981)	107.78 (89.9 to 128.62)	0.28 (− 0.26 to 0.83)	0.309
China	168929 (140437 to 197393)	35.89 (29.87 to 41.92)	524949 (416604 to 649097)	77.11 (61.32 to 95.24)	2.48 (2.18 to 2.77)	<0.001	1125788 (926156 to 1319860)	236.14 (194.45 to 276.78)	1229897 (972022 to 1528848)	183.49 (145.32 to 227.79)	− 0.82 (− 1.12 to − 0.52)	<0.001
Colombia	1794 (1486 to 2146)	15.4 (12.68 to 18.5)	8536 (6409 to 11125)	39.54 (29.68 to 51.55)	3.25 (2.65 to 3.85)	<0.001	11515 (9641 to 13637)	97.18 (80.8 to 115.72)	28158 (21631 to 36084)	130.05 (99.85 to 166.71)	0.84 (− 0.2 to 1.89)	0.115
Comoros	13 (6 to 19)	10.02 (5.22 to 14.9)	33 (21 to 51)	11.19 (7.04 to 17.09)	0.07 (− 1.27 to 1.42)	0.918	125 (60 to 189)	98.26 (48.67 to 148.37)	280 (173 to 435)	93.18 (57.88 to 144.88)	− 0.5 (− 1.89 to 0.92)	0.491
Congo	73 (44 to 108)	11.35 (6.77 to 16.85)	275 (174 to 417)	12.74 (8.05 to 19.34)	0.54 (0.19 to 0.9)	0.003	740 (440 to 1099)	114.62 (67.64 to 169.99)	2198 (1383 to 3416)	101.74 (64.09 to 158.24)	− 0.2 (− 0.57 to 0.16)	0.281
Cook Islands	1 (1 to 1)	12.93 (8.75 to 18.14)	1 (1 to 2)	17.23 (11.36 to 25.68)	0.94 (0.73 to 1.14)	<0.001	5 (3 to 7)	74.52 (49.71 to 105.69)	4 (3 to 6)	56.85 (38.03 to 84.35)	− 0.88 (− 1.1 to − 0.66)	<0.001

Costa Rica	208 (171 to 249)	20.33 (16.7 to 24.32)	1434 (1129 to 1815)	66.83 (52.56 to 84.55)	4.02 (3.61 to 4.44)	<0.001	911 (759 to 1084)	87.36 (72.66 to 104.02)	4021 (3199 to 4963)	187.05 (148.73 to 230.95)	2.69 (2.27 to 3.12)	<0.001
Coted'Ivoire	123 (85 to 173)	3.63 (2.51 to 5.09)	421 (259 to 664)	4.41 (2.73 to 6.94)	0.64 (0.38 to 0.91)	<0.001	1180 (809 to 1682)	34.57 (23.85 to 49.01)	3358 (2025 to 5362)	35.03 (21.21 to 55.85)	0.06 (− 0.23 to 0.35)	0.684
Croatia	967 (805 to 1157)	43.93 (36.59 to 52.56)	1162 (903 to 1455)	59.6 (46.27 to 74.64)	1 (− 0.64 to 2.67)	0.232	3698 (3119 to 4388)	168.38 (142.09 to 199.71)	2513 (1994 to 3122)	129.79 (102.87 to 161.18)	− 0.9 (− 2.3 to 0.52)	0.213
Cuba	1896 (1504 to 2331)	41.63 (33.04 to 51.2)	3569 (2697 to 4599)	68.03 (51.32 to 87.73)	1.65 (1.3 to 2.01)	<0.001	6076 (4917 to 7367)	132.5 (107.27 to 160.62)	6583 (5125 to 8320)	127.2 (99.02 to 160.63)	0.01 (− 0.26 to 0.29)	0.929
Cyprus	78 (59 to 103)	23.14 (17.49 to 30.48)	247 (182 to 336)	34.91 (25.72 to 47.71)	1.35 (0.87 to 1.84)	<0.001	258 (193 to 337)	76.24 (57.09 to 99.63)	360 (261 to 492)	51.12 (37.12 to 70.09)	− 1.24 (− 1.67 to − 0.81)	<0.001
Czechia	2541 (2114 to 3063)	51.24 (42.61 to 61.78)	2976 (2285 to 3765)	53.47 (41.08 to 68)	0.28 (− 0.02 to 0.57)	0.067	11574 (9712 to 13666)	233.91 (196.2 to 276.25)	6782 (5316 to 8499)	123.11 (96.39 to 154.82)	− 2.18 (− 2.95 to − 1.4)	<0.001
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2259 (1435 to 3529)	26.42 (16.79 to 41.27)	4617 (2678 to 7708)	35.67 (20.65 to 59.63)	0.99 (0.87 to 1.11)	<0.001	15864 (9873 to 25337)	184.98 (115.1 to 295.43)	22673 (13067 to 39131)	176.75 (101.75 to 305.52)	− 0.14 (− 0.21 to 0.08)	<0.001
Democratic Republic of the Congo	596 (399 to 882)	5.86 (3.94 to 8.66)	1892 (1148 to 3111)	6.76 (4.1 to 11.1)	0.47 (0.29 to 0.66)	<0.001	6016 (3983 to 8986)	58.82 (39.09 to 87.82)	16393 (9701 to 27783)	58.2 (34.41 to 98.69)	− 0.07 (− 0.3 to 0.16)	0.544
Denmark	1173 (974 to 1401)	46.18 (38.38 to 55.16)	1094 (872 to 1345)	42.61 (34.02 to 52.33)	− 0.12 (− 0.39 to 0.16)	0.404	4084 (3422 to 4852)	161.6 (135.51 to 191.83)	1897 (1550 to 2283)	74.44 (61.03 to 89.42)	− 2.39 (− 2.92 to − 1.86)	<0.001
Djibouti	12 (7 to 18)	9.47 (5.88 to 14.58)	71 (42 to 114)	13.04 (7.72 to 20.98)	0.94 (0.74 to 1.15)	<0.001	113 (68 to 178)	90.06 (54.73 to 141.48)	573 (336 to 923)	105.23 (61.89 to 169.4)	0.47 (0.29 to 0.65)	<0.001
Dominica	4 (3 to 5)	16.54 (12.5 to 21.52)	8 (5 to 11)	27.78 (19.18 to 39.28)	1.65 (1.43 to 1.87)	<0.001	20 (15 to 25)	84.18 (64.32 to 108.56)	32 (22 to 45)	113.56 (79 to 160.03)	0.95 (0.65 to 1.26)	<0.001
Dominican Republic	309 (231 to 405)	13.41 (10.06 to 17.52)	1221 (837 to 1702)	25.79 (17.67 to 35.91)	2.14 (1.7 to 2.58)	<0.001	1941 (1455 to 2527)	83.11 (62.37 to 107.76)	4948 (3439 to 6843)	104.2 (72.46 to 144.09)	0.69 (− 0.3 to 1.68)	0.171
Ecuador	302 (254 to 357)	9.16 (7.73 to 10.84)	1675 (1197 to 2292)	22.23 (15.88 to 30.43)	2.89 (1.82 to 3.97)	<0.001	2198 (1855 to 2584)	65.64 (55.54 to 77.02)	7509 (5417 to 10125)	99.25 (71.58 to 133.86)	1.3 (0.18 to 2.43)	0.023
Egypt	2370 (1784 to 3045)	12.58 (9.49 to 16.12)	10597 (7462 to 14612)	25.46 (17.91 to 35.13)	2.31 (1.85 to 2.78)	<0.001	16407 (12197 to 21436)	86.62 (64.51 to 112.91)	40966 (28885 to 56106)	98.15 (69.16 to 134.45)	0.41 (0.19 to 0.63)	<0.001
El Salvador	178 (146 to 213)	10.95 (9.03 to 13.11)	802 (583 to 1077)	31.25 (22.71 to 41.96)	3.46 (2.57 to 4.36)	<0.001	1328 (1103 to 1582)	80.7 (67.15 to 96.08)	3178 (2342 to 4238)	123.23 (90.8 to 164.23)	1.31 (0.23 to 2.41)	0.017

Equatorial Guinea	10 (6 to 15)	8.32 (5.1 to 12.75)	71 (39 to 116)	14.67 (8.23 to 23.95) 13.33	1.93 (1.23 to 2.65)	<0.001	103 (63 to 158)	87.49 (53.01 to 134.21)	473 (257 to 779)	97.08 (53.16 to 158.78)	0.37 (− 0.26 to 1)	0.246
Eritrea	104 (69 to 148)	10.89 (7.23 to 15.5)	315 (198 to 492)	(8.39 to 20.79) 46.13	0.64 (0.4 to 0.87)	<0.001	1121 (732 to 1611)	116.96 (76.33 to 167.84)	2949 (1838 to 4668)	124.16 (77.77 to 196.73)	0.17 (− 0.04 to 0.37)	0.111
Estonia	278 (223 to 342)	41.16 (32.98 to 50.7)	282 (211 to 357)	(34.51 to 58.25) 21.15	(− 0.41 to 0.92)	0.454	1104 (898 to 1346)	163.87 (133.34 to 199.91)	562 (428 to 692)	92.42 (70.42 to 113.63)	− 1.85 (− 2.48 to − 1.21)	<0.001
Eswatini	25 (16 to 35)	11.77 (7.79 to 16.86)	88 (47 to 139)	(11.39 to 33.3) 13.74	1.89 (1.65 to 2.14)	<0.001	225 (147 to 324)	105.89 (69.28 to 152.99)	748 (400 to 1177)	179.38 (95.69 to 282.62)	1.72 (1.5 to 1.94)	<0.001
Ethiopia	2327 (1184 to 3116)	16.93 (8.56 to 22.67)	4800 (3718 to 6240)	(10.68 to 17.88) 14.33	(− 0.8 to − 0.54)	<0.001	26045 (12853 to 34875)	188.23 (92.19 to 251.92)	40021 (31005 to 52065)	112.83 (87.78 to 146.97)	− 1.64 (− 1.78 to − 1.51)	<0.001
Fiji	37 (27 to 51)	13.31 (9.57 to 18.24)	56 (37 to 80)	(9.42 to 20.63) 38.16	(− 0.11 to 0.66)	0.157	288 (203 to 397)	102.41 (72.42 to 140.99)	373 (238 to 544)	95.76 (61.14 to 139.43)	− 0.23 (− 0.44 to − 0.02)	0.029
Finland	1019 (844 to 1229)	40.22 (33.33 to 48.49)	874 (699 to 1078)	(30.47 to 47.14) 72.44	(− 0.18 to 0.22)	0.828	2782 (2347 to 3304)	110.5 (93.22 to 131.03)	1362 (1102 to 1665)	59.65 (48.19 to 73.04)	− 1.88 (− 2.04 to − 1.72)	<0.001
France	12310 (10302 to 14629)	49.69 (41.51 to 59.07)	20210 (16143 to 24703)	(57.78 to 88.77) 18.05	1.23 (0.8 to 1.66)	<0.001	34791 (29678 to 40773)	140.53 (119.81 to 164.78)	26770 (21843 to 32548)	96.27 (78.47 to 117.14)	− 1.2 (− 1.64 to − 0.75)	<0.001
Gabon	40 (21 to 63)	14.67 (7.85 to 23.11)	119 (74 to 183)	(11.22 to 27.73) 3.38	0.75 (0.53 to 0.97)	<0.001	370 (198 to 590)	137.03 (72.82 to 217.86)	837 (508 to 1290)	126.65 (76.99 to 194.47)	− 0.24 (− 0.72 to 0.25)	0.339
Gambia	7 (4 to 10)	2.51 (1.69 to 3.64)	25 (16 to 38)	(2.16 to 5.07) 3.38	1.11 (− 0.23 to 2.46)	0.105	60 (39 to 88)	22.6 (14.88 to 32.75)	198 (125 to 303)	26.63 (16.83 to 40.41)	0.55 (− 0.33 to 1.44)	0.221
Georgia	642 (558 to 742)	30.23 (26.29 to 34.92)	409 (346 to 482)	(21.99 to 30.58) 58.48	(− 0.93 to 0.46)	0.504	3576 (3141 to 4081)	167.68 (147.37 to 191.23)	1932 (1659 to 2235)	123.79 (106.35 to 143.15)	− 0.73 (− 1.43 to − 0.02)	0.044
Germany	19169 (15878 to 23089)	52.78 (43.77 to 63.5)	20689 (16618 to 25309)	(47.03 to 71.46) 7.19	0.38 (− 0.42 to 1.18)	0.352	59323 (49955 to 70735)	163.64 (137.95 to 194.84)	34179 (27844 to 41287)	97.05 (79.2 to 117.03)	− 1.77 (− 2.42 to − 1.11)	<0.001
Ghana	242 (162 to 342)	5.49 (3.68 to 7.7)	889 (578 to 1322)	(4.69 to 10.69) 43.29	0.87 (0.7 to 1.04)	<0.001	2236 (1471 to 3163)	49.97 (32.86 to 70.47)	6684 (4284 to 10101)	53.58 (34.4 to 80.89)	0.22 (0.08 to 0.36)	0.002
Greece	1660 (1439 to 1912)	37.31 (32.34 to 42.99)	2165 (1872 to 2500)	(37.36 to 50.07) 54.92	0.45 (0.22 to 0.69)	<0.001	3867 (3486 to 4268)	87.13 (78.53 to 96.17)	3719 (3360 to 4153)	75 (67.63 to 83.8)	− 0.49 (− 0.74 to − 0.23)	<0.001
Greenland	17 (13 to 23)	64.83 (48.17 to 85.37)	12 (8 to 17)	(37.51 to 74.85)	− 0.41 (− 0.52 to − 0.3)	<0.001	108 (79 to 143)	404.65 (298.38 to 539.05)	48 (32 to 65)	214.92 (145.31 to 292.37)	− 1.92 (− 2.08 to − 1.75)	<0.001

Grenada	6 (5 to 8)	25.71 (20.4 to 31.81)	18 (13 to 23)	39.22 (29.53 to 50.95)	1.42 (0.67 to 2.18)	<0.001	36 (28 to 44)	140.38 (112.2 to 172.14)	62 (47 to 79)	137.73 (105.28 to 176.21)	0.01 (− 0.68 to 0.71)	0.97
Guam	15 (12 to 18)	27 (21.26 to 33.45)	30 (24 to 38)	45.46 (35.86 to 57.59)	1.78 (0.42 to 3.15)	0.01	76 (59 to 94)	135.43 (106.14 to 168.27)	126 (100 to 160)	191.57 (151.32 to 241.72)	1.15 (0.32 to 1.98)	0.006
Guatemala	178 (156 to 201)	7.48 (6.56 to 8.46)	1013 (828 to 1241)	16.96 (13.84 to 20.82)	2.82 (1.36 to 4.3)	<0.001	1569 (1380 to 1770)	65.18 (57.26 to 73.54)	5850 (4867 to 7058)	97.02 (80.63 to 117.26)	1.45 (− 0.42 to 3.35)	0.13
Guinea – Bissau	19 (12 to 27)	7.12 (4.36 to 10.27)	55 (35 to 83)	8.69 (5.55 to 13.09)	0.66 (0.51 to 0.8)	<0.001	202 (121 to 296)	75.56 (45.09 to 110.83)	520 (330 to 786)	82.01 (51.62 to 124.16)	0.27 (0.14 to 0.41)	<0.001
Guinea	63 (44 to 87)	3.62 (2.51 to 5)	179 (114 to 271)	4.6 (2.92 to 6.94)	0.77 (0.72 to 0.83)	<0.001	636 (433 to 893)	36.35 (24.83 to 51.08)	1625 (1026 to 2491)	41.62 (26.18 to 63.42)	0.44 (0.34 to 0.55)	<0.001
Guyana	36 (29 to 45)	14.31 (11.36 to 17.69)	91 (63 to 126)	29.12 (20.17 to 40.38)	2.24 (1.77 to 2.71)	<0.001	264 (209 to 325)	103.32 (82.26 to 127.04)	492 (342 to 676)	157.25 (109.01 to 216.08)	1.31 (0.84 to 1.78)	<0.001
Haiti	318 (167 to 474)	16.01 (8.53 to 23.74)	876 (521 to 1373)	17.02 (10.16 to 26.71)	0.32 (− 0.23 to 0.88)	0.254	2998 (1553 to 4508)	150.48 (79.01 to 225.17)	6738 (3960 to 10578)	130.67 (77.12 to 205.21)	− 0.35 (− 0.59 to 0.11)	0.004
Honduras	109 (80 to 147)	8.26 (6.11 to 11.12)	348 (201 to 567)	9.21 (5.39 to 14.84)	0.38 (0.16 to 0.59)	0.001	919 (677 to 1235)	68.96 (50.97 to 92.48)	2217 (1268 to 3642)	58.24 (33.76 to 94.46)	− 0.56 (− 0.78 to 0.33)	<0.001
Hungary	2517 (2022 to 3049)	52.11 (41.89 to 63.13)	3287 (2599 to 4112)	65.31 (51.5 to 81.81)	0.69 (0.36 to 1.02)	<0.001	12296 (9971 to 14791)	255.74 (207.41 to 307.52)	8567 (6816 to 10600)	172.59 (137.03 to 214.1)	− 1.37 (− 1.71 to 1.02)	<0.001
Iceland	49 (40 to 59)	47.49 (38.85 to 57.22)	85 (67 to 105)	54.58 (43.4 to 67.63)	0.43 (− 0.18 to 1.04)	0.168	107 (89 to 126)	103.25 (85.74 to 121.84)	111 (90 to 136)	71.89 (58.33 to 88.13)	− 1.1 (− 1.59 to 0.62)	<0.001
India	21864 (18902 to 24981)	7.32 (6.33 to 8.36)	58472 (50142 to 70500)	9.51 (8.16 to 11.44)	0.86 (0.52 to 1.2)	<0.001	204547 (175908 to 234622)	68.24 (58.72 to 78.23)	394213 (334183 to 480942)	63.98 (54.3 to 77.87)	− 0.2 (− 0.53 to 0.12)	0.222
Indonesia	10025 (7512 to 12508)	15.38 (11.59 to 19.13)	29108 (20736 to 39235)	21.5 (15.31 to 29)	1.12 (1 to 1.24)	<0.001	86290 (64006 to 108150)	130.86 (97.7 to 163.51)	182798 (129173 to 247463)	135.47 (95.7 to 183.53)	0.1 (0.03 to 0.18)	0.007
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3087 (2357 to 3785)	19.68 (15.1 to 24.09)	15310 (12776 to 18268)	33.97 (28.34 to 40.59)	1.72 (1.55 to 1.88)	<0.001	14308 (11129 to 17120)	89.8 (70.03 to 107.37)	35860 (30609 to 41207)	80 (68.25 to 92.04)	− 0.46 (− 0.6 to 0.32)	<0.001
Iraq	667 (454 to 920)	13.21 (8.99 to 18.21)	3542 (2353 to 5300)	20.95 (13.93 to 31.32)	1.49 (1.31 to 1.66)	<0.001	4006 (2694 to 5508)	78.78 (52.92 to 108.07)	11331 (7550 to 16842)	66.87 (44.58 to 99.26)	− 0.56 (− 0.82 to 0.29)	<0.001
Ireland	748 (627 to 882)	52.53 (44.04 to 61.95)	1375 (1094 to 1693)	56.8 (45.16 to 69.93)	0.35 (− 1.12 to 1.84)	0.643	2151 (1834 to 2495)	151.11 (128.8 to 175.19)	1889 (1529 to 2275)	78.52 (63.54 to 94.63)	− 2.01 (− 2.96 to 1.05)	<0.001

Israel	675 (568 to 799)	36.9 (31.12 to 43.7)	1769 (1462 to 2121)	43.97 (36.33 to 52.76)	0.62 (− 0.06 to 1.3)	0.072	2243 (1933 to 2596)	122.34 (105.52 to 141.59)	3169 (2697 to 3725)	78.95 (67.13 to 92.88)	− 1.36 (− 1.94 to 0.77)	<0.001
Italy	14120 (12618 to 15748)	56 (50.04 to 62.45)	16711 (14704 to 18855)	58.09 (51.05 to 65.68)	0.11 (− 0.36 to 0.57)	0.651	37569 (35540 to 39727)	149.44 (141.34 to 158.03)	24389 (22710 to 26046)	86.31 (80.29 to 92.32)	− 1.68 (− 1.94 to 1.42)	<0.001
Jamaica	127 (103 to 152)	17.9 (14.56 to 21.38)	538 (373 to 767)	43.54 (30.19 to 62.12)	3.2 (1.78 to 4.65)	<0.001	517 (425 to 614)	71.96 (59.3 to 85.36)	1590 (1117 to 2213)	128.4 (90.18 to 178.85)	2.25 (0.71 to 3.82)	0.004
Japan	46764 (44235 to 49577)	71.58 (67.69 to 75.87)	46158 (41456 to 51389)	77.37 (69.45 to 86.2)	0.18 (− 0.31 to 0.68)	0.468	113092 (109606 to 116660)	176.91 (171.46 to 182.5)	67653 (65046 to 70261)	116.21 (111.76 to 120.69)	− 1.42 (− 1.67 to 1.17)	<0.001
Jordan	251 (179 to 345)	25.73 (18.42 to 35.18)	1763 (1177 to 2631)	33.42 (22.32 to 49.81)	0.9 (0.28 to 1.53)	0.005	1290 (913 to 1746)	130.08 (92.69 to 175.49)	4622 (3077 to 6820)	87.34 (58.17 to 128.75)	− 1.25 (− 1.71 to 0.78)	<0.001
Kazakhstan	1922 (1725 to 2136)	32.29 (29.01 to 35.85)	2204 (1898 to 2528)	26.01 (22.4 to 29.84)	− 0.51 (− 1.74 to 0.75)	0.428	12761 (11588 to 13973)	212.45 (193.33 to 232.25)	9492 (8319 to 10680)	112.51 (98.62 to 126.57)	− 1.87 (− 2.12 to 1.62)	<0.001
Kenya	338 (263 to 421)	5.88 (4.6 to 7.3)	1559 (1202 to 2094)	9.11 (7.05 to 12.15)	1.38 (1.13 to 1.63)	<0.001	2979 (2289 to 3720)	51.28 (39.55 to 63.82)	11548 (8867 to 15728)	67.04 (51.67 to 90.63)	0.86 (0.73 to 0.99)	<0.001
Kiribati	3 (2 to 4)	11.78 (8.2 to 16.17)	6 (4 to 9)	13.52 (8.65 to 20)	0.45 (0.36 to 0.55)	<0.001	30 (21 to 42)	118.62 (82.01 to 164.83)	57 (36 to 85)	121.69 (77.49 to 181.34)	0.1 (0.01 to 0.18)	0.021
Kuwait	109 (89 to 133)	15.17 (12.35 to 18.62)	1326 (1012 to 1713)	42.16 (32.11 to 54.58)	3.55 (2.69 to 4.41)	<0.001	337 (277 to 412)	46.88 (38.45 to 57.49)	2326 (1781 to 3036)	74.5 (57.03 to 97.43)	1.56 (0.68 to 2.45)	0.001
Kyrgyzstan	317 (252 to 389)	23.39 (18.54 to 28.68)	541 (413 to 688)	19.71 (15.06 to 25.1)	− 0.64 (− 1 to 0.27)	0.001	2308 (1826 to 2815)	167.78 (132.26 to 204.92)	2771 (2115 to 3518)	100.54 (76.74 to 127.7)	− 1.73 (− 2.04 to 1.42)	<0.001
Lao People's Democratic Repu	226 (109 to 351)	18.34 (8.91 to 28.51)	631 (395 to 934)	20.79 (13.06 to 30.7)	0.42 (0.34 to 0.51)	<0.001	2331 (1095 to 3657)	188.59 (88.94 to 295.91)	4863 (2967 to 7322)	159.16 (97.34 to 239.07)	− 0.54 (− 0.6 to 0.48)	<0.001
Latvia	440 (364 to 527)	37.66 (31.2 to 45.07)	334 (256 to 420)	39.07 (30 to 49.09)	0.03 (− 1.06 to 1.14)	0.953	1949 (1630 to 2330)	167.18 (139.97 to 199.56)	947 (737 to 1174)	111.49 (86.81 to 138.16)	− 1.33 (− 2.48 to 0.16)	0.025
Lebanon	263 (158 to 372)	25.09 (15.14 to 35.46)	901 (629 to 1281)	35.01 (24.47 to 49.69)	1.15 (0.85 to 1.45)	<0.001	1215 (708 to 1733)	115.54 (67.35 to 164.69)	1935 (1350 to 2696)	75.13 (52.46 to 104.35)	− 1.34 (− 1.62 to 1.06)	<0.001
Lesotho	26 (17 to 39)	5.7 (3.77 to 8.68)	97 (59 to 152)	14.69 (8.88 to 23.07)	3.14 (2.81 to 3.47)	<0.001	235 (151 to 363)	51.74 (33.32 to 79.58)	920 (550 to 1473)	139.66 (83.25 to 224.38)	3.32 (3 to 3.64)	<0.001
Liberia	27 (18 to 39)	3.93 (2.68 to 5.58)	118 (65 to 200)	5.81 (3.23 to 9.86)	1.31 (1.05 to 1.58)	<0.001	269 (180 to 387)	38.86 (26.02 to 55.75)	933 (505 to 1609)	45.71 (24.78 to 78.97)	0.55 (0.29 to 0.81)	<0.001

Libya	327 (225 to 459)	27.44 (19 to 38.46)	1751 (1150 to 2555)	45.72 (30.02 to 66.71)	1.66 (1.38 to 1.94)	<0.001	1671 (1126 to 2355)	139.15 (94.1 to 195.78)	5546 (3570 to 8151)	145.29 (93.53 to 213.48)	0.15 (− 0.06 to 0.37)	0.154
Lithuania	594 (488 to 711)	38.03 (31.28 to 45.54)	481 (371 to 607)	40.52 (31.24 to 51.24)	0.14 (− 0.96 to 1.25)	0.805	2490 (2078 to 2959)	159.6 (133.22 to 189.52)	1382 (1077 to 1726)	117.19 (91.31 to 146.3)	− 1.09 (− 2.35 to 0.19)	0.096
Luxembourg	105 (91 to 121)	58.36 (50.35 to 67.08)	144 (120 to 170)	43.69 (36.41 to 51.64)	− 0.93 (− 1.75 to − 0.11)	0.027	325 (289 to 365)	180.4 (160.3 to 202.52)	216 (185 to 250)	65.82 (56.29 to 76.11)	− 3.24 (− 3.56 to − 2.92)	<0.001
Madagascar	296 (201 to 407)	9.18 (6.26 to 12.56)	889 (585 to 1292)	9.49 (6.26 to 13.8)	0.14 (− 0.01 to 0.29)	0.064	2967 (1989 to 4102)	91.51 (61.54 to 125.83)	7851 (5113 to 11458)	83.14 (54.14 to 121.23)	− 0.27 (− 0.42 to − 0.12)	0.001
Malawi	107 (75 to 150)	4.02 (2.83 to 5.6)	311 (197 to 511)	5.28 (3.37 to 8.59)	0.9 (0.57 to 1.23)	<0.001	1099 (764 to 1545)	40.77 (28.55 to 57.08)	2690 (1669 to 4450)	45.24 (28.3 to 74.13)	0.35 (0.11 to 0.59)	0.005
Malaysia	1368 (1011 to 1785)	22.26 (16.5 to 28.99)	5643 (4135 to 7481)	39.87 (29.24 to 52.8)	2.04 (1.8 to 2.28)	<0.001	9569 (7073 to 12535)	153.7 (113.92 to 200.87)	23907 (17553 to 31818)	167.86 (123.42 to 223.14)	0.36 (0.13 to 0.6)	0.002
Maldives	6 (2 to 9)	10.7 (4.18 to 16.02)	32 (22 to 46)	10.43 (7.11 to 15.07)	− 0.13 (− 0.48 to 0.22)	0.452	49 (18 to 74)	85.03 (31 to 127.98)	116 (78 to 168)	37.22 (24.93 to 53.76)	− 2.66 (− 2.83 to − 2.49)	<0.001
Mali	154 (112 to 210)	6.43 (4.69 to 8.73)	439 (289 to 642)	6.99 (4.62 to 10.21)	0.3 (0.12 to 0.47)	0.001	1546 (1117 to 2121)	64.19 (46.45 to 87.95)	3806 (2484 to 5604)	60.12 (39.31 to 88.34)	− 0.19 (− 0.38 to 0.01)	0.061
Malta	59 (49 to 72)	33.35 (27.45 to 40.28)	98 (78 to 123)	47.43 (37.55 to 59.37)	1.23 (0.46 to 2.01)	0.002	177 (148 to 211)	99.95 (83.48 to 118.99)	161 (131 to 195)	78.17 (63.17 to 94.57)	− 0.75 (− 1.41 to − 0.08)	0.028
Marshall Islands	2 (1 to 3)	15.36 (9.99 to 21.5)	5 (3 to 7)	20.39 (12.33 to 30.14)	0.9 (0.85 to 0.94)	<0.001	18 (11 to 25)	139.94 (89.78 to 197.22)	39 (24 to 58)	161.5 (97.52 to 240.33)	0.46 (0.42 to 0.49)	<0.001
Mauritania	29 (19 to 41)	5.12 (3.34 to 7.16)	93 (61 to 143)	7.06 (4.59 to 10.78)	1.06 (0.88 to 1.24)	<0.001	280 (182 to 396)	48.77 (31.58 to 69.12)	632 (409 to 982)	47.38 (30.72 to 73.53)	− 0.09 (− 0.42 to 0.24)	0.604
Mauritius	70 (62 to 80)	16.47 (14.46 to 18.64)	266 (224 to 309)	44.4 (37.37 to 51.47)	3.15 (1.96 to 4.35)	<0.001	417 (372 to 465)	96.24 (85.82 to 107.34)	1112 (956 to 1266)	187.3 (161.21 to 212.92)	2.04 (0.84 to 3.25)	0.001
Mexico	2862 (2742 to 2990)	10.39 (9.95 to 10.85)	17252 (15112 to 19450)	29.35 (25.73 to 33.08)	3.53 (3.31 to 3.76)	<0.001	19116 (18375 to 19913)	68.29 (65.63 to 71.14)	71744 (63304 to 80727)	122.37 (108.01 to 137.61)	1.98 (1.84 to 2.11)	<0.001
Micronesia (Federated States of)	5 (3 to 8)	17.25 (10.76 to 25.93)	9 (5 to 13)	21.23 (13.06 to 32.31)	0.67 (0.64 to 0.7)	<0.001	48 (30 to 73)	159.97 (98.98 to 242.3)	65 (39 to 101)	157.6 (94.86 to 246.37)	− 0.05 (− 0.07 to 0.03)	<0.001
Monaco	12 (8 to 16)	79.3 (56.55 to 110.12)	19 (12 to 29)	127.72 (79.51 to 193.38)	1.56 (1.47 to 1.66)	<0.001	26 (19 to 36)	176.63 (127.01 to 243.26)	29 (18 to 43)	196.68 (122.63 to 290.91)	0.34 (0.29 to 0.39)	<0.001

Mongolia	72 (53 to 96)	11.74 (8.67 to 15.57)	258 (192 to 336)	17.03 (12.69 to 22.23)	1.09 (0.08 to 2.1)	0.034	663 (485 to 889)	106.55 (78.1 to 142.89)	1623 (1208 to 2136)	107.55 (80.01 to 141.59)	0.12 (− 0.51 to 0.74)	0.716
Montenegro	89 (70 to 112)	35.76 (28.09 to 44.82)	112 (85 to 146)	38.71 (29.33 to 50.58)	0.27 (− 0.14 to 0.68)	0.195	307 (243 to 379)	122.41 (96.63 to 150.66)	290 (222 to 379)	100.72 (77.19 to 131.86)	− 0.59 (− 1.07 to − 0.11)	0.017
Morocco	963 (583 to 1403)	11.73 (7.13 to 17.04)	3836 (2255 to 6215)	23.1 (13.58 to 37.44)	2.21 (2.06 to 2.35)	<0.001	6423 (3915 to 9354)	77.71 (47.47 to 112.92)	14471 (8961 to 23074)	87.22 (54.01 to 139.12)	0.37 (0.23 to 0.52)	<0.001
Mozambique	62 (44 to 84)	1.6 (1.13 to 2.18)	208 (132 to 309)	2.42 (1.54 to 3.58)	1.38 (1.19 to 1.57)	<0.001	593 (409 to 823)	15.32 (10.58 to 21.24)	1907 (1168 to 2891)	22.06 (13.56 to 33.25)	1.18 (0.98 to 1.38)	<0.001
Myanmar	2413 (1285 to 3843)	17.74 (9.58 to 28.2)	4951 (3231 to 7154)	20.5 (13.38 to 29.62)	0.49 (0.44 to 0.53)	<0.001	23790 (12310 to 38481)	173.11 (90.66 to 279.2)	33845 (21850 to 49868)	140.06 (90.43 to 206.33)	− 0.7 (− 0.74 to 0.66)	<0.001
Namibia	27 (19 to 38)	6.94 (4.89 to 9.57)	90 (54 to 137)	9.76 (5.87 to 14.88)	1.15 (0.77 to 1.54)	<0.001	250 (173 to 348)	63.41 (44.04 to 87.87)	641 (383 to 976)	69.63 (41.75 to 105.78)	0.39 (− 0.04 to 0.83)	0.076
Nauru	1 (0 to 2)	27.97 (13.29 to 43.91)	1 (1 to 2)	31.67 (15.94 to 47.41)	0.4 (0.3 to 0.5)	<0.001	9 (4 to 14)	241.23 (114.14 to 384.86)	10 (5 to 15)	229.41 (111.59 to 350)	− 0.16 (− 0.23 to 0.09)	<0.001
Nepal	350 (204 to 532)	5.75 (3.36 to 8.73)	888 (587 to 1312)	7.43 (4.92 to 10.96)	0.85 (0.71 to 0.99)	<0.001	3521 (2046 to 5423)	57.78 (33.51 to 88.73)	6246 (4126 to 9211)	52.02 (34.45 to 76.53)	− 0.33 (− 0.44 to 0.21)	<0.001
Netherlands	7382 (6190 to 8674)	104.21 (87.36 to 122.44)	7903 (6487 to 9585)	108.98 (89.54 to 132.14)	0.14 (− 0.53 to 0.81)	0.69	10971 (9333 to 12691)	154.8 (131.68 to 179.11)	7925 (6528 to 9506)	109.3 (90.22 to 130.92)	− 1.21 (− 1.72 to 0.7)	<0.001
New Zealand	1093 (919 to 1287)	74.04 (62.29 to 87.12)	1747 (1461 to 2063)	78.94 (65.97 to 93.34)	0.2 (− 0.38 to 0.78)	0.506	3156 (2710 to 3665)	213.74 (183.72 to 248.03)	2957 (2523 to 3443)	134.13 (114.35 to 156.34)	− 1.55 (− 2.04 to 1.05)	<0.001
Nicaragua	97 (75 to 123)	9.23 (7.14 to 11.74)	465 (328 to 637)	16.78 (11.85 to 22.98)	1.72 (1.34 to 2.11)	<0.001	667 (515 to 849)	62.31 (48.37 to 79.27)	1980 (1407 to 2696)	71.01 (50.51 to 96.51)	0.22 (− 0.18 to 0.61)	0.28
Niger	78 (52 to 112)	3.65 (2.44 to 5.26)	231 (143 to 356)	4.02 (2.5 to 6.17)	0.29 (0.07 to 0.5)	0.009	788 (516 to 1151)	36.86 (24.27 to 53.77)	2099 (1273 to 3266)	36.05 (21.98 to 56.02)	− 0.09 (− 0.32 to 0.14)	0.45
Nigeria	1115 (836 to 1473)	4.21 (3.15 to 5.56)	3458 (2212 to 4939)	5.04 (3.24 to 7.16)	0.54 (0.45 to 0.63)	<0.001	11066 (8149 to 14831)	41.61 (30.58 to 55.74)	29045 (18740 to 40748)	42.1 (27.25 to 58.75)	0 (− 0.13 to 0.12)	0.944
Niue	0 (0 to 0)	16.95 (11.14 to 25.39)	0 (0 to 0)	24.06 (15.94 to 35.3)	1.15 (0.96 to 1.35)	<0.001	1 (1 to 1)	119.97 (77.36 to 180.32)	1 (1 to 1)	128.67 (85.33 to 188.25)	0.25 (0.04 to 0.47)	0.019
North Macedonia	191 (156 to 230)	22.61 (18.55 to 27.28)	313 (233 to 415)	27.5 (20.44 to 36.46)	0.6 (− 0.16 to 1.36)	0.125	1086 (890 to 1311)	128.59 (105.41 to 155.29)	1034 (771 to 1367)	91.49 (68.29 to 120.77)	− 1.1 (− 1.41 to 0.79)	<0.001

Northern Mariana Islands	7 (4 to 10)	30.56 (19.21 to 45.43)	8 (6 to 11)	33.47 (24.03 to 45.77)	0.18 (− 0.14 to 0.5)	0.268	36 (22 to 55)	163.88 (101.42 to 245.9)	34 (24 to 45)	144.17 (102.34 to 196.72)	− 0.38 (− 0.67 to − 0.1)	0.008
Norway	1027 (921 to 1147)	53.37 (47.82 to 59.63)	1369 (1204 to 1548)	55.29 (48.56 to 62.59)	0.19 (− 0.38 to 0.76)	0.523	3027 (2816 to 3256)	157.68 (146.62 to 169.6)	2140 (1975 to 2322)	86.87 (80.06 to 94.32)	− 1.82 (− 2.07 to 1.56)	<0.001
Oman	41 (26 to 59)	6.03 (3.92 to 8.73)	209 (138 to 321)	8.01 (5.31 to 12.21)	0.81 (0.4 to 1.23)	<0.001	216 (134 to 321)	31.8 (19.99 to 47.29)	541 (345 to 855)	20.7 (13.24 to 32.43)	− 1.5 (− 1.91 to 1.09)	<0.001
Pakistan	2021 (1606 to 2513)	6.21 (4.94 to 7.71)	7775 (5710 to 10534)	8.86 (6.52 to 11.98)	1.15 (1.09 to 1.21)	<0.001	19782 (15612 to 24843)	60.4 (47.76 to 75.74)	66408 (48287 to 91174)	75.41 (54.95 to 103.44)	0.74 (0.62 to 0.85)	<0.001
Palau	1 (1 to 2)	20.96 (13.74 to 31.23)	2 (1 to 3)	21.91 (14.83 to 31.06)	0.11 (− 0.06 to 0.27)	0.198	9 (6 to 13)	140.58 (91.35 to 210.24)	11 (7 to 16)	114.74 (76.94 to 165.28)	− 0.68 (− 0.87 to 0.49)	<0.001
Palestine	176 (112 to 259)	35.34 (22.56 to 51.71)	754 (541 to 1020)	41.26 (29.66 to 55.84)	0.41 (0.08 to 0.74)	0.015	941 (609 to 1364)	185.01 (120.13 to 267.76)	2343 (1718 to 3162)	126.75 (93.12 to 171.05)	− 1.24 (− 1.57 to 0.92)	<0.001
Panama	174 (151 to 199)	20.37 (17.7 to 23.35)	1030 (787 to 1311)	57.26 (43.8 to 72.9)	3.5 (2.92 to 4.1)	<0.001	761 (678 to 852)	88.19 (78.52 to 98.92)	2368 (1841 to 2942)	131.7 (102.4 to 163.56)	1.4 (0.94 to 1.87)	<0.001
Papua New Guinea	88 (49 to 135)	6.61 (3.74 to 10.08)	259 (174 to 367)	6.44 (4.33 to 9.12)	− 0.1 (− 0.29 to 0.1)	0.329	803 (432 to 1235)	59.54 (32.63 to 91.49)	2136 (1407 to 3043)	52.69 (34.8 to 75.06)	− 0.38 (− 0.57 to 0.19)	<0.001
Paraguay	121 (90 to 158)	9.41 (6.98 to 12.31)	563 (389 to 790)	19.02 (13.15 to 26.67)	2.24 (1.85 to 2.62)	<0.001	855 (633 to 1125)	65.98 (48.9 to 86.57)	2830 (1960 to 3923)	95.21 (65.99 to 131.8)	1.18 (0.81 to 1.55)	<0.001
Peru	943 (710 to 1218)	13.23 (9.99 to 17.06)	3975 (2713 to 5610)	24.9 (17 to 35.14)	2.15 (1.07 to 3.24)	<0.001	6357 (4814 to 8184)	87.66 (66.63 to 112.57)	13340 (9224 to 18562)	83.38 (57.65 to 115.98)	− 0.19 (− 1.36 to 1)	0.758
Philippines	4675 (3999 to 5289)	22.11 (19 to 25.05)	13266 (10982 to 15683)	28.58 (23.64 to 33.79)	0.84 (0.58 to 1.1)	<0.001	38468 (32905 to 43053)	179.85 (154.6 to 201.48)	90631 (75121 to 106708)	194.35 (161.03 to 228.88)	0.27 (− 0.07 to 0.62)	0.124
Poland	4538 (4210 to 4901)	28.18 (26.16 to 30.45)	7372 (6450 to 8408)	37.78 (33.07 to 43.06)	0.87 (0.27 to 1.48)	0.004	29458 (28214 to 30706)	183.28 (175.49 to 191.03)	25615 (23317 to 28054)	132.12 (120.34 to 144.61)	− 1.01 (− 1.19 to 0.83)	<0.001
Portugal	2194 (1837 to 2622)	52.21 (43.71 to 62.39)	4441 (3569 to 5504)	84.53 (67.9 to 104.75)	1.66 (1.3 to 2.03)	<0.001	7586 (6472 to 8949)	180.74 (154.22 to 213.18)	6598 (5385 to 8023)	126.9 (103.64 to 154.2)	− 1.02 (− 1.72 to 0.3)	0.005
Puerto Rico	752 (618 to 907)	50.1 (41.16 to 60.43)	1476 (1094 to 1936)	104.61 (77.46 to 137.21)	2.41 (2.24 to 2.57)	<0.001	2301 (1941 to 2723)	153.36 (129.34 to 181.48)	2218 (1698 to 2807)	158.79 (121.47 to 201.4)	0.29 (− 0.39 to 0.98)	0.403
Qatar	43 (31 to 58)	17.95 (12.94 to 24.48)	616 (407 to 895)	29.25 (19.34 to 42.44)	1.53 (0.1 to 2.98)	0.036	182 (129 to 256)	76.62 (54.36 to 107.09)	1187 (777 to 1762)	56.5 (36.96 to 84.03)	− 1.01 (− 1.66 to 0.35)	0.003

	5868	31.26	16194	60.16	2.11		31443	165.1	25408	96.07	− 1.73	
Republic of Korea	(4645 to 7175)	(24.76 to 38.19)	(12491 to 20937)	(46.21 to 78.05)	(1.88 to 2.34)	<0.001	(25007 to 38331)	(131.58 to 201.09)	(20104 to 32302)	(75.74 to 122.57)	(− 1.92 to 1.54)	<0.001
	576	32.93	674	35.31	0.15		3146	179.87	2303	121.16	− 1.37	
Republic of Moldova	(499 to 662)	(28.5 to 37.93)	(556 to 816)	(29.17 to 42.72)	(− 1.26 to 1.59)	0.831	(2761 to 3559)	(157.45 to 203.89)	(1928 to 2744)	(101.53 to 144.26)	(− 2.4 to 0.33)	0.01
	2466	25.96	4710	49.45	2.27		14841	156.32	14682	155.97	− 0.02	
Romania	(2078 to 2911)	(21.88 to 30.65)	(3785 to 5814)	(39.56 to 61.09)	(1.17 to 3.39)	<0.001	(12669 to 17272)	(133.44 to 181.95)	(12017 to 17800)	(127.07 to 189.61)	(− 1.04 to 1.01)	0.969
	21304	35.43	32699	45.57	0.94		106023	175.44	100166	140.6	− 0.64	
Russian Federation	(20500 to 22088)	(34.08 to 36.74)	(29738 to 35561)	(41.45 to 49.56)	(− 0.04 to 1.93)	0.06	(101970 to 110008)	(168.66 to 182.11)	(91545 to 108956)	(128.53 to 152.94)	(− 1.44 to 0.16)	0.118
	223	11.95	462	10	− 0.74		2405	128.9	3849	82.84	− 1.45	
Rwanda	(149 to 318)	(8.04 to 17.02)	(281 to 716)	(6.13 to 15.44)	(− 1.5 to 0.03)	0.06	(1600 to 3440)	(86.07 to 184.16)	(2290 to 6065)	(49.62 to 129.72)	(− 1.66 to 1.24)	<0.001
	3	26.98	9	29.02	0.34		21	169.55	29	95.57	− 1.82	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	(3 to 4)	(23.28 to 31.19)	(6 to 12)	(20.93 to 39.52)	(− 0.28 to 0.96)	0.285	(18 to 23)	(148.18 to 191.78)	(21 to 39)	(70.57 to 129)	(− 2.26 to 1.39)	<0.001
	9	21.87	29	32.94	1.3		48	116.17	94	106.85	− 0.35	
Saint Lucia	(8 to 10)	(19.09 to 25.02)	(23 to 37)	(25.76 to 41.8)	(0.68 to 1.93)	<0.001	(42 to 54)	(102.23 to 130.69)	(74 to 116)	(84.93 to 132.67)	(− 0.86 to 0.17)	0.185
	7	22.08	19	37.26	1.57		37	115.75	73	143.49	0.6	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadi	(6 to 8)	(18.69 to 25.98)	(15 to 24)	(29.7 to 46.19)	(0.84 to 2.31)	<0.001	(32 to 42)	(99.64 to 133.25)	(61 to 90)	(118.79 to 175.3)	(− 0.08 to 1.29)	0.084
	5	11.17	12	15.97	1.15		38	82.86	68	93.01	0.38	
Samoa	(3 to 7)	(7.76 to 16.13)	(8 to 17)	(10.49 to 22.88)	(1.09 to 1.21)	<0.001	(26 to 54)	(56.72 to 119.65)	(44 to 99)	(60.48 to 134.15)	(0.34 to 0.42)	<0.001
	6	59.69	7	45.29	− 1.04		13	124.42	10	65.76	− 2.31	
San Marino	(5 to 8)	(43.38 to 79.17)	(4 to 11)	(24.35 to 71.79)	(− 1.21 to 0.87)	<0.001	(10 to 17)	(91.2 to 163.54)	(5 to 16)	(34.12 to 102.83)	(− 2.6 to 2.02)	<0.001
	2	6.42	8	9.69	1.31		16	55.56	53	63.93	0.39	
Sao Tome and Principe	(1 to 3)	(4.39 to 8.9)	(5 to 13)	(5.65 to 15.66)	(0.98 to 1.63)	<0.001	(11 to 23)	(37.38 to 78.18)	(30 to 87)	(36.82 to 105.28)	(0.03 to 0.76)	0.036
	668	12.69	8131	34.03	3.25		3821	71.83	21743	90.99	0.76	
Saudi Arabia	(440 to 957)	(8.36 to 18.2)	(5257 to 11953)	(22.03 to 50.01)	(3.12 to 3.39)	<0.001	(2454 to 5658)	(45.97 to 106.47)	(13968 to 32522)	(58.64 to 135.76)	(0.58 to 0.94)	<0.001
	100	5.02	331	6.63	0.92		936	46.75	2590	51.44	0.4	
Senegal	(70 to 139)	(3.56 to 6.94)	(216 to 516)	(4.34 to 10.3)	(0.6 to 1.24)	<0.001	(648 to 1322)	(32.5 to 65.63)	(1683 to 4093)	(33.56 to 80.93)	(0.05 to 0.74)	0.024
	1507	36.14	1874	43.2	0.57		7916	190.08	5305	123.09	− 1.3	
Serbia	(1122 to 2004)	(26.89 to 48.04)	(1357 to 2506)	(31.25 to 57.87)	(0.02 to 1.12)	0.041	(5935 to 10564)	(142.44 to 253.68)	(3850 to 7143)	(89.25 to 166.02)	(− 1.54 to 1.06)	<0.001
	8	31.85	27	51.12	1.89		52	214.3	122	235.55	0.63	
Seychelles	(6 to 10)	(23.95 to 41.55)	(20 to 36)	(37.37 to 68.25)	(1.61 to 2.18)	<0.001	(39 to 69)	(161.75 to 281.98)	(90 to 162)	(173.09 to 313.27)	(0.31 to 0.96)	<0.001

Sierra Leone	41 (27 to 61)	3.42 (2.25 to 4.98)	145 (90 to 226)	5.15 (3.21 to 7.99)	1.36 (1.14 to 1.59)	<0.001	398 (257 to 593)	32.75 (21.34 to 48.37)	1229 (744 to 1961)	43.18 (26.19 to 68.72)	0.94 (0.67 to 1.2)	<0.001
Singapore	664 (559 to 784)	45.18 (38.13 to 53.31)	1621 (1326 to 1963)	48.93 (39.93 to 59.38)	0.48 (− 0.38 to 1.35)	0.277	2645 (2255 to 3087)	178.07 (151.99 to 207.56)	2640 (2236 to 3113)	81.04 (68.49 to 95.87)	− 2.3 (− 3.28 to 1.32)	<0.001
Slovakia	1247 (953 to 1610)	55.5 (42.44 to 71.64)	1689 (1189 to 2291)	58.86 (41.49 to 79.75)	0.11 (− 0.62 to 0.85)	0.76	5327 (4073 to 6775)	236.96 (181.13 to 301.27)	4088 (2914 to 5507)	144.06 (102.82 to 194.04)	− 1.57 (− 2.23 to 0.9)	<0.001
Slovenia	407 (324 to 503)	45.52 (36.3 to 56.23)	486 (364 to 643)	48.87 (36.63 to 64.74)	0 (− 0.62 to 0.63)	0.996	1481 (1191 to 1802)	165.85 (133.41 to 201.68)	822 (619 to 1075)	83.4 (62.94 to 109.24)	− 2.19 (− 2.61 to 1.78)	<0.001
Solomon Islands	11 (5 to 18)	12.4 (5.73 to 19.87)	43 (27 to 65)	16.82 (10.54 to 25.39)	0.95 (0.78 to 1.12)	<0.001	106 (46 to 173)	114.84 (50.15 to 187.65)	345 (213 to 530)	134.68 (83.27 to 206.61)	0.46 (0.16 to 0.75)	0.002
Somalia	221 (129 to 359)	9.69 (5.64 to 15.69)	585 (327 to 980)	9.43 (5.29 to 15.85)	− 0.06 (− 0.17 to 0.04)	0.257	2366 (1367 to 3841)	103.77 (59.78 to 168.35)	5986 (3309 to 10090)	95.88 (53.01 to 161.96)	− 0.23 (− 0.33 to 0.14)	<0.001
South Africa	2062 (1810 to 2349)	16.23 (14.26 to 18.49)	4687 (4002 to 5726)	18.15 (15.51 to 22.09)	0.42 (− 0.45 to 1.29)	0.345	16693 (14658 to 19086)	130.68 (114.8 to 149.32)	30942 (26272 to 37859)	119.77 (101.73 to 146.02)	− 0.23 (− 1.06 to 0.61)	0.588
South Sudan	135 (84 to 209)	8.7 (5.41 to 13.43)	351 (221 to 526)	11.57 (7.28 to 17.31)	0.98 (0.71 to 1.26)	<0.001	1352 (824 to 2095)	86.24 (52.65 to 133.61)	3151 (1967 to 4806)	103.16 (64.54 to 157.29)	0.65 (0.35 to 0.95)	<0.001
Spain	9569 (8044 to 11240)	59.96 (50.39 to 70.45)	13611 (11191 to 16270)	57.01 (46.66 to 68.49)	− 0.22 (− 0.47 to 0.03)	0.087	27027 (23404 to 31136)	169.41 (146.64 to 195.24)	20206 (17095 to 23772)	86.15 (72.5 to 101.86)	− 2.24 (− 2.43 to 2.05)	<0.001
Sri Lanka	608 (447 to 796)	8.94 (6.58 to 11.68)	1390 (817 to 2152)	14.04 (8.27 to 21.7)	1.5 (0.69 to 2.31)	<0.001	4101 (2996 to 5458)	59.56 (43.63 to 79.16)	4826 (2824 to 7379)	49.15 (28.87 to 75.09)	− 0.59 (− 1.47 to 0.29)	0.189
Sudan	692 (367 to 1114)	11.84 (6.31 to 18.98)	2912 (1551 to 4764)	19.26 (10.34 to 31.36)	1.58 (1.48 to 1.68)	<0.001	5306 (2855 to 8444)	90.38 (48.84 to 143.11)	13803 (7429 to 22526)	90.57 (49.07 to 147.3)	0.01 (− 0.1 to 0.11)	0.903
Suriname	28 (20 to 36)	20.74 (15.22 to 27.3)	82 (56 to 114)	32.64 (22.29 to 45.57)	1.63 (0.29 to 2.99)	0.017	173 (127 to 229)	128.79 (94.66 to 169.79)	373 (257 to 514)	149.47 (102.95 to 205.82)	0.52 (− 0.58 to 1.62)	0.358
Sweden	1764 (1525 to 2043)	42.45 (36.64 to 49.24)	1906 (1584 to 2273)	43.02 (35.71 to 51.36)	0.02 (− 0.42 to 0.46)	0.927	5011 (4411 to 5687)	121.5 (106.82 to 138.11)	3455 (2913 to 4089)	78.59 (66.2 to 93.11)	− 1.47 (− 2.07 to 0.87)	<0.001
Switzerland	1529 (1281 to 1818)	44.97 (37.66 to 53.52)	1493 (1225 to 1816)	35.72 (29.27 to 43.56)	− 0.85 (− 1.43 to 0.26)	0.005	3592 (3069 to 4189)	106.18 (90.66 to 123.86)	2090 (1767 to 2463)	50.36 (42.45 to 59.52)	− 2.51 (− 3.4 to 1.61)	<0.001
Syrian Arab Republic	641 (438 to 876)	18.98 (13.09 to 25.88)	1621 (1085 to 2378)	26.76 (17.86 to 39.29)	1.07 (0.51 to 1.64)	<0.001	3682 (2518 to 4991)	107.47 (73.93 to 145.74)	4372 (2954 to 6396)	71.95 (48.74 to 104.76)	− 1.21 (− 1.87 to 0.53)	<0.001

Taiwan (Province of China)	5017 (4289 to 5855)	60.62 (51.78 to 70.79)	14349 (11649 to 17231)	115.43 (93.59 to 138.94)	2.28 (2.02 to 2.55)	<0.001	19533 (16891 to 22494)	229.62 (198.35 to 264.69)	27032 (22600 to 32176)	221.31 (184.71 to 263.88)	− 0.29 (− 0.45 to 0.13)	0.001
Tajikistan	244 (185 to 312)	17.07 (12.99 to 21.75)	403 (267 to 658)	10.26 (6.84 to 16.58)	− 1.59 (− 1.97 to 1.22)	<0.001	1942 (1469 to 2488)	133.83 (101.43 to 170.5)	2769 (1778 to 4629)	69.93 (45.06 to 115.83)	− 2.05 (− 2.51 to 1.59)	<0.001
Thailand	5206 (3912 to 6785)	23.59 (17.78 to 30.64)	22129 (15001 to 31410)	66.59 (45.22 to 94.47)	3.46 (3.06 to 3.85)	<0.001	33194 (24672 to 43537)	148.43 (110.66 to 193.97)	74354 (50663 to 104860)	228.66 (156.21 to 321.67)	1.46 (1.06 to 1.85)	<0.001
Timor – Leste	26 (16 to 40)	10.18 (6.34 to 15.34)	60 (39 to 88)	13.32 (8.73 to 19.49)	0.85 (0.24 to 1.46)	0.006	251 (151 to 387)	95.47 (58.2 to 146.55)	446 (287 to 661)	97.66 (62.94 to 144.6)	0.07 (− 0.37 to 0.51)	0.758
Togo	43 (29 to 62)	4.45 (3.06 to 6.45)	186 (110 to 290)	6.29 (3.74 to 9.8)	1.1 (0.81 to 1.4)	<0.001	399 (270 to 590)	41.29 (28.14 to 60.78)	1494 (869 to 2357)	50.46 (29.39 to 79.49)	0.67 (0.42 to 0.91)	<0.001
Tokelau	0 (0 to 0)	14.36 (9.22 to 21.92)	0 (0 to 0)	21.65 (14.56 to 31.6)	1.39 (1.26 to 1.52)	<0.001	1 (0 to 1)	116.22 (72.79 to 180.74)	1 (0 to 1)	122.79 (82.81 to 179.9)	0.26 (0.07 to 0.45)	0.008
Tonga	3 (2 to 3)	9.21 (6.65 to 12.53)	4 (3 to 6)	11.51 (7.6 to 17.04)	0.73 (0.58 to 0.87)	<0.001	18 (13 to 25)	64.24 (45.42 to 88.57)	24 (16 to 36)	64.96 (42.63 to 97.03)	0.03 (− 0.08 to 0.14)	0.564
Trinidad and Tobago	131 (114 to 151)	29.44 (25.57 to 33.79)	377 (274 to 503)	57.27 (41.65 to 76.35)	2.26 (1.13 to 3.39)	<0.001	604 (538 to 672)	134.94 (120.14 to 149.9)	1078 (800 to 1405)	164.53 (122.23 to 214.25)	0.66 (− 0.44 to 1.78)	0.239
Tunisia	376 (273 to 512)	14.41 (10.51 to 19.55)	1543 (991 to 2267)	26.82 (17.2 to 39.4)	2 (1.79 to 2.21)	<0.001	1734 (1264 to 2343)	65.96 (48.19 to 88.81)	3809 (2485 to 5555)	66.5 (43.38 to 96.99)	0.02 (− 0.17 to 0.21)	0.834
Turkey	7692 (5262 to 10592)	38.53 (26.52 to 52.91)	20089 (14291 to 27266)	49.88 (35.49 to 67.72)	0.86 (0.58 to 1.13)	<0.001	47085 (32124 to 65613)	234.47 (160.86 to 326.02)	50096 (35544 to 68537)	124.92 (88.68 to 170.8)	− 2.04 (− 2.29 to 1.79)	<0.001
Turkmenistan	144 (128 to 162)	13.22 (11.64 to 14.88)	309 (232 to 403)	14.14 (10.63 to 18.45)	0.74 (− 0.31 to 1.8)	0.169	1108 (987 to 1232)	99.85 (88.56 to 111.19)	1829 (1392 to 2407)	83.62 (63.58 to 110.11)	− 0.06 (− 1.11 to 1)	0.908
Tuvalu	1 (0 to 1)	15.04 (9.53 to 21.97)	1 (1 to 1)	19.13 (12.9 to 27.75)	0.79 (0.73 to 0.84)	<0.001	5 (3 to 7)	137.71 (86.16 to 200.83)	6 (4 to 9)	131.48 (88.21 to 193.5)	− 0.14 (− 0.2 to 0.09)	<0.001
Uganda	365 (245 to 532)	8.75 (5.91 to 12.69)	1494 (962 to 2223)	12.66 (8.18 to 18.82)	1.13 (0.95 to 1.32)	<0.001	3669 (2404 to 5412)	87.34 (57.58 to 128.2)	12552 (7911 to 19142)	105.36 (66.44 to 160.61)	0.58 (0.38 to 0.77)	<0.001
Ukraine	9679 (8246 to 11359)	44.65 (38.05 to 52.38)	7190 (4867 to 9989)	32.78 (22.19 to 45.56)	− 0.94 (− 1.53 to 0.35)	0.002	52369 (44908 to 60632)	241.66 (207.34 to 279.73)	31961 (21473 to 44002)	147.38 (99.1 to 203.01)	− 1.7 (− 2.72 to 0.67)	0.001
United Arab Emirates	208 (121 to 319)	22.59 (13.23 to 34.64)	1476 (958 to 2295)	19.05 (12.28 to 29.35)	− 0.43 (− 0.79 to 0.07)	0.02	1222 (691 to 1914)	132.82 (75.45 to 207.9)	4814 (3006 to 7810)	63.93 (40.28 to 101.96)	− 2.15 (− 2.36 to 1.95)	<0.001

	12152	47.7	18639	63.46	0.89		38011	149.46	33885	115.79	− 0.89	
United Kingdom	(11692 to 12657)	(45.9 to 49.69)	(17811 to 19523)	(60.63 to 66.48)	(0.36 to 1.42)	0.001	(37064 to 39024)	(145.75 to 153.44)	(32735 to 35168)	(111.85 to 120.19)	(− 1.4 to − 0.37)	0.001
	606	9.05	1988	10.64	0.53		5830	86.37	16295	86.47	0.01	
United Republic of Tanzania	(428 to 856)	(6.43 to 12.75)	(1248 to 2980)	(6.69 to 15.91)	(0.39 to 0.67)	<0.001	(4062 to 8240)	(60.55 to 121.59)	(10171 to 24883)	(54.08 to 131.78)	(− 0.13 to 0.15)	0.922
	71975	63.04	123022	87.69	1.08		165421	144.66	204250	146.1	0.02	
United States of America	(69254 to 74693)	(60.65 to 65.43)	(117384 to 128823)	(83.65 to 91.82)	(0.75 to 1.41)	<0.001	(160556 to 170482)	(140.38 to 149.09)	(195314 to 213273)	(139.7 to 152.56)	(− 0.43 to 0.47)	0.935
	25	50.39	25	74.9	1.4		100	204.03	67	205.39	0.13	
United States Virgin Islands	(18 to 34)	(36.24 to 68.14)	(16 to 38)	(48.49 to 115.25)	(1.09 to 1.7)	<0.001	(73 to 134)	(147.18 to 271.95)	(44 to 102)	(134.3 to 318.8)	(− 0.19 to 0.45)	0.429
	466	37.84	892	59.81	1.54		2492	202.23	3120	210.13	0.19	
Uruguay	(392 to 552)	(31.83 to 44.82)	(722 to 1092)	(48.32 to 73.39)	(0.91 to 2.17)	<0.001	(2101 to 2934)	(170.48 to 238.18)	(2549 to 3769)	(171.26 to 254.47)	(− 0.42 to 0.81)	0.543
	925	15.45	1964	12.96	− 0.51		6643	109.09	11342	74.78	− 1.15	
Uzbekistan	(754 to 1122)	(12.58 to 18.8)	(1519 to 2494)	(10.03 to 16.44)	(− 1.03 to 0.01)	0.056	(5422 to 8017)	(88.94 to 132.2)	(8835 to 14312)	(58.25 to 94.33)	(− 1.67 to − 0.62)	<0.001
	6	13.66	19	16.19	0.49		57	121.13	152	131.49	0.23	
Vanuatu	(4 to 10)	(7.94 to 20.65)	(11 to 28)	(10 to 23.95)	(0.29 to 0.69)	<0.001	(32 to 86)	(69.06 to 184.43)	(93 to 226)	(80.48 to 195.55)	(0.05 to 0.41)	0.012
	1012	15.82	3797	30.92	2.25		6438	99.07	15863	130.94	1.01	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republi	(878 to 1154)	(13.68 to 18.08)	(2723 to 5197)	(22.19 to 42.22)	(1.19 to 3.33)	<0.001	(5688 to 7259)	(87.29 to 112.04)	(11263 to 21456)	(93.15 to 176.74)	(0.85 to 1.16)	<0.001
	2545	13.58	13916	28.8	2.48		18283	95.73	53755	111.55	0.51	
Viet Nam	(1743 to 3576)	(9.36 to 19.03)	(9158 to 20915)	(18.95 to 43.28)	(2.4 to 2.56)	<0.001	(12474 to 25864)	(65.71 to 134.95)	(35157 to 79720)	(72.94 to 165.44)	(0.38 to 0.64)	<0.001
	348	10.44	1583	14.09	1.01		2663	79.89	8619	76.43	− 0.1	
Yemen	(191 to 562)	(5.74 to 16.73)	(916 to 2538)	(8.22 to 22.53)	(0.57 to 1.45)	<0.001	(1441 to 4356)	(43.27 to 130.02)	(4961 to 13838)	(44.3 to 122.18)	(− 0.43 to 0.24)	0.562
	218	10.77	1079	17.45	1.56		2243	109.66	9162	147.14	0.95	
Zambia	(155 to 300)	(7.66 to 14.78)	(557 to 2554)	(9.09 to 41.08)	(1.4 to 1.72)	<0.001	(1584 to 3121)	(77.69 to 152.21)	(4662 to 22106)	(75.59 to 354.26)	(0.83 to 1.08)	<0.001
	251	9.59	956	18.05	2.11		2161	81.67	8520	160.44	2.24	
Zimbabwe	(180 to 342)	(6.86 to 13)	(615 to 1428)	(11.64 to 27)	(1.47 to 2.75)	<0.001	(1528 to 2957)	(57.7 to 111.3)	(5434 to 12900)	(102.3 to 243.42)	(1.67 to 2.81)	<0.001